

## Statistics

### 1. Selected Economic Indicators

- 1.1 Gross Domestic Savings : India
- 1.2 Gross Fixed Capital Formation : India
- 1.3 Gross Domestic Capital Formation : India
- 1.4 Change in Stock : India
- 1.5A Gross Capital Formation by the Central Government : India
- 1.5B Gross Financial Assistance for Capital Formation : India
- 1.6 Budgetary Transactions of the Central and State Governments and Union Territories : India
- 1.7 Receipts and Expenditure of the Central Government : India
- 1.8 Outstanding Liabilities of the Central Government : India
- 1.9 Reserve Bank of India - Income
- 1.10 Reserve Bank of India - Expenditure
- 1.11 Selected Macroeconomic and Financial Indicators : India RBI AR
- 1.12 Major Economic Indicators: India & Neighbouring Countries
- 1.13 Selected Economic Indicators: Developing Asia
- 1.14A Gross Domestic Investment : Asia Pacific
- 1.14B Change in Money Supply (M2) : Asia Pacific
- 1.15 World View
- 1.16 Inflation

### 2. Money & Banking

- 2.1A Change in Money Stock : India
- 2.1B Monetary Indicators : India
- 2.2A Interest Rates on Deposits and Lendings
- 2.2B NABARD's Interest Rate Structure on Term-Loan Refinance
- 2.2C Lending Rate Structure of Select Financial Institutions
- 2.3 Important Banking Indicators - Scheduled Commercial Banks
- 2.4 Branch Expansion of Public Sector Banks and Other Commercial Banks
- 2.5 Bank Group-wise Financial Performance of Scheduled Commercial Banks
- 2.6 Assistance Sanctioned and Disbursed by Financial Institutions
- 2.7 Selected Indicators on the Size of the Capital Markets
- 2.8A Bank Profitability : Return on Assets
- 2.8B Bank Profitability : Return on Equity
- 2.9A Bank Asset Quality : Nonperforming Loans to Total Loans
- 2.9B Bank Asset Quality : Provision to Nonperforming Loans
- 2.10A Bank Capital Adequacy : Regulatory Capital to Risk-Weighted Assets
- 2.10B Bank Capital Adequacy : Capital to Assets

**3. International Finance**

- 3.1 Foreign Investment Flows : India
- 3.2 Foreign Direct Investment in Selected DMCs
- 3.3A Global Capital Flows : Inflows
- 3.3B Global Capital Flows : Outflows
- 3.4 Exchange Rate to Dollar

**4. International Trade**

- 4.1 Selected Indicators - External Sector
- 4.2 Exports, Imports and Trade Balance
- 4.3A Exports Growth and Share in World Exports of Selected Countries
- 4.3B India's Major Trading Partners
- 4.3C Balance of Trade in Selected Countries
- 4.4A India's Balance of Payments: Key Indicators
- 4.4B Balance of Payment on Current Account in Selected Countries
- 4.5A Foreign Exchange Reserves : India
- 4.5B Foreign Exchange Reserves and Use of the IMF Credit
- 4.6 India's External Debt Outstanding
- 4.7A World Balance of Payment on Current Account
- 4.7B External Debt Outstanding in Selected Countries

**5. Industry**

- 5.1 Indian Industry

## 1. SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

**Table 1.1**  
**Gross Domestic Savings : India**  
 (At Current Prices & Percent of GDP at Current Market Price)  
 (In ₹ Crores)

Year	House-hold Sector		Private Corporate Sector		Public Sector		Total (2+3+4)	
1	2		3		4		5	
<b>New Series Base Year 1999-2000</b>								
1950-51	578	5.7	93	0.9	200	2.0	871	8.6
1955-56	991	9.0	134	1.2	231	2.1	1356	12.3
1960-61	1136	6.5	281	1.6	535	3.1	1952	11.2
1965-66	2409	8.6	405	1.4	1019	3.6	3833	13.7
1970-71	4371	9.5	672	1.5	1528	3.3	6571	14.2
1975-76	9163	10.9	1083	1.3	3950	4.7	14196	16.9
1980-81	18724	12.9	2339	1.6	5818	4.0	26881	18.5
1981-82	19659	11.5	2560	1.5	8677	5.1	30896	18.1
1982-83	21230	11.1	2980	1.6	9577	5.0	33787	17.7
1983-84	26122	11.7	3254	1.5	8715	3.9	38091	17.1
1984-85	32689	13.1	4040	1.6	8724	3.5	45453	18.2
1985-86	36942	13.1	5426	1.9	11021	3.9	53389	19.0
1986-87	41653	13.2	5336	1.7	11047	3.5	58036	18.4
1987-88	55907	15.6	5932	1.7	10425	2.9	72264	20.2
1988-89	66907	15.8	8486	2.0	11773	2.8	87166	20.5
1989-90	82765	17.0	11845	2.4	11482	2.4	106092	21.8
1990-91	104789	18.4	15164	2.7	10057	1.8	130010	22.8
1991-92	103495	15.8	20304	3.1	17290	2.6	141089	21.5
1992-93	123315	16.4	19968	2.7	16399	2.2	159682	21.2
1993-94	149534	17.3	29866	3.4	10533	1.2	189933	21.9
1994-95	188790	18.6	35260	3.5	23412	2.3	247462	24.4
1995-96	201015	16.9	59153	5.0	30834	2.6	291002	24.4
1996-97	220973	16.0	62209	4.5	29886	2.2	313068	22.7
1997-98	270308	17.7	65769	4.3	27429	1.8	363506	23.8
1998-99	329760	18.8	68856	3.9	-8869	-0.5	389747	22.3
1999-2000	412516	21.1	87234	4.5	-15494	-0.8	484256	24.8
2000-01	454853	21.6	81062	3.9	-36882	-1.8	499033	23.7
2001-02	504165	22.1	76906	3.4	-46186	-2.0	534885	23.5
2002-03	563240	22.9	99217	4.0	-15936	-0.6	646521	26.3
2003-04	664064	24.1	127100	4.6	29521	1.1	820685	29.8
<b>(2004-2005 Series)</b>								
2004-05	763685	23.6	212519	6.6	74499	2.3	1050703	32.4
2005-06	869176	23.5	277157	7.5	88955	2.4	1235288	33.5
2006-07	994631	23.2	338484	7.9	152929	3.6	1486044	34.6
2007-08	1119829	22.5	468707	9.4	248962	5.0	1837497	36.9
2008-09	1331033	23.8	438376	7.9	28938	0.5	1798347	32.2
2009-10	1630799	25.2	540955	8.4	10585	0.2	2182339	33.7
2010-11(3R)	1800174	23.1	620300	8.0	201268	2.6	2621742	33.7
2011-12(2R)	2054737	22.8	658428	7.3	111295	1.2	2824459	31.3
<b>(2011-2012 Series)</b>								
2011-12 <sup>a</sup>	2065453	23.6	826805	9.5	134466	1.5	3026724	34.6
2012-13 <sup>a</sup>	2233950	22.4	992094	10.0	138778	1.4	3364823	33.8
2013-14 <sup>a</sup>	2360936	20.9	1218356	10.8	145754	1.3	3725046	33.0
2014-15 <sup>@</sup>	2380488	19.1	1585120	12.7	151092	1.2	4116700	33.0
2015-16	2621531	19.2	1621684	11.9	175704	1.3	4418919	32.3

**Note :** a Second Revised Estimates

@ First revised Estimates

Ratio of Savings and Capital formation of individual sectors may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Economic Survey, 2016-17

**Table 1.2**  
**Gross Fixed Capital Formation : India**  
 (At Current Prices & Percent of GDP at Current Market Price)  
 (In ₹ Crore)

Year	Public Sector		Private Sector		Total (2+3)	
1	2		3		4	
<b>New Series Base Year 1999-2000</b>						
1950-51	259	2.6	618	6.1	877	8.7
1955-56	597	5.4	698	6.3	1295	11.7
1960-61	1172	6.7	1007	5.8	2179	12.5
1965-66	2268	8.1	1919	6.9	4187	14.9
1970-71	2690	5.8	3677	7.9	6367	13.8
1975-76	6253	7.4	7273	8.6	13526	16.1
1980-81	12920	8.9	13794	9.5	26714	18.4
1981-82	16090	9.4	15955	9.3	32045	18.8
1982-83	20416	10.7	15968	8.4	36384	19.0
1983-84	22473	10.1	19064	8.6	41537	18.7
1984-85	25687	10.3	22644	9.1	48331	19.4
1985-86	30147	10.7	27377	9.7	57524	20.4
1986-87	36387	11.6	29442	9.4	65829	20.9
1987-88	37873	10.6	38509	10.8	76382	21.3
1988-89	43638	10.3	48095	11.3	91733	21.6
1989-90	48003	9.8	61530	12.6	109533	22.5
1990-91	54899	9.6	76246	13.4	131145	23.0
1991-92	64252	9.8	80234	12.3	144486	22.1
1992-93	65887	8.8	102979	13.7	168866	22.4
1993-94	73942	8.5	111459	12.9	185401	21.4
1994-95	95425	9.4	128998	12.7	224423	22.1
1995-96	98367	8.3	192807	16.2	291174	24.4
1996-97	101278	7.3	217670	15.8	318948	23.1
1997-98	104256	6.8	247457	16.2	351713	23.0
1998-99	120608	6.9	277903	15.9	398511	22.8
1999-2000	129286	6.6	327130	16.8	456416	23.4
2000-01	135699	6.5	342119	16.3	477818	22.7
2001-02	147709	6.5	390471	17.1	538180	23.6
2002-03	154213	6.3	430797	17.6	585010	23.8
2003-04	177736	6.5	510154	18.5	687890	25.0
<b>(2004-2005 Series)</b>						
2004-05	224108	6.9	706920	21.8	931028	28.7
2005-06	271342	7.3	848949	23.0	1120291	30.3
2006-07	339617	7.9	1004156	23.4	1343773	31.3
2007-08	401326	8.0	1240189	24.9	1641515	32.9
2008-09	480698	8.5	1340401	23.8	1821099	32.3
2009-10	543883	8.4	1511889	23.3	2055772	31.7
2010-11(3R)	609189	7.8	1797881	23.1	2407069	30.9
2011-12 (2R)	639157	7.1	2221905	24.7	2861062	31.8
<b>(2011-2012 Series)</b>						
2011-12 <sup>a</sup>	641260	7.3	2356359	27.0	2997619	34.3
2012-13 <sup>a</sup>	697607	7.0	2623805	26.4	3321413	33.4
2013-14 <sup>a</sup>	794988	7.1	2769332	24.6	3564320	31.6
2014-15 <sup>@</sup>	936678	7.5	2907688	23.3	3844366	30.8
2015-16	1008535	7.4	2994247	21.9	4002781	29.3

**Note:** a Second Revised Estimates

@ First Revised Estimates

Ratios of saving and capital formation of individual sectors may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Economic Survey, 2016-17

**Table 1.3**  
**Gross Domestic Capital Formation : India**  
(At Current Prices & Percent of GDP at Current Market Price)

*(In ₹ Crore)*

Year	Public Sector	Private Sector	Total (2 + 3)	Errors & Omissions	Adjusted G.D.P. Total	M.P.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>New Series Base Year 1999-2000</b>						
1950-51	294 2.9	743 7.4	1037 10.3	-187 -1.9	850 8.4	10085
1955-56	563 5.1	794 7.2	1357 12.3	38 0.3	1395 12.6	11030
1960-61	1259 7.2	1253 7.2	2512 14.4	-79 -0.5	2433 14.0	17407
1965-66	2438 8.7	2081 7.4	4519 16.1	-87 -0.3	4432 15.8	28016
1970-71	3104 6.7	4107 8.9	7211 15.6	-246 -0.5	6965 15.1	46249
1975-76	8236 9.8	7589 9.0	15825 18.8	-1746 -2.1	14079 16.7	84221
1980-81	12994 8.9	13970 9.6	26964 18.5	2011 1.4	28975 19.9	145370
1981-82	18092 10.6	19805 11.6	37897 22.2	-4390 -2.6	33507 19.6	170805
1982-83	21543 11.3	19389 10.1	40932 21.4	-4579 -2.4	36353 19.0	191059
1983-84	22810 10.3	20554 9.2	43364 19.5	-2756 -1.2	40608 18.3	222485
1984-85	27366 11.0	25859 10.4	53225 21.4	-4480 -1.8	48745 19.6	249268
1985-86	32063 11.4	33953 12.1	66016 23.5	-6393 -2.3	59623 21.2	281330
1986-87	37275 11.8	35218 11.2	72493 23.0	-8102 -2.6	64391 20.5	314816
1987-88	36361 10.2	42369 11.8	78730 22.0	359 0.1	79089 22.1	357861
1988-89	43137 10.2	57211 13.5	100348 23.6	-878 -0.2	99470 23.4	424531
1989-90	49707 10.2	65982 13.5	115689 23.7	2682 0.5	118371 24.3	487684
1990-91	56874 10.0	80724 14.2	137598 24.2	10608 1.9	148206 26.0	569624
1991-92	62052 9.5	81833 12.5	143885 22.0	581 0.1	144466 22.1	654729
1992-93	68533 9.1	110379 14.7	178912 23.8	-5414 -0.7	173498 23.1	752591
1993-94	75923 8.8	107804 12.5	183727 21.2	10997 1.3	194724 22.5	865805
1994-95	94775 9.3	144196 14.2	238971 23.5	20384 2.0	259355 25.5	1015764
1995-96	97749 8.2	219195 18.4	316944 26.6	-5162 -0.4	311782 26.2	1191813
1996-97	103159 7.5	201802 14.6	304961 22.1	25845 1.9	330806 24.0	1378617
1997-98	107830 7.1	257175 16.8	365005 23.9	20803 1.4	385808 25.3	1527158
1998-99	122849 7.0	273535 15.6	396384 22.6	11725 0.7	408109 23.3	1751199
1999-00	144610 7.4	349389 17.9	509518 26.1	-3274 -0.2	506244 25.9	1952035
2000-01	144638 6.9	348647 16.6	508009 24.2	3779 0.2	511788 24.3	2102314
2001-02	156537 6.9	380318 16.7	551042 24.2	-30386 -1.3	520656 22.8	2278952
2002-03	149399 6.1	455451 18.6	618807 25.0	-772 0.0	618035 25.2	2454561
2003-04	174579 6.3	539070 19.6	738221 26.8	21104 0.8	759325 27.6	2754620
<b>(2004-2005 Series)</b>						
2004-05	240580 7.4	770598 23.8	1502232 32.5	11809 0.2	1064041 32.7	3242209
2005-06	293350 7.9	931503 25.3	1266245 34.3	13646 0.0	1279891 34.3	3692485
2006-07	356556 8.4	1134484 26.4	1540749 36.0	-9181 -0.5	1531568 35.5	4293672
2007-08	441923 8.9	1401048 27.6	1896563 37.6	5365 0.1	1865899 37.7	4986426
2008-09	531730 9.4	1396160 24.8	1927890 34.2	-68723 -1.2	1931380 34.3	5630063
2009-10	592788 9.2	1642155 25.4	2234943 34.6	11878 0.2	2363132 36.5	6477827
2010-11 (3R)	656448 8.4	2024131 26.0	2843415 36.5	-1957 0.0	2841457 36.5	7784115
2011-12 (2R)	695835 7.7	2335823 25.9	3278331 36.4	-77698 -0.9	3200663 35.5	9009722
<b>(2011-2012 Series)</b>						
2011-12 <sup>a</sup>	658442 7.5	2546031 29.1	3457506 39.6	-54612 -0.6	3402895 39.0	8736039
2012-13 <sup>a</sup>	717203 7.2	2816572 28.3	3807550 38.3	35193 0.4	3842743 38.6	9951344
2013-14 <sup>a</sup>	803345 7.1	2940946 26.1	3907272 34.7	4329 0.0	3911601 34.7	11272764
2014-15 <sup>@</sup>	923941 7.4	3140981 25.2	4257585 34.1	18753 0.1	4276158 34.2	12488205
2015-16	1028608 7.5	3276097 23.9	4501960 32.9	57358 0.4	4559318 33.3	13682035

**Note:** a Second Revised Estimates

@ First Revised Estimates

Ratios of saving and capital formation of individual sectors may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Economic Survey, 2016-17

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**Table 1.4**  
**Change in Stock : India**  
(At Current Prices & Percent of GDP at Current Market Price)

*(In ₹ Crore)*

Year	Public Sector		Private Sector		Total (2 + 3)	
1	2		3		4	
<b>New Series Base Year 1999-2000</b>						
1950-51	35	0.3	125	1.2	160	1.6
1955-56	-34	-0.3	96	0.9	62	0.6
1960-61	87	0.5	246	1.4	333	1.9
1965-66	170	0.6	162	0.6	332	1.2
1970-71	414	0.9	430	0.9	844	1.8
1975-76	1983	2.4	316	0.4	2299	2.7
1980-81	74	0.1	176	0.1	250	0.2
1981-82	2002	1.2	3850	2.3	5852	3.4
1982-83	1127	0.6	3421	1.8	4548	2.4
1983-84	337	0.2	1490	0.7	1827	0.8
1984-85	1679	0.7	3215	1.3	4894	2.0
1985-86	1916	0.7	6576	2.3	8492	3.0
1986-87	888	0.3	5776	1.8	6664	2.1
1987-88	-1512	-0.4	3860	1.1	2348	0.7
1988-89	-501	-0.1	9116	2.1	8615	2.0
1989-90	1704	0.3	4452	0.9	6156	1.3
1990-91	1975	0.3	4478	0.8	6453	1.1
1991-92	-2200	-0.3	1599	0.2	-601	-0.1
1992-93	2646	0.4	7400	1.0	10046	1.3
1993-94	1981	0.2	-3655	-0.4	-1674	-0.2
1994-95	-650	-0.1	15198	1.5	14548	1.4
1995-96	-618	-0.1	26388	2.2	25770	2.2
1996-97	1881	0.1	-15868	-1.2	-13987	-1.0
1997-98	3574	0.2	9718	0.6	13292	0.9
1998-99	2241	0.1	-4368	-0.2	-2127	-0.1
1999-00	15324	0.8	22259	1.1	37583	1.9
2000-01	8939	0.4	6528	0.3	15467	0.7
2001-02	8828	0.4	-10153	-0.4	-1325	-0.1
2002-03	-4814	-0.2	24654	1.0	19840	0.8
2003-04	-3157	-0.1	28916	1.0	25759	0.9
<b>(2004-2005 Series)</b>						
2004-05	16472	0.5	63678	2.0	80150	2.5
2005-06	22008	0.6	82554	2.2	104562	2.8
2006-07	16939	0.4	130328	3.0	147267	3.4
2007-08	40597	0.8	160859	3.2	201456	4.0
2008-09	51032	0.9	55759	1.0	106791	1.9
2009-10	48905	0.8	130266	2.0	179171	2.8
2010-11(3R)	47259	0.6	226250	2.9	273509	3.5
2011-12(2R)	56678	0.6	113918	1.3	170596	1.9
<b>(2011-2012 Series)</b>						
2011-12a	17181	0.2	189672	2.2	206854	2.4
2012-13a	19596	0.2	192767	1.9	212363	2.1
2013-14a	8357	0.1	171614	1.5	179971	1.6
2014-15 <sup>@</sup>	-12737	-0.1	233294	1.9	220557	1.8
2015-16	20073	0.1	281850	2.1	301923	2.2

**Note:** a Second Revised Estimates

@ First Revised Estimates

Ratios of saving and capital formation of individual sectors may not add to total because of rounding.

Source : Economic Survey, 2016-17.

**Table 1.5A**  
**Gross Capital Formation by the Central Government : India**

(In ₹ Crore)

Year	Fixed Assets	Works Stores	Increase in stocks of Foodgrains & Fertilisers	Total
1	2	3	4	5
Total First Plan (1951-52 to 1955-56)	593.9	9.8	8.6	612.3
Total Second Plan (1956-57 to 1960-61)	1362.3	8.3	73.9	1444.5
Total Third Plan (1961-62 to 1965-66)	2355.4	99.5	-9.8	2445.1
Total Annual Plans (1966-67 to 1968-69)	1410.6	12.2	-179.6	1243.2
			-121.6 <sup>c</sup>	1301.2 <sup>c</sup>
Total Fourth Plan (1969-70 to 1973-74)	2857.6	104.1	7.0	2968.7
Total Fifth Plan (1974-75 to 1978-79)	5222.1	68.0	661.1	5951.2
Total Sixth Plan (1980-81 to 1984-85)	14148.1	674.6	—	14822.7
Total Seventh Plan (1985-86 to 1989-90)	30728.5	887.6	—	31616.1
Total Eighth Plan (1992-93 to 1996-97)	74042.5	-443.4	—	73599.1
Total Ninth Plan (1997-98 to 2001-02)	95934.0	4634.0	—	100568.0
Total Tenth Plan (2002-03 to 2006-07)	138379.0	5648.0	—	144027.0
1950-51	79.5	9.9	-9.3	80.1
1955-56	177.4	5.1	-29.8	152.7
1960-61	302.0	-38.4	43.8	307.4
1965-66	549.1	1.2	-29.9	520.4
1970-71	485.0	8.3	26.0	519.3
1975-76	949.6	17.6	237.1	1204.3
1980-81	1751.2	156.3	—	1907.5
1981-82	2411.4	140.5	—	2551.9
1982-83	2813.8	70.5	—	2884.3
1983-84	3219.1	136.6	—	3355.7
1984-85	3952.6	170.7	—	4123.3
1985-86	4451.5	106.2	—	4557.7
1986-87	5817.3	87.7	—	5905.0
1987-88	5683.1	277.5	—	5960.6
1988-89	6976.7	79.5	—	7056.2
1989-90	7799.9	336.7	—	8136.6
1990-91	8193.0	408.9	—	8601.9
1991-92	9056.4	202.7	—	9259.1
1992-93	11642.9	231.7	—	11874.6
1993-94 <sup>a</sup>	13106.1	-341.0	—	12765.1
1994-95	14804.3	-475.9	—	14328.4
1995-96	16857.5	-172.9	—	16684.6
1996-97	17631.7	314.7	—	17946.4
1997-98 <sup>b</sup>	18692.9	262.3	—	18955.2
1998-99	20324.0	322.7	—	20646.7
1999-2000	24983.0	1091.9	—	26074.9
2000-01	20953.0	1305.0	—	22258.0
2001-02	10982.0	1652.0	—	12634.0
2002-03	20963.0	734.0	—	21697.0
2003-04	22288.0	1169.0	—	23457.0
2004-05	26108.0	888.0	—	27000.0
2005-06	33182.0	1268.0	—	34450.0
2006-07	34977.0	1589.0	—	36566.0
2007-08	42851.0	1270.0	—	44121.0
2008-09	47851.0	1270.0	—	49121.0
2009-10	50690.0	1390.0	—	52080.0
2010-11	52410.0	2590.0	—	55000.0
2011-12	62820.0	2177.0	—	65000.0
2012-13	—	—	—	65000.0
2013-14	—	—	—	7477.0
2014-15 (RE)	—	—	—	7990.0
2015-16 (BE)	—	—	—	8758.0
2015-16 (RE)	—	—	—	10683.0

Note : a. For 1965-66 includes ₹ 53 crore as additional payments to IMF, IBRD, IDA & ADB following the change in the par value of the Rupee. This is a nominal outlay as it is met by the issue of non-negotiable Government of India securities.

b. From 1993-94 onwards, Delhi is not included.

c. From 1997-98 onwards loans to States/UTs are exclusive of loans against States/UT's share in small saving collections.

— Not Available

RE Revised Estimates

BE Budget Estimates

Source: Economic Survey, 2016-17.

**Table 1.5B**  
**Gross Financial Assistance for Capital Formation : India**

(In ₹ Crore)

Year		State Govt.	Non- Dept. Commercial Undertaking <sup>b</sup>	Others <sup>a</sup>	Total	Gross Capital Formation out of the Budgetary Resources of the Central Govt. <sup>c</sup> (Col. 5+9)
1	6	7	8	9	10	
Total First Plan	(1951-52 to 1955-56)	815.7	81.1	95.9	992.7	1605.0
Total Second Plan	(1956-57 to 1960-61)	1373.2	932.4	154.7	2460.3	3904.8
Total Third Plan	(1961-62 to 1965-66)	2837.4	1658.8	210.4	4706.6	7151.7
Total Annual Plans	(1966-67 to 1968-69)	2127.2	1593.5	163.6	3884.3	5127.5
			1403.5 <sup>d</sup>		3694.3 <sup>d</sup>	4995.5
Total Fourth Plan	(1969-70 to 1973-74)	4570.3	2750.8	621.1	7942.2	10910.9
Total Fifth Plan	(1974-75 to 1978-79)	9668.9	9380.8	920.6	19980.3	25931.5
Total Sixth Plan	(1980-81 to 1984-85)	25693.3	21288.9	2663.2	49645.4	64468.1
Total Seventh Plan	(1985-86 to 1989-90)	61468.5	31643.4	8829.0	101941.0	133557.1
Total Eighth Plan	(1992-93 to 1996-97)	130780.3	26949.7	21795.8	179525.8	253124.9
Ninth Plan	(1997-98 to 2001-02)	143451.0	43504.0	36547.0	223502.0	324070.0
Tenth Plan	(2002-03 to 2006-07)	180157.0	26055.0	74600.0	280813.0	424839.0
1950-51		41.1	5.2	2.4	48.7	128.8
1955-56		275.2	22.0	33.4	330.6	483.3
1960-61		319.3	210.7	24.6	554.6	862.0
1965-66		739.4	492.6	53.0	1285.0	1805.4
1970-71		740.2	530.7	98.3	1369.2	1888.5
1975-76		1433.3	1838.2	187.4	3458.9	4663.2
1980-81		3665.8	3166.2	272.6	7104.6	9012.1
1981-82		3927.9	3880.5	438.8	8247.2	10799.1
1982-83		4931.2	4074.2	514.3	9519.7	12404.0
1983-84		5973.6	4678.9	693.5	11346.0	14701.7
1984-85		7194.8	5489.1	744.0	13427.9	17551.2
1985-86		10053.5	6082.4	783.6	16919.5	21477.2
1986-87		10800.2	6523.4	1091.1	18414.7	24319.7
1987-88		12723.4	5667.2	1418.9	19809.5	25770.1
1988-89		13956.4	6316.5	1648.2	21921.2	28977.4
1989-90		13935.0	7053.9	3887.2	24876.1	33012.7
1990-91		20009.1	5541.0	905.4	26455.5	35057.4
1991-92		19376.5	4764.3	1764.7	25905.5	35164.6
1992-93		19651.3	4730.4	1392.3	25774.0	37648.6
1993-94 <sup>e</sup>		23196.3	6632.2	2456.9	32285.4	45050.5
1994-95		27416.1	7190.8	5264.6	39871.5	54199.9
1995-96		27571.3	4222.1	6797.6	38591.0	55275.6
1996-97		32945.3	4174.2	5884.4	43003.9	60950.3
1997-98 <sup>d</sup>		23578.0	5848.7	6433.1	35859.8	54815.0
1998-99		25612.6	6400.5	5146.7	37159.8	57806.5
1999-2000		29076.5	6943.6	5506.5	41526.6	67601.5
2000-2001		30653.0	7296.7	6751.8	44701.5	66959.4
2001-2002		34531.1	17014.3	12708.7	64254.1	76887.7
2002-2003		37253.5	4685.6	13145.6	55084.7	76781.9
2003-2004		40908.3	4581.3	13074.4	58564.0	82560.8
2004-2005		43320.2	7720.1	14418.8	65459.1	92855.2
2005-2006		27205.7	5304.2	17797.0	50306.9	84756.9
2006-2007		31469.0	3764.0	16164.0	51398.0	87885.0
2007-2008		43029.0	41825.0	15386.0	100240.0	143891.0
2008-2009		51697.0	10298.0	23477.0	85472.0	136937.0
2009-2010		53483.0	9698.0	62322.0	125502.0	184501.0
2010-2011		66182.0	30773.0	94354.0	191309.0	256368.0
2011-2012		84292.0	22301.0	95813.0	169928.0	234969.0
2012-2013		104700.0	28709.0	106664.0	156045.0	230792.0
2013-2014		—	—	—	167937.0	242877.0
2014-2015 (RE)		—	—	—	173437.0	260955.0
2015-2016 (BE)		—	—	—	153509.0	262192.0

- Note:** a Includes loans and grants to local authorities for capital formation.  
b Public undertakings operated by autonomous corporations and companies.  
c Includes amounts that accrued on account of transfer of foodgrains to the Food Corporation of India  
d Includes loans to Food Corporation of India for the storage operations of foodgrains  
e Gross Capital Formation includes loans given for Capital Formation on a gross basis.  
RE Revised Estimates  
BE Budgeted Estimates

Source: Economic Survey, 2016-17.



**Table 1.6**  
**Budgetary Transactions of the Central and State Governments and Union Territories : India**  
(Including internal and extra-budgetary resources of public sector undertakings for their plans)

Sl. No.	Item	(In ₹ Crore)											
		1990-91	2000-01	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2013-14 (BE)	2014-15	2015-16 (BE)	
<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	
<b>I. TOTAL OUTLAY</b>		<b>176548</b>	<b>615658</b>	<b>1721651</b>	<b>2070959</b>	<b>2396419</b>	<b>2725009</b>	<b>2975974</b>	<b>3655507</b>	<b>3535330</b>	<b>3885474</b>	<b>3838558</b>	
A. Development <sup>1</sup>		105922	317464	999140	1170691	1385265	1605787	1737660	2108656	2078356	2226540	2018434	
B. Non-Development		70626	298194	722511	900268	1011154	1119222	1238314	1546850	1456974	1658934	1820124	
1. Defence (net)		15427	49622	114223	141781	154117	170913	181776	203672	203672	229000	246727	
2. Interest Payments		25006	122792	277637	317287	351145	403235	457550	539034	546880	615553	670904	
3. Tax Collection Charges		1973	6570	14858	18490	20205	22971	26489	30545	30032	35626	37292	
4. Police		5657	21343	51399	67830	77103	89815	101881	117959	119591	132175	146244	
5. Others <sup>2</sup>		22563	97867	264394	354881	408584	432288	470618	655640	556799	646580	718957	
<b>II. CURRENT REVENUE</b>		<b>110607</b>	<b>393284</b>	<b>1200091</b>	<b>1321414</b>	<b>1720242</b>	<b>1842477</b>	<b>2071614</b>	<b>2537334</b>	<b>2454779</b>	<b>2783477</b>	<b>2947996</b>	
A. Tax Revenue		87723	305320	915450	1000844	1271665	1467890	1716117	2032489	1940446	2238115	2419085	
1. Income and Corporation Tax		10712	67460	319470	367142	437790	487341	553170	660442	629874	729283	791467	
2. Customs		20644	47542	99879	83324	135813	149328	165346	187308	175056	201819	-	
3. Union Excise Duties		24514	68526	108613	102991	137701	144901	175845	196805	178787	206356	229054	
4. Sales Tax		18228	72874	190817	231461	293256	361332	422578	503653	503121	561597	622856	
5. Others		13625	48918	196671	215926	267105	324988	399178	484281	453608	539060	567372	
B. Non-Tax Revenue <sup>3</sup>		22884	87964	284641	320570	448577	374587	355497	504844	514333	545362	528911	
(Internal resources of public sector undertakings for the Plan)		(11183)	(39415)	(150463)	(160538)	(184323)	(202717)	(151516)	(265910)	(237848)	(231445)	(176778)	
<b>III. GAP (I-II)</b>		<b>65941</b>	<b>222374</b>	<b>521560</b>	<b>749546</b>	<b>676177</b>	<b>882533</b>	<b>904360</b>	<b>1118173</b>	<b>1080551</b>	<b>1101997</b>	<b>890562</b>	
Financed by:													

(Contd ....)

Table 1.6 (Continued)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>IV. NET CAPITAL RECEIPTS (A+B)</b>												
A. Internal (net)	54455	223283	374212	751949	751949	684695	785377	927020	1099045	1001778	1090298	855414
1. Net Market Loans <sup>4</sup>	50192	214965	360403	737770	737770	658466	769967	917508	1087031	993202	1082159	842467
2. Net Small Saving	11308	85341	319330	531493	531493	445433	303608	673820	735226	702323	700997	456405
3. Net state and public provident fund	8309	8192	-4065	26030	26030	3950	19078	11934	7092	2997	9533	23836
4. Special Deposits of Non-Govt. Provident Funds	3887	23661	137027	44413	44413	26131	17894	26303	38501	38165	41674	36540
5. Special Borrowings from RBI against Compulsory Deposits	6721	7177	-2333	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Net Misc. Capl. Receipts <sup>5</sup>	-105	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. External <sup>6</sup>	20072	90594	-89556	135834	182952	182952	129387	205451	306211	249717	329955	325686
1. Net Loans (excluding PL-480)	4263	8318	13809	14179	26229	26229	15410	9512	12014	8576	8139	12947
(i) Gross	3181	7505	11015	11038	23556	23556	12448	7201	10558	5441	5734	11173
(ii) Less: Repayments	5339	17328	21022	22177	35330	35330	26034	23309	27646	23565	28175	34373
2. Grants	2158	9823	10007	11140	11774	11774	13586	16108	17088	18124	22441	23200
3. Net Special Credit	586	813	2794	3141	2673	2673	2962	2311	1456	3135	2405	1774
4. Loans from IMF Trust Fund	-76	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Revolving fund-	572	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>V. Overall Budgetary Deficit</b>	<b>11486</b>	<b>-909</b>	<b>147348</b>	<b>-2404</b>	<b>-8517</b>	<b>-8517</b>	<b>97153</b>	<b>-22658</b>	<b>19128</b>	<b>78773</b>	<b>11697</b>	<b>35147</b>

Note : na Not available

RE: Revised Estimates

BE: Budget Estimates

1. Includes plan expenditure of Railways, Communication and non-departmental commercial undertakings financed out of their internal and extra-budgetary resources, including market borrowings and term loans from financial institutions to State Government public enterprises. Also includes developmental loans given by the Central and State Governments to non-departmental undertakings, local bodies and other parties. However, it excludes a notional amount of ₹ 45 crores in 1980-81, on account of conversion of loan capital given to non-departmental commercial undertakings into equity capital.
2. Includes general administration, pensions and ex-gratia payments to famine relief (only non-plan portion), subsidies on food and controlled cloth, grants and loans to foreign countries and loans for non-developmental purpose to other parties, but excludes Contingency Fund transactions. It also excludes notional transactions in respect of subscriptions to International Monetary Fund of ₹ 559 crore in 1980-81, ₹ 29 crore in 2000-2001, nil in 2007-08, ₹ 444 crore in 2008-09, ₹ 654 crore in 2009-10, ₹ 051 in 2010-11, ₹ 1613 crore in 2012-13, ₹ 323 crore in 2012-13, ₹ 67 crore in 2013-14, ₹ 846 in 2014-15 (RE) and ₹ 5 crores in 2015-16.
3. Includes internal resources of Railways, Communications and non-departmental commercial undertakings for the plan.
4. Includes market borrowings of State Government public enterprises.
5. Excludes the notional receipts on account of repayments of loans by non-departmental commercial undertakings due to their conversion into equity capital. It also excludes notional transactions in respect of International Monetary Fund and Contingency Fund transactions.
6. ₹ 38 crore for loans from IMF Trust Fund are included in 1980-81 under external loans and an amount of ₹ 72 Crores for revolving fund is included in External loans for 1990-91.

Source : Economic Survey, 2016-17

**Table 1.7**  
**Receipts and Expenditure of Central Government : India**

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012-	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	-06	-07	-08	-09	-10	-11	-12	-13	-14	-15	-16	-17	-18	-19	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>1. Tax Revenue</b>	7.3	8.2	8.8	7.9	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.3
(Net of States Share)															
<b>2. Non-Tax Revenue</b>	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.7
<b>3. Revenue receipts(1+2)</b>	9.4	10.1	10.9	9.6	8.8	10.1	8.6	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.7	9.1	9.4	9.1	9.0
<b>4. Revenue expenditure of which</b>	11.9	12.0	11.9	14.1	14.1	13.4	13.1	12.5	12.2	11.8	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.1	10.9
(a) Interest payments	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
(b) Major subsidies	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
(c) Defence expenditure	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
<b>5. Revenue deficit (4-3)</b>	2.5	1.9	1.1	4.5	5.2	3.2	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
<b>6. Capital receipts</b>	4.3	3.5	3.4	6.1	7.0	5.2	6.3	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7
(a) Recovery of loans	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
(b) Other receipts (mainly PSU disinvestment)	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
(c) Borrowings and other liabilities\$	4.0	3.3	2.5	6.5	6.5	4.8	5.9	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.2
<b>7. Capital expenditure</b>	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8
<b>8. Total expenditure</b>	13.6	13.6	14.3	15.8	15.8	15.4	14.9	14.2	13.9	13.4	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.0	12.7
[4+7=8(a)+8(b)]															
(a) Plan expenditure	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.7	0.0	3.8	0.0
(b) Non-plan expenditure	9.9	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.1	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.5	0.0	9.2	0.0
<b>9. Fiscal deficit</b>	4.0	3.3	2.5	6.0	6.5	4.8	5.9	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.2
[8-3-(a)-6(b)]															
<b>10. Primary deficit</b>	0.4	-0.2	-0.9	2.6	3.2	1.8	2.8	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1
[9-4]															

**Note:** \$ Does not include receipts in respect of the Market Stabilization Scheme, which will remain in the cash balance of the central government and will not be used for expenditure.

B-E Budget Estimates  
P Provisional Actuals (Unaudited)  
R.E. Revised Estimates

Source : Economic Survey, 2016-17

**Table 1.8**  
**Outstanding liabilities of the Central Government: India**

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017-18
	-05	-06	-07	-08	-09	-10	-11	-12	-13	-14	-15	-16	-17	BE
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	(₹ Crores)													
	(end-March) (₹ crore)													
<b>1. Internal liabilities #</b>	1,933,544	2,165,905	24,35,880	27,25,394	30,36,132	33,95,877	37,81,135	43,47,164	48,93,303	54,85,600	60,45,007	66,91,709	72,15,739	77,20,882
a) Internal debt	1,275,971	1,389,758	1,544,975	1,794,651	2,019,841	2,238,339	2,667,115	3,230,622	3,764,566	4,240,767	4,738,291	5,304,853	5,731,392	6,180,027
i) Market borrowings	758,995	862,570	972,801	1,104,564	1,338,194	1,746,619	2,072,033	2,516,953	2,984,509	3,441,641	3,891,734	4,286,784	4,647,492	5,006,718
ii) Others	516,976	527,388	572,174	690,087	681,647	581,720	595,082	713,669	780,257	799,126	846,557	1,006,051	1,089,900	1,173,309
b) Other Internal liabilities	657,573	776,144	890,905	925,743	1,016,291	1,067,538	1,114,020	1,116,542	1,128,747	1,244,833	1,306,271	1,386,874	1,484,347	1,542,055
<b>2. External debt (outstanding)*</b>	60,878	94,243	102,716	112,031	123,046	134,083	157,639	177,289	177,289	184,581	197,514	212,062	225,135	240,924
<b>3. Total outstanding liabilities (1+2)</b>	1,994,422	2,260,145	2,538,596	2,837,425	3,159,178	3,529,960	3,938,774	4,524,453	5,070,592	5,670,181	6,242,521	6,901,971	7,440,874	7,963,006
4. Amount due from Pakistan on a/c/share of pre-partition debt	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
<b>5. Net liabilities (3-4)</b>	1,994,122	2,259,845	2,538,296	2,837,125	3,158,878	3,529,660	3,938,474	4,524,153	5,070,292	5,669,881	6,242,221	6,901,671	7,440,574	7,962,706
	(As per cent of GDP)													
<b>1. Internal liabilities #</b>	61.4	60.5	59.0	57.7	54.1	52.4	48.5	47.9	49.2	48.7	48.6	48.9	47.9	45.8
a) Internal debt	40.5	38.8	37.4	38.1	36.1	35.9	34.2	35.7	37.8	37.6	38.1	38.8	38.0	36.7
i) Market borrowings	24.1	24.1	23.6	23.1	24.4	27.0	26.6	27.9	30.0	30.5	31.3	31.4	30.8	29.7
ii) Others	16.4	14.7	13.9	15.2	11.8	9.0	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.1	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.0
b) Other Internal liabilities	20.9	21.7	21.6	19.4	17.9	16.5	14.3	12.2	11.3	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.8	9.2
<b>2. External debt (outstanding)*</b>	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
<b>3. Total outstanding liabilities</b>	63.3	63.1	61.5	60.1	56.3	54.5	50.5	50.4	51.0	50.3	50.2	50.4	49.4	47.3
<b>Memorandum items</b>														
(a) External debt* (Rs.crore)	191,182	194,078	201,204	210,086	2,64,059	249,311	278,447	322,893	332,004	374,483	366,191	406,586	408,094	423,883
(as per cent of GDP)	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6
(b) Total outstanding liabilities (adj.)	2,124,726	2,359,980	2,637,084	2,935,477	3,300,208	3,645,188	4,059,583	4,670,057	5,225,307	5,860,083	6,411,198	7,082,295	7,623,833	8,145,965
(as per cent of GDP)	67.5	65.9	63.9	62.1	56.1	54.5	50.64	51.7	51.0	50.3	50.2	50.4	49.4	47.3
(c) Internal liabilities (Non-RBI)**	1,771,117	1,969,106	2,217,671	2,492,205	2,707,846	3,087,360	3,464,858	3,904,022	4,396,811	4,985,343	5,540,570	6,139,580	6,646,470	7,161,810
(as per cent of GDP)	56.2	55.0	53.7	52.3	53.9	52.4	48.6	49.8	49.2	48.7	48.1	47.4	—	—
(d) Outstanding liabilities (Non-RBI)**	1,962,299	2,163,184	2,418,875	2,702,291	2,971,905	3,336,666	3,743,735	4,226,919	4,728,815	5,359,826	5,906,761	6,545,166	7,054,564	7,585,693
(as per cent of GDP)	62.3	60.4	58.6	56.8	53.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(e) Contingent liabilities of Central Govt.	107,957	110,626.0	109,826	104,872	113,335	137,460	151,292	190,519	233,769	na	294,700	343,762	na	na
(as per cent of GDP)	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.8	5.9	—	4.7	5.0	—	—
(f) Total assets (Rs.crore)	1,083,422	1,194,446	1,339,119	1,569,546	1,569,043	1,607,544	1,794,504	1,927,143	2,080,649	2,253,627	2,464,424	2,773,756	3,022,919	3,275,837
(as per cent of GDP)	34.4	33.4	32.4	33.3	28.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Note:** # Not Available

\* Internal debt includes net borrowing of ₹8,773 crore for 2008-09, ₹2,737 crore for 2009-10. External debt figures represent borrowings by Central Government from external sources and are based upon historical rates of exchange. @. The External Debt Figures at current exchange rates are taken from Controller of Aid, Account and Audit Division, Ministry of Finance. For 2017-18 (BE), the Net External assistance in 2017-18 has been added to outstanding stock at end-March 2017. ##: This includes marketable dated securities held by the RBI.

RE : Revised Estimates

BE : Budget Estimates

Source: Economic Survey, 2016-17.

**Table 1.9**  
**Reserve Bank of India-Income**

(₹ billion)

Item	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>A. Foreign Sources</b>								
Interest, Discount, Exchange Other	251.02	211.50	198.10	207.46	197.68	257.44	294.28	285.11
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7.15	-99.25
<b>B. Domestic Sources</b>								
(i) Interest	66.47	150.32	323.39	523.06	435.38	521.4	441.15	375.40
(ii) Other Earnings	11.35	8.88	10.27	13.05	13.11	13.72	80.42	56.92
<b>Total : (i) + (ii)</b>	<b>77.82</b>	<b>159.20</b>	<b>333.66</b>	<b>536.11</b>	<b>448.49</b>	<b>535.12</b>	<b>521.57</b>	<b>455.82</b>
<b>C.Total Income (Gross) (A+B)</b>								
	<b>328.84</b>	<b>370.70</b>	<b>531.76</b>	<b>743.58</b>	<b>646.17</b>	<b>792.56</b>	<b>808.70</b>	<b>618.16</b>

Source: RBI Annual Report, 2016-17

**Table 1.10**  
**Reserve Bank of India-Expenditure**

(₹ billion)

Item	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>I. Interest Payment</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>.01</b>	<b>.01</b>	<b>.01</b>
<i>of which: Schedule Banks*</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	43.24	-	-	-
<b>II. Establishment</b>	<b>19.87</b>	<b>23.01</b>	<b>29.93</b>	<b>58.59</b>	<b>76.06</b>	<b>65.48</b>	<b>68.12</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>III. Non-Establishment</b>	<b>64.15</b>	<b>62.99</b>	<b>70.85</b>	<b>66.87</b>	<b>33.25</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
a) Agency Charges	28.55	30.12	33.51	28.07	32.14	30.45	47.56	40.52
b) Security Printing	27.54	23.76	27.04	28.72	10.67	37.62	34.21	79.65
<b>Total [I+ II +III]</b>	<b>84.03</b>	<b>86.55</b>	<b>101.37</b>	<b>125.49</b>	<b>119.34</b>	<b>133.56</b>	<b>149.90</b>	<b>311.15</b>

**Note** : \* Pursuant to amendment to the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934, interest payable on eligible Cash Reserve Ratio (CRR) balances was withdrawn with effect from fortnight beginning March 31, 2007.

Source: RBI Annual Report, 2016-17

**Table 1.11**  
**Selected Macroeconomic and Financial Indicators : India**

Item	Average							8
	2000-01 to 2009-10						2010-11 to 2014-15	
	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(10 years) (5 years)
1. Real GDP (% change)	6.2	5.0(PE)	6.6	7.5	8.0	7.1	7.3	7.0
a) Agriculture (% change)	3.6	1.9	1.2	3.7	1.1	—	2.5	3.08
b) Industry (% change)	2.7	1.2	2.3	4.5	5.9	—	7.3	5.02
of which Manufacturing	2.7	1.0	2.7	4.4	6.3	—	8.0	—
c) Services (% change)	7.9	6.8	8.0	9.1	10.6	—	8.8	8.5
2. Per capita Income (% change)	14.5	12.0	11.8	9.40	7.31	—	10.57	11.54
3. Foodgrains Production (Million tonnes)	259.3	255.4	265.04	252.02	252.22	—	210.5	248.8
Rice	105.3	104.4	106.65	105.48	104.32	—	89.2	101.62
Wheat	94.9	92.5	65.85	86.53	93.50	—	73.4	90.41
Pulses	17.1	18.5	19.25	17.15	16.47	—	13.5	17.32
4. Gross Domestic Saving Rate (% of GDP)	30.8	33.8	32.3	32.3	31.6	—	30.7	33.23
Of which Household	22.3	22.4	20.2	18.2	19.1	—	23.2	22.44
Private	7.2	10.0	10.0	10.9	12.1	—	6.3	9.52
Corporate	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	—	1.2	1.34
5. Gross Domestic Invst. Rate (% of GDP)	35.0	38.3	34.7	34.2	—	—	31.2	37.06
6. Central Government Finances (% of GDP)								
a) Total Revenue Receipts	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.06
(i) Tax Revenue	7.0	7.4	7.2	7.2	6.5	7.2	7.1	7.24
(ii) Non Tax Revenue	1.4	1.3	7.2	7.2	6.5	2.2	2.3	1.84
b) Total Expenditure	14.5	14.3	1.8	1.8	1.6	13.1	15.2	13.06
(i) Revenue Expenditure	12.8	12.6	13.8	13.8	12.6	11.3	12.8	14.82
Of which Interest Payment	3.0	3.2	12.2	11.7	10.9	3.2	3.9	3.16
(ii) Capital Expenditure	1.8	1.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	1.9	2.4	1.78
c) Revenue Deficit	4.4	3.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.3	3.96
d) Fiscal Deficit	5.7	5.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.5	4.8	5.32
e) Primary Deficit	2.7	2.0	4.5	4.0	3.9	0.3	0.8	2.14
f) Domestic Debt	48.3	48.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	—	56.1	36.52
7. Money and Credit (% change)								
a) Broad Money (M <sub>3</sub> )	13.2	13.8	10.9	10.9	10.1	7.3	17.5	14.70
b) Narrow Money (M <sub>1</sub> )	6.0	9.1	8.55	11.29	13.88	—	16.0	10.41
c) Reserve Money (M <sub>0</sub> )	3.6	6.2	13.72	11.3	13.1	12.9	15.4	16.45
d) Bank Credit to Commercial Sector (% of GDP)	55.2	56.5	13.72	9.0	10.9	5.1	42.9	16.65
8. Scheduled Commercial Banks (% change)								
a) Aggregate Deposits	13.5	14.2	14.1	10.7	9.3	—	18.1	14.09
b) Time Deposit	15.7	15.2	14.84	10.69	9.03	—	18.5	16.13
c) Demand Deposits	-2.6	5.9	7.79	11.22	11.96	—	16.4	6.79
d) Bank Credit	17.0	14.1	13.9	9.0	10.9	—	21.8	16.68
e) Non-Food Credit	16.8	14.0	14.2	9.3	10.9	—	22.4	16.68
f) Invest. in Govt. Securities	15.9	15.5	10.36	12.60	5.39	—	17.7	13.92
g) Credit-Deposit Ratio	78.0	77.9	7.78	76.6	77.7	—	64.8	76.32
h) Credit-GDP Ratio	52.5	53.2	52.3	53.4	37.4	—	39.3	51.92

(Contd...)

**Table 1.11 (Continued)**  
**Selected Macroeconomic and Financial Indicators : India**

Item	Average							
	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2000-01 to 2009-10 (10 years)	2009-10 to 2014-15 (5 years)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9. Wholesale Price Index								
Annual Average (% change)								
a) All Commodities	8.9	7.4	6.0	1.3	-3.7	1.7	5.4	7.14
b) All Commodities Point-to-Point	7.7	5.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
c) Primary Articles	9.8	9.8	9.8	3.0	0.3	—	6.4	11.96
Of which Food Articles	7.3	9.9	12.8	6.1	3.4	—	5.8	12.18
Non-Food Articles	9.6	10.5	6.1	5.5	—	—	6.1	—
d) Fuel Group	14.0	10.3	10.2	-0.9	-11.7	—	8.9	8.94
e) Manufactured Products	7.3	5.4	3.0	2.4	-1.1	—	4.1	4.72
Of which Food Products	7.1	8.1	7.95	3.68	2.37	—	4.7	8.10
Non-Food Products	7.3	4.9	2.9	2.4	-1.5	—	4.0	4.28
10. Consumer Price Index— (Average % change)								
a) Industrial Workers	8.4	10.4	10.4	6.3	5.6	4.1	5.9	9.6
Of which Industrial Workers Food	6.3	11.9	13.21	7.50	6.98	—	6.2	10.64
b) Agricultural Labourers	8.2	10.0	12.64	8.38	5.24	—	5.4	10.55
11. BSE Sensitive Index (% change)	-10.80	8.94	17.33	26.50	-10.12	—	—	—
12. Trade and Balance of Payments								
a) Exports in US \$ (% change)Δ	20.9	-1.0	17.7	-0.6	-15.9	5.2	17.7	11.0
b) Imports in US \$ (% change)Δ	30.3	0.5	19.5	-1	-14.1	-1	19.5	11.22
c) Current Account (% of GDP)	-4.2	-4.8	-0.5	-1.3	-1.1	-0.7	-0.5	-3.86
d) Capital Account (% of GDP)	3.6	4.8	3.3	4.4	2.0	1.6	3.3	3.7
13. Foreign Exchange Reserves* (US \$ Billion)	295	293.36	292.0	474.7	483.0	471.9	128	292.87
14. External Debt (US \$ Billion)*	345.5	390.0	446.2	475.0	485.6	—	157.3	359.0
a) Debt-GDP Ratio	19.7	21.2	23.8	23.9	23.5	20.2	19.1	20.7
b) Debt-Service Ratio	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.6	8.8	8.3	9.8	5.7
15. Exchange Rate (Rupee/US\$)								
a) End of Period	51.2	54.4	60.1	62.6	66.3	64.8	45.4	51.08
b) Average	47.9	54.4	60.5	61.1	65.5	67.1	45.6	51.60

Notes: QE Quick Estimates

RE Revised Estimates

Not available

\* Calculated using foreign tables for the amount at the end of the period.

Δ Based on DGCI&S data.

Source: RBI Annual Report, 2016-17; Economic Survey 2016-17

**Table 1.12**  
**Major Economic Indicators : India & Neighbouring Countries**

Country	Gross Domestic Product (% change)										Gross Domestic Investment % of GDP*					Inflation rate									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2008	2009	2010	2011	2014	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>India</b>	8.6	9.3	6.6	5.5	6.5	7.2	7.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	35.6	34.5	37.0	35.0	32	3.8	9.6	8.9	9.9	9.4	6.0	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.4
Hong Kong, China	-2.5	6.8	4.8	1.7	3.1	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	20.5	22.5	23.8	23.0	24	0.6	2.3	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.1
Republic of Korea	0.3	6.3	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	31.2	25.9	—	29.0	29	0.6	2.8	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.8
Singapore	-0.8	15.7	6.2	3.9	5.0	3.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	30.1	27.6	23.8	22.0	28	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	1.0	1.5
Taipei, China	-1.8	10.8	3.8	2.1	2.2	4.0	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.2	22.7	17.2	22.6	48.0	19	-0.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.2	-0.3	1.4	1.3	1.2
People's Rep. of China	9.2	10.4	9.5	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.2	42.5	45.8	50.7	48.0	46	-0.7	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.8
Indonesia	4.6	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	27.8	31.0	32.5	33.0	35	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5	4.3	4.5
Malaysia	-1.5	7.4	5.3	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	19.1	14.0	21.3	24.0	25	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	3.1	3.3	2.7
Bangladesh	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.9	24.2	24.2	25.0	25.0	29	7.6	6.8	10.9	8.7	6.8	7.3	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.3
Pakistan	0.4	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.5	22.0	19.7	16.6	13.0	15	20.8	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.3	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.0	4.8
Sri Lanka	3.5	8.0	8.4	9.1	3.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.0	27.5	25.6	27.8	30.0	—	3.5	6.2	6.8	7.5	6.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	6.0	6.0

  

Country	Money Supply Growth(M2)					Fiscal Balance / GDP					Merchandise Export Growth														
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018							
<b>India</b>	16.8	16.0	13.5	13.6	13.4	10.9	10.1	8.4	-8.9	-6.6	-7.6	-6.6	-4.1	-3.9	-2.9	-3.5	37.3	23.6	-1.1	3.9	-0.6	15.9	1.1	6.0	9.0
Hong Kong China	5.3	8.1	12.9	11.1	12.4	9.5	5.5	7.7	1.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	1.0	3.2	0.6	-10.6	22.8	12.5	7.0	8.0	1.6	-2.4	0.2	1.8	2.4
Republic of Korea	9.9	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.6	8.1	8.2	7.1	-4.1	-1.1	-1.3	3.5	-2.0	-2.4	-2.4	-17.6	28.8	26.6	2.8	2.4	-0.8	-11.4	-5.7	4.0	3.0
Singapore	11.3	8.6	10.0	7.2	4.3	3.3	1.5	8.0	-0.3	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.1	-1.0	-14.2	31.7	17.7	0.4	2.3	-1.1	-14.2	-4.7	-3.5	-3.0
Taipei, China	5.8	5.4	4.8	3.5	5.8	6.1	5.8	3.6	-3.5	-3.0	-1.7	-1.6	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-20.2	34.6	11.7	19.2	-1.6	-0.8	-11.1	-7.3	2.3	2.4
People's Rep. of China	27.6	19.7	17.3	14.4	13.6	11.0	13.3	11.3	-2.3	-1.7	-1.1	-1.6	-1.8	-3.4	-3.8	-16.1	31.4	21.6	9.2	8.9	4.4	-4.5	-7.2	4.5	2.5
Indonesia	13.0	15.4	16.4	15.0	12.8	11.9	9.0	10.0	-1.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.8	-2.2	-2.1	-2.6	-14.3	32.1	27.4	-2.0	-2.8	-3.7	-14.9	-3.1	7.0	9.9
Malaysia	9.5	7.2	14.3	9.0	7.3	7.0	2.6	3.0	-6.7	-5.4	-4.7	-4.3	-3.8	-3.4	-3.2	-21.0	26.9	15.0	-3.0	-3.1	2.5	-15.4	-5.8	1.5	4.5
Bangladesh	19.2	22.4	21.3	17.4	16.7	16.1	12.4	16.3	-3.9	-3.7	-3.9	-3.6	-3.6	-3.9	-3.1	10.1	4.2	39.2	6.2	10.7	12.1	3.1	8.9	6.0	7.0
Pakistan	9.6	12.5	15.9	14.1	15.9	12.5	13.2	13.7	-5.2	-6.2	-6.5	-8.8	-8.2	-5.5	-5.3	-6.4	2.9	28.9	-2.5	0.3	1.1	-3.9	-8.8	1.0	2.5
Sri Lanka	18.6	15.8	19.1	17.6	16.7	13.4	17.8	18.4	-9.9	-8.0	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.6	-14.2	31.7	23.2	-7.4	6.3	7.1	-5.6	0.1	4.0	5.0



Table 1.12 (Continued)

Country	Merchandise Import Growth US\$ billion (% change)										Current Account Balance/GDP US\$ billion (% of GDP)									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	8										9									
India	-2.6	26.7	31.1	0.5	-7.2	-1.0	-14.1	-5.8	7.5	9.0	-2.8	-2.7	-4.3	-4.8	-1.7	-1.3	-1.1	-1.0	-1.3	-1.5
Hong Kong	-7.9	27.1	15.4	9.5	9.6	2.4	-4.0	-0.9	2.5	2.0	9.9	7.0	5.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	3.3	4.5	3.1	3.1
Republic of Korea	-25.4	31.5	34.2	-0.7	-3.4	-2.1	-19.8	-7.0	6.0	5.0	3.9	2.9	1.6	4.2	6.2	6.0	7.7	7.1	5.8	5.3
Singapore	-19.2	30.5	18.4	0.8	1.5	-3.1	-17.8	-6.0	-5.6	-4.0	17.8	26.8	20.0	17.9	16.9	19.7	18.1	19.0	19.5	19.8
Taipei, China	-26.9	43.1	13.0	18.4	-3.3	-2.7	-17.2	-8.0	2.9	2.9	11.4	9.3	8.2	8.9	10.0	11.7	14.3	13.4	6.8	6.5
People's Rep. of China	-11.2	39.1	27.3	5.2	7.7	1.1	-12.9	-4.6	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.0	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.6	3.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
Indonesia	-24.0	43.7	32.2	13.6	-1.3	-4.5	-19.7	-4.5	6.4	8.9	2.0	0.7	0.2	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	-2.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6
Malaysia	-20.6	33.8	13.9	1.7	-0.3	0.6	-14.7	-4.4	1.6	4.1	15.5	10.9	10.9	5.2	3.5	4.4	3.0	2.0	1.8	2.0
Bangladesh	4.2	5.4	52.1	2.4	0.8	8.9	3.0	5.5	9.0	10.0	2.7	3.7	-1.3	-0.3	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.7	-1.0	-0.7
Pakistan	-10.3	-1.7	14.9	12.5	-0.5	3.8	-0.9	-2.3	9.0	11.0	-5.5	-2.2	0.1	-2.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.0	-1.2	-2.1	-2.5
Sri Lanka	-27.6	31.8	50.7	-5.3	-6.2	7.9	-2.5	-0.6	5.0	6.0	-0.5	-2.2	-7.1	-5.8	-3.4	-2.5	-2.5	-2.1	-2.2	-2.2
	10										11									
	Debt Service Ratio (% of Exports)																			
Country	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016				
India	260,935	317,891	360,766	409,374	446,178	475,045	485,614	512,300	5.8	4.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.6	8.8	7.8				
Hong Kong	712,463	879,034	982,701	1,029,853	1,160,364	1,301,216	1,300,314	1,329,266	52.7	45.8	50.5	49.1	49.0	60.0	65.8	68.9				
Republic of Korea	345,677	359,757	400,034	408,928	423,505	424,325	396,058	393,736	7.8	6.8	7.9	7.0	7.2	7.9	8.9	9.0				
Singapore	1,263,953	1,343,053	1,415,335	1,521,944	1,683,822	1,771,416	1,778,228	1,743,584	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Taipei, China	81,963	101,581	122,528	130,821	170,134	177,945	158,954	172,238	2.6	1.2	2.1	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.1				
People's Rep. of China	428,648	548,938	694,997	736,986	863,167	1,779,900	1,416,200	—	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.6	5.0	—				
Indonesia	172,871	202,413	225,375	252,364	266,109	293,328	310,730	316,968	21.1	19.8	12.5	17.3	18.4	24.0	20.7	20.5				
Malaysia	67,965	73,641	169,171	196,861	212,279	213,951	194,272	202,564	6.5	7.5	10.4	10.8	10.7	11.4	15.6	16.2				
Bangladesh	20,859	20,336	22,086	22,095	22,381	24,388	23,901	25,963	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.0				
Pakistan	52,331	61,567	66,366	60,268	59,592	65,544	64,609	65,449	17.2	16.7	12.7	15.2	20.6	23.0	18.1	21.5				
Sri Lanka	20,913	24,830	32,748	37,098	39,905	42,914	44,797	47,302	22.4	16.7	12.7	19.7	26.8	20.8	27.7	—				

Note: — Not Available  
Source: Asian Development Outlook, 2017

**Table 1.13**  
**Selected Economic Indicators : Developing Asia**

Particulars	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>A. Gross Domestic Product</b>										
<b>(annual % change)</b>										
Developing Asia <sup>1</sup>	6.0	9.2	7.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.7
East Asia	6.8	9.8	8.2	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.3	5.6	5.6
Southeast Asia <sup>2</sup>	1.4	8.0	4.8	5.7	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.8	5.0
South Asia	7.6	8.4	6.4	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.8	7.6	7.3	7.2
Central Asia	3.2	6.8	6.8	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	4.5	2.8	3.5
The Pacific	4.3	6.1	8.9	6.1	4.8	5.4	13.3	4.5	3.1	3.3
<b>B. Consumer Price Index</b>										
<b>(annual % change)</b>										
Developing Asia <sup>1</sup>	1.4	4.4	5.9	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.3	2.7	3.2
East Asia	-0.1	3.1	5.0	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.6
Southeast Asia <sup>2</sup>	2.7	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.1	2.9	3.5
South Asia	5.6	9.4	9.5	7.8	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.4
Central Asia	5.9	7.0	8.9	5.1	5.9	9.0	7.4	6.6	5.9	7.3
The Pacific	5.2	4.7	8.5	4.2	4.5	5.9	5.1	4.1	4.7	5.4
<b>C. Current Account Balance</b>										
<b>(% of GDP)</b>										
Developing Asia <sup>1</sup>	4.0	3.4	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.7
East Asia	5.3	4.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.3	2.3
Southeast Asia <sup>2</sup>	7.0	6.1	5.4	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.0
South Asia	-2.7	-2.3	-3.7	-4.1	-1.8	-2.2	-2.6	-1.3	-1.6	-1.6
Central Asia	0.4	4.6	6.9	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.5	0.2	3.0	-1.7
The Pacific	14.5	19.1	41.3	27.2	11.3	2.3	13.4	6.3	4.8	-0.5

**Note:** — Not Available

1. Developing Asia refers to 44 developing member countries of the Asian Development Bank and Brunei Darussalam, an unclassified regional member; East Asia comprises the People's Republic of China; Hong Kong, China; the Republic of Korea; Mongolia; and Taipei, China
2. Southeast Asia comprises of Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam; South Asia comprises Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka; Central Asia comprises Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Kazakhstan, the kyrgyz Republic, Tajikistan, turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan; and the Pacific comprises the cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, Republic of the Marshall Islands, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Papua New Guinea, Republic of Palau, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste, Tonga, Tuvalu, and Vanuatu.
3. Data for Bangladesh, India, and Pakistan are recorded on a fiscal-year basis. For India, the fiscal year spans the current year's April through the next year's March. For Bangladesh and Pakistan, the fiscal year spans the previous year's July through the current year's June.

Source: Asian Development Outlook, 2017.

**Table 1.14 A**  
**Gross Domestic Investment : Asia Pacific**

(In Percent of GDP)

Countries	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2014*
<b>A. East Asia</b>											
1. China, People's Rep. of	40.2	41.2	43.3	43.3	43.6	41.7	42.5	48.2	50.7	48	46
2. Hong Kong, China	23.4	21.9	21.8	20.6	21.7	20.9	20.5	21.3	23.8	23	24
3. Korea, Rep. of	29.1	30.0	30.4	29.7	29.9	29.4	31.2	25.9	—	29	29
4. Mongolia	29.0	35.5	34.5	36.9	35.1	40.3	38.3	39.0	40.0	63	32
5. Taipei, China	16.7	18.4	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.1	22.7	17.7	22.6	—	19
<b>B. Southeast Asia</b>											
6. Cambodia	22.2	21.2	17.4	18.5	20.6	20.8	18.5	21.4	17.2	17	22
7. Indonesia	20.4	25.6	24.1	25.1	25.4	24.9	27.8	31.0	32.5	33	35
8. Lao People's Dem. Rep.	21.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	30
9. Malaysia	23.8	22.8	23.0	20.0	20.5	21.7	19.1	14.5	21.3	24	25
10. Myanmar	10.1	11.0	12.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Philippines	17.6	16.8	16.7	14.6	14.5	15.4	15.2	14.6	15.6	22	21
12. Singapore	22.8	16.0	21.7	19.9	20.3	20.7	30.1	26.4	23.8	22	28
13. Thailand	23.9	25.0	26.8	31.4	28.3	26.4	28.9	21.2	26.0	27	24
14. Viet Nam	31.3	35.4	35.5	35.6	36.8	43.1	41.1	38.1	38.9	35	27
<b>C. South Asia</b>											
15. Afghanistan	28.3	33.0	46.1	44.6	42.0	36.7	32.0	27.2	25.1	25	18
16. Bangladesh	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	24.7	24.5	24.2	24.4	25.0	25	29
17. Bhutan	53.3	59.8	63.9	53.9	48.4	—	—	—	—	59	58
18. India	24.8	28.2	32.2	34.3	36.0	37.6	35.6	36.5	37.0	35	32
19. Maldives	25.5	26.9	36.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20. Nepal	24.1	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.2	31.8	31.9	38.2	33	37
21. Pakistan	16.8	16.8	16.6	19.1	22.1	22.5	22.0	19.0	16.6	13	15
22. Sri Lanka	21.3	21.6	24.7	26.8	28.0	28.0	27.5	24.5	27.8	30	—
<b>D. Central Asia</b>											
23. Armenia	—	24.3	24.9	30.5	35.9	43.7	40.8	33.8	—	31	21
24. Azerbaijan	34.6	53.0	58.4	41.5	29.9	21.3	18.7	18.3	—	17	26
25. Georgia	—	27.7	28.3	33.5	30.9	32.1	26.0	13.0	12.9	26	30
26. Kazakhstan	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	28.1	22.1	22	24
27. Kyrgyz Republic	17.6	11.8	14.5	16.4	24.2	26.6	24.8	—	—	24	35
28. Tajikistan	—	11.0	19.7	13.1	—	—	—	—	—	22	19
29. Turkmenistan	—	25.4	23.4	23.0	23.9	—	—	47.4	49.2	54	47
30. Uzbekistan	21.2	20.8	23.9	23.0	—	—	—	29.2	—	23	25
<b>E. The Pacific</b>											
31. Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Fiji Islands	—	22.1	19.1	19.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33. Kiribati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. Marshall Islands, Rep. of	—	56.9	56.5	56.9	57.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
35. Micronesia, Fed. States of	—	38.2	37.9	38.0	38.0	32.9	33.7	33.6	—	—	—
36. Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37. Palau, Rep. of	—	—	—	—	—	25.4	31.1	—	—	—	—
38. Papua New Guinea	22.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
39. Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40. Solomon Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41. Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	33.5	29.8	20.9	21.9	22.5	26.2	—	—	—	—	39
42. Tonga	—	18.9	18.0	19.9	17.1	16.1	17.2	—	—	38	34
43. Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44. Vanuatu	—	19.4	21.2	21.5	23.9	25.8	—	—	—	—	26

**Note:** — Not Available

\* Represents Gross Domestic Capital Formation

Source: Asian Development Outlook, 2016.

**Table 1.14 B**  
**Change in Money Supply (M2) : Asia Pacific**

(In Percent of GDP)

Countries	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>A. East Asia</b>											
China, People's Rep. of	17.0	16.7	17.8	27.6	19.7	17.3	14.4	13.6	11.0	13.3	11.3
Hong Kong, China	15.4	20.8	2.7	5.3	8.1	12.9	11.1	12.4	9.5	5.5	7.7
Korea, Rep. of	12.5	10.8	12.0	9.9	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.6	8.1	8.2	7.1
Mongolia	34.8	56.3	-5.5	26.9	62.5	37.0	20.4	19.3	24.7	-1.3	10.4
Taipei, China	5.3	0.9	7.0	5.8	5.4	4.8	3.5	5.8	6.1	5.8	3.6
<b>B. Southeast Asia</b>											
Cambodia	38.2	62.9	4.8	36.8	20.0	21.4	20.9	14.7	29.9	14.7	17.9
Indonesia	14.9	19.3	14.9	12.4	15.4	16.4	15.0	12.8	11.9	9.0	10.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	30.1	38.7	18.3	23.0	39.5	28.7	31.0	18.6	23.5	14.7	11.0
Malaysia	17.1	9.5	13.4	9.5	7.2	14.3	9.0	7.3	7.0	2.6	3.0
Myanmar	27.1	20.9	23.4	22.3	36.3	26.3	46.6	31.7	17.6	26.3	24.2
Philippines	22.7	10.6	15.6	8.3	10.0	7.1	9.4	31.8	11.2	9.4	12.7
Singapore	19.4	13.4	12.0	11.3	8.6	10.0	7.2	4.3	3.3	1.5	8.0
Thailand	8.2	6.3	9.2	6.5	10.9	15.1	10.4	7.3	4.7	4.4	4.2
Viet Nam	33.6	46.1	20.3	29.0	33.3	12.1	18.5	18.8	17.7	16.2	18.0
<b>C. South Asia</b>											
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	22.2	14.4	65.0	35.9	26.9	21.3	8.8	9.4	8.3	3.3	7.5
Bangladesh	19.3	17.1	17.6	19.2	22.4	21.3	17.4	16.7	16.1	12.4	16.3
Bhutan	41.4	8.6	2.3	24.6	30.1	21.2	5.9	3.3	26.0	3.8	18.6
India	21.7	21.4	18.6	16.8	16.0	13.5	13.6	13.4	10.9	10.1	8.4
Maldives	18.9	24.1	21.8	12.4	14.6	20.0	4.9	18.4	14.7	12.3	0.1
Nepal	15.4	14.0	25.2	27.3	30.5	12.3	22.6	16.4	19.1	19.9	19.5
Pakistan	14.9	19.3	15.3	9.6	12.5	15.9	14.1	15.9	12.5	13.2	13.7
Sri Lanka	17.8	16.6	8.5	18.6	15.8	19.1	17.6	16.7	13.4	17.8	18.4
<b>D. Central Asia</b>											
Armenia	32.9	42.5	2.3	15.1	11.8	23.7	19.5	14.8	8.3	10.8	17.5
Azerbaijan	86.8	71.4	44.0	-0.3	24.3	32.1	20.7	15.0	11.8	-1.1	-4.9
Georgia	39.7	49.7	6.9	8.2	33.1	14.5	11.4	24.5	13.8	19.3	20.2
Kazakhstan	78.1	25.9	35.4	19.5	13.3	15.0	7.9	10.2	10.5	34.3	15.7
Kyrgyz Republic	51.6	33.3	12.6	20.4	21.1	14.9	23.8	4.4	21.1	14.9	14.6
Tajikistan	63.3	78.8	6.3	38.9	18.6	33.1	19.6	19.7	7.1	18.7	27.9
Turkmenistan	55.9	72.2	62.8	10.9	43.3	36.3	35.6	31.2	11.4	16.1	7.2
Uzbekistan	37.8	46.9	35.6	43.8	52.4	32.3	27.5	22.4	18.0	20.7	14.9
<b>E. The Pacific</b>											
Cook Islands	22.4	-5.8	4.0	66.7	-2.8	-13.4	19.2	-25.6	3.0	9.6	-2.7
Fiji Islands	19.8	10.4	-6.9	7.4	4.2	14.8	6.3	23.2	10.6	14.3	6.3
Kiribati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-8.5	-4.6	—	—	—	7.1	24.1	-4.9	5.1	-5.1	-3.8
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palau, Rep. of	—	—	—	—	—	9.0	22.7	4.5	24.7	2.6	—
Papua New Guinea	38.9	27.8	11.2	21.8	10.0	16.6	11.0	6.7	3.4	8.1	3.8
Samoa	11.0	5.8	9.1	9.1	10.9	-0.8	-4.0	-0.8	18.7	0.6	7.1
Solomon Islands	25.9	23.3	6.1	16.8	13.3	25.8	17.4	12.5	5.5	15.0	—
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	26.3	8.6	0.9	29.9	39.6	9.3	26.2	22.9	19.9	7.1	2.6
Tonga	14.4	14.1	8.3	-1.9	5.1	2.7	-1.6	7.0	7.9	2.4	12.6
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	7.0	21.7	8.0	0.5	-6.0	1.3	-0.6	-5.5	8.6	—	—

**Note:** — Not Available

*Source:* Asian Development Outlook, 2017.

**Table 1.15**  
**World View**  
(Key Indicators of Development)

	Population density	Gross National Income (GNI)		PPP Gross National Income	
	(People per sq. km) 2015	Atlas (Billions of dollars) 2015	Method (per capita dollars) 2015	(Billions of dollars) 2015	(per capita dollars) 2015
Australia	3	1,428.6	60,070	1,060.0	44,570
Bangladesh	1,237	191.3	1,190	571.4	3,550
Canada	4	1,702.9	47,500	1,576.5	43,970
China	146	10,724.0	7,820	19,418.0	14,160
Hong Kong, China	6,958	299.5	41,000	421.2	57,650
Egypt, Arab Rep.	92	305.9	3,340	978.3	18,690
France	122	2,711.4	40,580	2,703.8	40,470
Germany	234	3,727.8	45,790	3,929.3	48,260
<b>India</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>2,084.4</b>	<b>1,590</b>	<b>7,890.0</b>	<b>6,020</b>
Indonesia	142	887.0	3,440	2,749.8	10,680
Iran, Islamic Rep.	49	511.8	6,550	1,360.0	17,406
Israel	387	297.0	35,440	292.8	34,940
Italy	207	1,993.9	32,790	2,179.9	35,850
Japan	348	4,656.4	36,680	4,934.4	38,870
Korea, Rep.	519	1,389.0	27,440	1,756.3	34,700
Kuwait	218	159.3	40,930	311.3	79,970
Malaysia	92	320.7	10,570	792.9	26,140
Mexico	65	1,233.7	9,710	2,178.0	17,150
Nepal	199	20.8	730	71.2	2,500
Pakistan	245	272.6	1,440	1,010.9	5,350
Russian Federation	9	1,668.6	11,400	3,482.5	23,790
Saudi Arabia	15	742.7	23,550	1,726.1	54,730
Singapore	7,829	288.3	52,090	449.4	81,190
South Africa	45	332.6	6,050	705.3	12,830
Spain	93	1,324.1	28,520	1,601.2	34,490
Sri Lanka	334	79.6	3,800	240.6	11,480
Sweden	24	566.5	57,810	464.4	47,390
Switzerland	210	697.6	84,180	513.2	61,930
United Kingdom	269	2,823.3	43,340	2,641.7	40,550
United States	35	17,663.6	54,960	18,138.7	56,430
Uzbekistan	74	67.3	2,150	191.1	6,110 <sup>a</sup>
<b>World</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>76,678.8</b>	<b>10,437</b>	<b>113,250.2</b>	<b>15,415</b>
<b>Low income</b>	48	395.5	620	1,028.5	1,611
<b>Middle income</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Lower middle income	135	5,955.9	2,035	18,735.5	6,400
Upper middle income	45	20,691.6	8,113	39,431.0	15,461
<b>Low and middle income</b>	—	—	—	—	—
East Asia & Pacific	93	21,885.8	9,602	35,788.2	15,702
Europe & Central Asia	33	21,924.1	24,147	26,763.8	29,477
Lat. America & Caribbean	32	5,645.2	8,919	9,628.0	15,211
Mid. East & North Africa	38	3,480.1	8,207	7,984.3	18,828
South Asia	366	2,673.7	1,533	9,859.4	5,653
Sub-Saharan Africa	42	1,629.8	1,628	3,565.6	3,562
<b>High income</b>	34	49,109.7	41,366	53,413.2	44,991
Euro Area	—	—	—	—	—

**Notes:** — Not Available  
a Based on regression; others are extrapolated from the 2005. International Comparison Program benchmark estimates  
b PPP is purchasing power parity.  
c Estimated to be upper middle income  
t Missing data are imputed  
w Weighted Average

Source: World Development Indicators, 2016

**Table 1.15 (Continued)**  
**World View**

(Key Indicators of Development - Continued)

	Gross Domestic Product Per Capita (% of Growth) 2015	Life Expectancy at Birth		Under-5 mortality rate (Per 1,000 births)		Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 & Older)		Carbon Dioxide emissions (per capita metric tons)			Main- People lines Mobile subscribers per 100	
		1990	2014	1990	2015	Male	Female	1990	2011	2014	2014	
Australia	0.9	77	82	9	4	—	—	15.5	16.5	39	131	
Bangladesh	5.3	58	72	144	38	63	56	0.1	0.4	1	80	
Canada	0.2	77	82	8	5	—	—	15.7	14.7	46	81	
China	6.4	69	76	54	11	97	93	2.2	6.7	18	92	
Hong Kong, China	1.5	77	84	—	2	—	—	4.8	5.7	61	234	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.0	65	71	86	24	83	67	1.3	2.6	8	114	
France	0.7	77	82	9	4	—	—	6.4	5.2	60	101	
Germany	1.1	75	81	9	4	—	—	11.6	8.9	57	120	
<b>India</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>74</b>	
Indonesia	3.5	63	69	85	27	96	90	0.8	2.3	10	129	
Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.0	64	75	58	16	89	78	3.8	7.8	39	88	
Israel	0.5	77	82	12	4	—	—	7.8	9.0	37	121	
Italy	0.7	77	83	10	4	99	99	7.4	6.7	34	154	
Japan	0.6	79	84	6	3	—	—	8.9	9.3	50	120	
Korea Rep.	2.2	71	82	7	3	—	—	5.8	11.8	60	116	
Kuwait	-4.0	72	75	18	9	96	94	23.5	28.1	14	218	
Malaysia	3.5	71	75	17	7	95	91	3.1	7.9	15	149	
Mexico	1.2	71	77	47	13	95	93	3.7	3.9	18	82	
Nepal	2.1	54	70	141	36	72	49	0.0	0.2	3	82	
Pakistan	3.4	60	66	139	81	70	43	0.6	0.9	3	73	
Russian Federation	-3.9	69	70	26	10	100	100	14.0	12.6	27	155	
Saudi Arabia	1.3	69	74	44	15	97	91	13.3	18.1	12	180	
Singapore	0.8	75	83	8	3	99	95	15.4	4.3	36	147	
South Africa	-0.4	62	57	60	41	95	93	9.1	9.3	7	149	
Spain	3.4	77	83	11	4	99	97	5.6	5.8	41	108	
Sri Lanka	3.8	70	75	21	10	93	90	0.2	0.8	12	103	
Sweden	3.0	78	82	7	3	—	—	6.1	5.5	39	128	
Switzerland	0.3	77	83	8	4	—	—	6.3	4.6	54	137	
United Kingdom	1.5	76	81	9	4	—	—	9.7	7.1	52	124	
United States	1.6	75	79	11	7	—	—	19.3	17.0	40	110	
Uzbekistan	6.1	67	68	72	39	100	99	5.4	3.9	9	78	
<b>World</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>97</b>	
<b>Low income</b>	1.9	50	61	187	76	66	49	—	0.3	1	56	
<b>Middle income</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lower middle income	4.0	60	67	120	53	80	66	1.0	1.5	4	88	
Upper middle income	2.2	68	74	55	19	96	92	3.5	6.1	18	104	
<b>Low &amp; middle income</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
East Asia & Pacific	3.2	69	75	57	17	97	93	2.6	5.9	18	103	
Europe & Central Asia	1.0	72	77	32	11	99	99	9.0	7.5	34	126	
Lat. America & Caribbean	-2.0	68	75	54	18	93	92	2.3	2.9	18	115	
Mid. East & North Africa	1.0	66	73	66	23	87	73	3.7	6.0	15	110	
South Asia	5.8	58	68	129	53	76	57	0.7	1.4	2	75	
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.2	50	59	181	83	69	52	0.9	0.8	1	71	
<b>High Income</b>	1.3	75	81	16	7	99	98	11.5	11.2	42	122	
Euro Area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

**Notes:** — Not Available  
d Includes emissions not allocated to specific countries  
w Weighted Average

Source: World Development Indicators, 2016

(Contd...)

**Table 1.15 (Continued)**  
**World View**  
*(Poverty and Income Distribution)*

*(In Percent)*

Economy	National Poverty Lines		International Poverty Line <sup>f</sup>				
	Population below the poverty line <sup>c</sup>		Survey Year <sup>e</sup>	Popul- ation below	Poverty gap at	Popul- ation below	Poverty gap at
	\$1.25 day 2005	\$2 a day 2005		US \$ 1.25 a day	US\$ 1.25 a day	US\$ 2 a day	US\$ 1.25 a day
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	31.9 <sup>e</sup>	51.0 <sup>e</sup>	2010	43.7	11.2	77.6	31.4
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	7.0 <sup>g</sup>	11.5 <sup>g</sup>	2010 <sup>h</sup>	11.2	2.7	27.2	9.1
Hong Kong,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt, Arab Rep.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>India</b>	<b>28.5<sup>g</sup></b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>
Indonesia	7,774.7	12,685.0	2010	15.9	2.9	46.3	14.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5,158.2	8,415.9	2013 <sup>h</sup>	<2	<0.5	<2	<0.5
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, Rep.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kuwait	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia <sup>i</sup>	3.0	4.9	2009 <sup>e</sup>	<2	<0.5	2.7	<0.5
Mexico	17.0	27.7	2012	2.7	0.7	10.3	2.7
Nepal	48.9	79.9	2010	15.0	3.0	48.4	14.7
Pakistan	48.3	78.8	2010	8.3	1.2	45.0	10.8
Russian Federation	31.9	52.0	2012	<2	<0.5	<2	<0.5
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	9.6	15.7	2011	16.6	4.9	34.7	13.1
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka	80.2.	130.9	2012	<2	<0.5	14.0	2.8
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	1,207.8 <sup>f</sup>	1,970.7 <sup>f</sup>	2003	66.8	25.3	87.8	46.4

- Notes:** — Not Available  
\* Poverty gap at national poverty line.  
a Based on nominal per capita consumption averages and distributions estimated parametrically from unit-record household survey data, unless otherwise noted  
b Refers to the period of reference of a survey. If the period of reference of a survey covers multiple years, the first year is reported as the reference year.  
c Estimated non-parametrically from nominal income per capita distributions based on unit-record household survey data.  
d Covers urban areas only.  
e The 2011 PPP is not reliable. Use 2005 PPP instead. Thus, the \$1.9 and \$3.1 poverty lines correspond to \$1.25 and \$2, respectively.  
f Based on Purchasing Power parity (PPP) dollars imputed using regression.  
g Based on benchmark national PPP estimate re-scaled to account for cost-of-living differences in urban and rural areas. The national estimates are the population weighted average of urban and rural estimates.  
h Estimated non-parametrically from nominal consumption per capita distributions based on grouped household survey data.  
i Based on per capita income averages and distribution data estimated parametrically from grouped household survey data.

Source : World Development Indicators, 2016

*(Contd...)*

**Table 1.15 (Continued)**  
**World View**  
*(Economic Activity)*

Economy	Money and Quasi money annual % (GDP)	GDP implicit deflator (Avg. annual % Growth)	Consumer Price Index Avg. Annual % Growth		Wholesale Price Index Avg. Annual % Growth		Net Income Average Annual (US\$billions) Growth			Total reserves (US \$ millions)	
			1990-2000 2000-14	1990-2000 2000-14	1990-2000 2000-14	1990-2000 2000-14	2014	2013-14	2005		2014
Australia	7.0	1.6	3.7	2.1	2.8	1.1	2.7	1120.58	1.31	43,257	53,910
Bangladesh	15.6	5.8	6.3	5.5	7.2	—	—	164.62	4.82	2,825	22,320
Canada	—	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.6	1417.92	2.34	33,018	74,700
China	11.0	7.9	4.6	—	—	—	—	8757.90	—	831,410	3,900,039
H.Kong, China	8.9	4.6	0.1	5.9	1.8	0.6	1.1	0	—	124,278	328,517
Egypt, Arab Rep.	15.8	8.7	10.0	8.8	9.3	6.1	8.8	255.58	3.15	21,857	14,927
France	—	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	—	1.7	2372.49	0.97	74,360	143,977
Germany	—	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.6	-0.7	2.1	3268.39	2.44	101,676	193,485
<b>India</b>	10.6	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1751.31</b>	7.10	<b>137,825</b>	<b>325,081</b>
Indonesia	11.9	15.8	10.5	13.7	7.6	15.4	9.6	794.13	3.42	34,731	111,863
Iran, Islamic Rep.	20.2	28.7	17.9	26.0	17.4	28.4	10.7	0	—	—	—
Israel	12.0	11.6	1.8	9.7	2.1	8.1	3.8	260.69	3.70	28,059	86,101
Italy	—	3.7	2.0	3.7	2.1	2.9	2.4	1746.75	0.73	65,954	142,757
Japan	3.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.9	0.5	3784.52	-0.74	846,896	1,260,680
Korea Rep.	8.1	5.4	2.2	5.1	3.0	3.7	2.6	1145.25	3.39	210,552	362,835
Kuwait	3.7	1.5	7.5	2.0	4.1	1.4	3.1	127.29	-5.89	10,165	35,175
Malaysia	6.3	4.0	4.0	3.6	2.4	3.4	4.0	250.57	7.52	70,458	115,959
Mexico	12.9	20.8	5.2	19.4	4.4	18.4	5.3	1048.32	4.05	74,110	195,682
Nepal	16.1	8.0	8.2	8.7	7.5	—	—	70.81	4.11	1,565	6,216
Pakistan	11.6	11.1	11.0	9.7	9.9	10.4	11.1	238.10	6.74	11,109	14,307
Russian Federation	15.5	161.5	14.1	99.1	10.6	—	—	1535.50	0.13	182,272	386,216
Saudi Arabia	11.8	1.6	6.2	1.0	3.5	1.3	2.7	0	—	157,387	744,441
Singapore	3.3	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.3	-0.9	1.9	257.31	3.40	118,061	261,583
South Africa	7.3	10.7	7.1	8.7	5.9	7.7	6.7	282.09	1.09	20,624	49,122
Spain	—	3.9	2.2	3.8	2.6	2.4	3.1	1128.80	0.81	17,227	50,412
Sri Lanka	13.4	9.1	10.9	9.9	9.8	8.1	12.2	68.31	11.22	2,735	8,211
Sweden	4.2	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.5	2.2	494.46	3.22	24,868	62,579
Switzerland	4.6	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.7	-0.4	0.6	549.52	-1.83	57,575	545,787
United Kingdom	-2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2520.44	2.53	43,593	107,728
United States	5.1	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.4	1.2	3.7	14941.05	2.92	188,259	434,416
Uzbekistan	—	21.2	—	—	—	—	—	57.03	12.36	—	—

**Notes:** — Not Available

- As members of the European Monetary Union, these countries share a Single currency, the euro.

Source : World Development Indicators, 2016



**Table 1.15 (Continued)**  
**World View**

(Economic Activity - Continued)

Economy	Household final Consumption expenditure		General gov't. final Consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Current account balance		Gross Savings		Foreign direct Investment net inflows
	(% GDP)	2014	(% GDP)	2014	(% GDP)	2014	\$ millions	2014	(% GDP)	2014	\$ millions
Australia	58	55	18	18	26	27	-43,343	-44,059	21	24	45,913
Bangladesh	76	73	5	5	24	29	508	756	27	38	2,539
Canada	55	56	19	21	21	24	21,931	-40,562	23	22	65,441
China	47	37	16	14	35	46	132,378	277,434	36	49	268,097
H.Kong, China	59	66	9	9	28	24	21,575	3,788	32	26	129,847
Egypt, Arab Rep.	76	83	11	12	20	14	2,103	-5,972	18	12	4,783
France	54	55	22	24	22	23	-137	-27,486	24	20	7,957
Germany	57	55	19	19	24	19	131,661	281,301	22	27	9,445
<b>India</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>-10,284</b>	<b>-27,452</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>39,871</b>
Indonesia	61	57	7	9	22	35	278	-27,516	25	31	26,277
Iran, Islamic Rep.	50	51	13	11	35	33	-	-	37	-	2,105
Israel	53	56	24	23	23	20	4,043	12,208	19	24	6,738
Italy	61	61	18	19	21	16	-29,744	38,509	21	18	17,028
Japan	57	61	17	21	25	22	170,123	36,025	28	22	18,409
Korea Rep.	54	50	11	15	33	29	12,655	84,373	34	34	9,274
Kuwait	42	28	21	19	11	16	30,071	53,966	50	49	486
Malaysia	44	52	10	13	27	25	19,980	14,846	36	29	10,619
Mexico	67	67	11	12	23	22	-9,037	-24,665	21	20	25,675
Nepal	76	82	9	11	24	37	153	496	22	43	30
Pakistan	75	81	9	11	17	15	-3,606	-3,616	20	23	1,867
Russian Federation	46	53	15	20	19	20	84,389	58,319	36	23	22,031
Saudi Arabia	37	33	26	26	19	28	90,060	73,758	29	-	8,012
Singapore	42	38	11	10	35	28	28,133	53,516	45	47	68,496
South Africa	62	61	18	20	16	20	-8,015	-19,086	16	15	5,792
Spain	60	58	17	19	27	20	-87,005	12,812	23	21	34,233
Sri Lanka	72	-	11	-	28	-	-650	-1,988	22	-	894
Sweden	47	46	25	26	23	24	26,423	30,555	27	28	-9,123
Switzerland	58	54	11	11	25	23	57,530	61,539	37	33	18,375
United Kingdom	65	65	17	20	20	17	-30,054	-151,882	18	12	45,457
United States	66	68	14	15	24	20	-745,445	-389,525	21	18	131,829
Uzbekistan	56	50	19	16	22	23	-	-	-	-	626
<b>World</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1,678,409</b>
<b>Low income</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14,982</b>
<b>Middle income</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>-</b>
Lower middle income	66	65	11	11	21	28	-	-	25	29	119,841
Upper middle income	54	50	15	15	27	33	-	-	26	32	531,047
<b>Low and middle income</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>-</b>
East Asia & Pacific	53	50	15	16	29	32	-	-	31	35	611,424
Europe & Central Asia	57	57	18	20	23	20	-	-	24	22	436,649
Latin America & Caribbean	66	64	15	16	20	22	-	-	17	18	271,261
Middle East & North Africa	48	46	18	17	23	27	-	-	29	-	51,017
South Asia	66	62	12	11	24	32	-	-	25	32	39,592
Sub-Saharan Africa	61	67	16	15	15	21	-	-	20	16	44,213
<b>High income</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>1,007,473</b>
Euro Area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	23	-

Notes: - Not Available

Source: World Development Indicators, 2016.

**Table 1.16**  
**Inflation**

(In % per year)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>East Asia</b>	5.4	-0.1	3.1	5.0	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.6
China, People's Rep. of	5.9	-0.7	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.8
Hong Kong, China	4.3	0.6	2.3	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.1
Korea, Rep. of	4.7	2.8	3.0	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.8
Mongolia	26.1	7.6	10.1	9.2	14.3	9.9	12.8	6.6	1.1	3.5	3.9
Taipei, China	3.5	-0.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.2	-0.3	1.4	1.3	1.2
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	8.8	2.7	4.1	5.5	3.7	4.2	4.1	2.8	2.1	3.3	3.5
Brunei Darussalam	—	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	0.1
Cambodia	25.0	-0.7	4.0	5.5	2.9	3.0	3.9	1.2	3.0	3.4	3.5
Indonesia	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5	4.3	4.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.6	0.0	6.0	7.6	4.3	6.4	4.2	1.3	1.6	2.5	3.0
Malaysia	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.3	2.7
Myanmar	22.5	2.2	8.2	2.8	2.8	5.7	5.9	11.4	6.5	7.0	7.5
Philippines	9.3	4.2	3.8	4.6	3.2	2.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	3.5	3.7
Singapore	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	1.0	1.5
Thailand	5.4	-0.9	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9	0.2	1.8	2.0
Viet Nam	23.0	6.9	9.2	18.7	9.1	6.6	4.1	0.6	2.7	4.0	5.0
<b>South Asia</b>	9.3	5.6	9.4	9.4	9.8	8.9	6.3	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.4
Afghanistan	26.8	-12.2	7.7	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.7	-1.5	4.5	5.5	5.8
Bangladesh	9.9	7.6	6.8	10.9	8.7	6.8	7.3	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.3
Bhutan	6.4	7.1	4.8	8.6	10.2	8.8	9.6	6.6	3.3	4.9	5.4
India	8.3	3.8	9.6	8.9	9.9	9.4	6.0	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.4
Maldives	12.3	4.5	6.1	11.3	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	2.1	2.3
Nepal	7.7	12.6	9.6	9.6	8.2	9.9	9.1	7.2	9.9	6.0	6.5
Pakistan	12.0	20.8	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.3	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.0	4.8
Sri Lanka	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.8	7.5	6.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	6.0	6.0
<b>Central Asia</b>	16.5	5.9	7.0	8.9	5.1	5.9	5.9	6.3	11.1	7.8	7.3
Armenia	9.0	3.4	8.2	7.7	2.6	5.8	3.0	3.7	-1.4	1.2	1.8
Azerbaijan	20.8	1.5	5.7	7.9	1.1	2.4	1.4	4.0	12.4	9.0	8.0
Georgia	10.0	1.7	7.1	8.6	-0.9	-0.5	3.1	4.0	2.1	4.2	4.5
Kazakhstan	17.3	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.6	14.6	8.0	7.0
Kyrgyz Republic	24.5	6.8	7.8	16.6	2.8	6.6	7.5	6.5	0.4	5.0	4.0
Tajikistan	20.4	6.5	6.5	12.5	6.4	3.7	6.1	5.1	6.1	8.0	7.0
Turkmenistan	14.5	-2.7	4.4	5.3	5.3	6.8	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.0
Uzbekistan	12.7	14.1	9.4	12.8	11.9	11.7	9.1	8.5	8.4	9.5	10.0
<b>The Pacific</b>	9.5	5.2	4.7	6.4	5.4	4.9	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.2	5.4
Cook Islands	7.8	6.7	-0.3	0.6	2.8	2.6	1.6	3.0	-0.1	0.5	1.2
Fiji Islands	7.7	3.2	3.7	7.3	3.4	2.9	0.6	1.4	3.9	2.5	2.5
Kiribati	11.0	9.8	-3.9	1.5	-3.0	-1.5	2.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	2.0
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	14.8	0.5	1.8	5.4	4.3	1.9	1.1	-2.2	-1.3	1.5	1.5
Micronesia, Fed. States of	6.8	7.9	3.9	4.0	6.3	2.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	1.5	2.0
Nauru	4.5	21.2	-0.6	0.7	-0.1	0.5	3.0	11.4	7.2	5.7	1.8
Palau, Rep. of	12.0	4.7	1.1	2.6	5.4	2.8	4.0	2.2	-1.3	1.5	2.0
Papua New Guinea	10.6	6.9	6.0	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.2	6.0	7.0	7.5	7.5
Samoa	11.5	14.6	0.0	2.9	6.2	-0.2	-1.3	1.9	0.1	2.0	2.0
Solomon Islands	17.3	7.1	1.0	7.4	5.9	5.4	5.2	-0.5	1.1	1.8	2.2
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	7.6	-0.2	5.2	13.2	10.9	9.4	0.7	0.6	-1.4	1.2	3.0
Tonga	9.8	1.2	5.1	6.0	1.1	0.8	2.5	-1.0	2.0	2.5	2.5
Tuvalu	5.3	-5.5	-1.9	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.1	3.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
Vanuatu	4.8	4.3	2.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	2.5	0.9	2.4	2.6
<b>Average</b>	6.9	1.4	4.4	5.9	4.2	4.1	3.2	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.5

**Note :** — Not Available

*Source :* Asian Development Outlook, 2017.