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1. SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.1
Gross Domestic Savings : India
 (At Current Prices & Percent of GDP at Current Market Price)
 (In ₹ Crores)

Year	House-hold Sector		Private Corporate Sector		Public Sector		Total (2+3+4)	
1	2		3		4		5	
New Series Base Year 1999-2000								
1950-51	578	5.7	93	0.9	200	2.0	871	8.6
1955-56	991	9.0	134	1.2	231	2.1	1356	12.3
1960-61	1136	6.5	281	1.6	535	3.1	1952	11.2
1965-66	2409	8.6	405	1.4	1019	3.6	3833	13.7
1970-71	4371	9.5	672	1.5	1528	3.3	6571	14.2
1975-76	9163	10.9	1083	1.3	3950	4.7	14196	16.9
1980-81	18724	12.9	2339	1.6	5818	4.0	26881	18.5
1981-82	19659	11.5	2560	1.5	8677	5.1	30896	18.1
1982-83	21230	11.1	2980	1.6	9577	5.0	33787	17.7
1983-84	26122	11.7	3254	1.5	8715	3.9	38091	17.1
1984-85	32689	13.1	4040	1.6	8724	3.5	45453	18.2
1985-86	36942	13.1	5426	1.9	11021	3.9	53389	19.0
1986-87	41653	13.2	5336	1.7	11047	3.5	58036	18.4
1987-88	55907	15.6	5932	1.7	10425	2.9	72264	20.2
1988-89	66907	15.8	8486	2.0	11773	2.8	87166	20.5
1989-90	82765	17.0	11845	2.4	11482	2.4	106092	21.8
1990-91	104789	18.4	15164	2.7	10057	1.8	130010	22.8
1991-92	103495	15.8	20304	3.1	17290	2.6	141089	21.5
1992-93	123315	16.4	19968	2.7	16399	2.2	159682	21.2
1993-94	149534	17.3	29866	3.4	10533	1.2	189933	21.9
1994-95	188790	18.6	35260	3.5	23412	2.3	247462	24.4
1995-96	201015	16.9	59153	5.0	30834	2.6	291002	24.4
1996-97	220973	16.0	62209	4.5	29886	2.2	313068	22.7
1997-98	270308	17.7	65769	4.3	27429	1.8	363506	23.8
1998-99	329760	18.8	68856	3.9	-8869	-0.5	389747	22.3
1999-2000	412516	21.1	87234	4.5	-15494	-0.8	484256	24.8
2000-01	454853	21.6	81062	3.9	-36882	-1.8	499033	23.7
2001-02	504165	22.1	76906	3.4	-46186	-2.0	534885	23.5
2002-03	563240	22.9	99217	4.0	-15936	-0.6	646521	26.3
2003-04	664064	24.1	127100	4.6	29521	1.1	820685	29.8
(2004-2005 series)								
2004-05	763685	23.6	212519	6.6	74499	2.3	1050703	32.4
2005-06	869176	23.5	277157	7.5	88955	2.4	1235288	33.5
2006-07	994631	23.2	338484	7.9	152929	3.6	1486044	34.6
2007-08	1119829	22.5	468707	9.4	248962	5.0	1837497	36.9
2008-09	1331033	23.8	438376	7.9	28938	0.5	1798347	32.2
2009-10(3R)	1630799	25.2	540955	8.4	10585	0.2	2182339	33.7
2010-11(2R)	1832901	23.5	619370	7.9	199662	2.6	2651933	34.0
2011-12 (1R)	2003720	22.3	644473	7.2	117097	1.3	2765290	30.8

Note : 1R 1st Revised Estimates
 2R 2nd Revised Estimates
 3R 3rd Revised Estimates

Ratio of savings and capital formation of individual sectors may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Economic Survey, 2012-13

Table 1.2
Gross Fixed Capital Formation : India
 (At Current Prices & Percent of GDP at Current Market Price)
 (In ₹ Crore)

Year	Public Sector		Private Sector		Total (2+3)	
1	2		3		4	
	New Series Base Year 1999-2000					
1950-51	259	2.6	618	6.1	877	8.7
1955-56	597	5.4	698	6.3	1295	11.7
1960-61	1172	6.7	1007	5.8	2179	12.5
1965-66	2268	8.1	1919	6.9	4187	14.9
1970-71	2690	5.8	3677	7.9	6367	13.8
1975-76	6253	7.4	7273	8.6	13526	16.1
1980-81	12920	8.9	13794	9.5	26714	18.4
1981-82	16090	9.4	15955	9.3	32045	18.8
1982-83	20416	10.7	15968	8.4	36384	19.0
1983-84	22473	10.1	19064	8.6	41537	18.7
1984-85	25687	10.3	22644	9.1	48331	19.4
1985-86	30147	10.7	27377	9.7	57524	20.4
1986-87	36387	11.6	29442	9.4	65829	20.9
1987-88	37873	10.6	38509	10.8	76382	21.3
1988-89	43638	10.3	48095	11.3	91733	21.6
1989-90	48003	9.8	61530	12.6	109533	22.5
1990-91	54899	9.6	76246	13.4	131145	23.0
1991-92	64252	9.8	80234	12.3	144486	22.1
1992-93	65887	8.8	102979	13.7	168866	22.4
1993-94	73942	8.5	111459	12.9	185401	21.4
1994-95	95425	9.4	128998	12.7	224423	22.1
1995-96	98367	8.3	192807	16.2	291174	24.4
1996-97	101278	7.3	217670	15.8	318948	23.1
1997-98	104256	6.8	247457	16.2	351713	23.0
1998-99	120608	6.9	277903	15.9	398511	22.8
1999-2000	129286	6.6	327130	16.8	456416	23.4
2000-01	135699	6.5	342119	16.3	477818	22.7
2001-02	147709	6.5	390471	17.1	538180	23.6
2002-03	154213	6.3	430797	17.6	585010	23.8
2003-04	177736	6.5	510154	18.5	687890	25.0
	(2004-2005 series)					
2004-05	224108	6.9	706920	21.8	931028	28.7
2005-06	271342	7.3	848949	23.0	1120291	30.3
2006-07	339617	7.9	1004156	23.4	1343773	31.3
2007-08	401326	8.0	1240189	24.9	1641515	32.9
2008-09	480698	8.5	1340401	23.8	1821099	32.3
2009-10(3R)	543883	8.4	1511889	23.3	2055772	31.7
2010-11(2R)	606245	7.8	1868220	24.0	2474465	31.7
2011-12 (1R)	662698	7.4	2086374	23.2	2749072	30.6

Note: 1R 1st Revised Estimates
 2R 2nd Revised Estimates
 3R 3rd Revised Estimates

Ratios of saving and capital formation of individual sectors may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Economic Survey, 2012-13

Table 1.3
Gross Domestic Capital Formation : India
 (At Current Prices & Percent of GDP at Current Market Price)

(In ₹ Crore)

Year	Public Sector	Private Sector	Total (2 + 3)	Errors & Omissions	Adjusted G.D.P. at Total	M.P.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
New Series Base Year 1999-2000						
1950-51	294 2.9	743 7.4	1037 10.3	-187 -1.9	850 8.4	10085
1955-56	563 5.1	794 7.2	1357 12.3	38 0.3	1395 12.6	11030
1960-61	1259 7.2	1253 7.2	2512 14.4	-79 -0.5	2433 14.0	17407
1965-66	2438 8.7	2081 7.4	4519 16.1	-87 -0.3	4432 15.8	28016
1970-71	3104 6.7	4107 8.9	7211 15.6	-246 -0.5	6965 15.1	46249
1975-76	8236 9.8	7589 9.0	15825 18.8	-1746 -2.1	14079 16.7	84221
1980-81	12994 8.9	13970 9.6	26964 18.5	2011 1.4	28975 19.9	145370
1981-82	18092 10.6	19805 11.6	37897 22.2	-4390 -2.6	33507 19.6	170805
1982-83	21543 11.3	19389 10.1	40932 21.4	-4579 -2.4	36353 19.0	191059
1983-84	22810 10.3	20554 9.2	43364 19.5	-2756 -1.2	40608 18.3	222485
1984-85	27366 11.0	25859 10.4	53225 21.4	-4480 -1.8	48745 19.6	249268
1985-86	32063 11.4	33953 12.1	66016 23.5	-6393 -2.3	59623 21.2	281330
1986-87	37275 11.8	35218 11.2	72493 23.0	-8102 -2.6	64391 20.5	314816
1987-88	36361 10.2	42369 11.8	78730 22.0	359 0.1	79089 22.1	357861
1988-89	43137 10.2	57211 13.5	100348 23.6	-878 -0.2	99470 23.4	424531
1989-90	49707 10.2	65982 13.5	115689 23.7	2682 0.5	118371 24.3	487684
1990-91	56874 10.0	80724 14.2	137598 24.2	10608 1.9	148206 26.0	569624
1991-92	62052 9.5	81833 12.5	143885 22.0	581 0.1	144466 22.1	654729
1992-93	68533 9.1	110379 14.7	178912 23.8	-5414 -0.7	173498 23.1	752591
1993-94	75923 8.8	107804 12.5	183727 21.2	10997 1.3	194724 22.5	865805
1994-95	94775 9.3	144196 14.2	238971 23.5	20384 2.0	259355 25.5	1015764
1995-96	97749 8.2	219195 18.4	316944 26.6	-5162 -0.4	311782 26.2	1191813
1996-97	103159 7.5	201802 14.6	304961 22.1	25845 1.9	330806 24.0	1378617
1997-98	107830 7.1	257175 16.8	365005 23.9	20803 1.4	385808 25.3	1527158
1998-99	122849 7.0	273535 15.6	396384 22.6	11725 0.7	408109 23.3	1751199
1999-00	144610 7.4	349389 17.9	509518 26.1	-3274 -0.2	506244 25.9	1952035
2000-01	144638 6.9	348647 16.6	508009 24.2	3779 0.2	511788 24.3	2102314
2001-02	156537 6.9	380318 16.7	551042 24.2	-30386 -1.3	520656 22.8	2278952
2002-03	149399 6.1	455451 18.6	618807 25.0	-772 0.0	618035 25.2	2454561
2003-04	174579 6.3	539070 19.6	738221 26.8	21104 0.8	759325 27.6	2754620
(2004-2005 series)						
2004-05	240580 7.4	770598 23.8	1502232 32.5	11809 0.2	1064041 32.7	3242209
2005-06	293350 7.9	931503 25.3	1266245 34.3	13646 0.0	1279891 34.3	3692485
2006-07	356556 8.4	1134484 26.4	1540749 36.0	-9181 -0.5	1531568 35.5	4293672
2007-08	441923 8.9	1401048 27.6	1896563 37.6	5365 0.1	1865899 37.7	4986426
2008-09	531730 9.4	1396160 24.8	1927890 34.2	-68723 -1.2	1931380 34.3	5630063
2009-10	592788 9.2	1642155 25.4	2234943 34.6	11878 0.2	2363132 36.5	6477827
2010-11	653959 8.4	2065618 26.5	2719577 34.9	-10764 -0.1	2871649 36.8	7795313
2011-12 (1R)	705207 7.9	2233248 24.9	2938455 32.8	-39959 -0.4	3141465 35.0	8974947

Note: 1R 1st Revised Estimates

2R 2nd Revised Estimates

Ratios of saving and capital formation of individual sectors may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Economic Survey, 2012-13.

Table 1.4
Change in Stock : India
 (At Current Prices & Percent of GDP at Current Market Price)

(In ₹ Crore)

Year	Public Sector		Private Sector		Total (2 + 3)	
1	2		3		4	
New Series Base Year 1999-2000						
1950-51	35	0.3	125	1.2	160	1.6
1955-56	-34	-0.3	96	0.9	62	0.6
1960-61	87	0.5	246	1.4	333	1.9
1965-66	170	0.6	162	0.6	332	1.2
1970-71	414	0.9	430	0.9	844	1.8
1975-76	1983	2.4	316	0.4	2299	2.7
1980-81	74	0.1	176	0.1	250	0.2
1981-82	2002	1.2	3850	2.3	5852	3.4
1982-83	1127	0.6	3421	1.8	4548	2.4
1983-84	337	0.2	1490	0.7	1827	0.8
1984-85	1679	0.7	3215	1.3	4894	2.0
1985-86	1916	0.7	6576	2.3	8492	3.0
1986-87	888	0.3	5776	1.8	6664	2.1
1987-88	-1512	-0.4	3860	1.1	2348	0.7
1988-89	-501	-0.1	9116	2.1	8615	2.0
1989-90	1704	0.3	4452	0.9	6156	1.3
1990-91	1975	0.3	4478	0.8	6453	1.1
1991-92	-2200	-0.3	1599	0.2	-601	-0.1
1992-93	2646	0.4	7400	1.0	10046	1.3
1993-94	1981	0.2	-3655	-0.4	-1674	-0.2
1994-95	-650	-0.1	15198	1.5	14548	1.4
1995-96	-618	-0.1	26388	2.2	25770	2.2
1996-97	1881	0.1	-15868	-1.2	-13987	-1.0
1997-98	3574	0.2	9718	0.6	13292	0.9
1998-99	2241	0.1	-4368	-0.2	-2127	-0.1
1999-00	15324	0.8	22259	1.1	37583	1.9
2000-01	8939	0.4	6528	0.3	15467	0.7
2001-02	8828	0.4	-10153	-0.4	-1325	-0.1
2002-03	-4814	-0.2	24654	1.0	19840	0.8
2003-04	-3157	-0.1	28916	1.0	25759	0.9
(2004-2005 series)						
2004-05	16472	0.5	63678	2.0	80150	2.5
2005-06	22008	0.6	82554	2.2	104562	2.8
2006-07	16939	0.4	130328	3.0	147267	3.4
2007-08	40597	0.8	160859	3.2	201456	4.0
2008-09	51032	0.9	55759	1.0	106791	1.9
2009-10(3R)	48905	0.8	130266	2.0	179171	2.8
2010-11(2R)	47714	0.6	197399	2.5	245113	3.1
2011-12(1R)	42510	0.5	146874	1.6	189384	2.1

Note: 1R 1st Revised Estimates
 2R 2nd Revised Estimates
 3R 3rd Revised Estimates

Ratios of saving and capital formation of individual sectors may not add to total because of rounding.

Source : Economic Survey, 2012-13.

Table 1.5A
Gross Capital Formation by the Central Government : India

(In ₹ Crore)

Year	Fixed Assets	Works Stores	Increase in stocks of Foodgrains & Fertilisers	Total
1	2	3	4	5
Total First Plan (1951-52 to 1955-56)	593.9	9.8	8.6	612.3
Total Second Plan (1956-57 to 1960-61)	1362.3	8.3	73.9	1444.5
Total Third Plan (1961-62 to 1965-66)	2355.4	99.5	-9.8	2445.1
Total Annual Plans (1966-67 to 1968-69)	1410.6	12.2	-179.6	1243.2
			-121.6 ^c	1301.2 ^c
Total Fourth Plan (1969-70 to 1973-74)	2857.6	104.1	7.0	2968.7
Total Fifth Plan (1974-75 to 1978-79)	5222.1	68.0	661.1	5951.2
Total Sixth Plan (1980-81 to 1984-85)	14148.1	674.6	—	14822.7
Total Seventh Plan (1985-86 to 1989-90)	30728.5	887.6	—	31616.1
Total Eighth Plan (1992-93 to 1996-97)	74042.5	-443.4	—	73599.1
Total Ninth Plan (1997-98 to 2001-02)	95934.0	4634.0	—	100568.0
Total Tenth Plan (2002-03 to 2006-07)	138379.0	5648.0	—	144027.0
1950-51	79.5	9.9	-9.3	80.1
1955-56	177.4	5.1	-29.8	152.7
1960-61	302.0	-38.4	43.8	307.4
1965-66	549.1	1.2	-29.9	520.4
1970-71	485.0	8.3	26.0	519.3
1975-76	949.6	17.6	237.1	1204.3
1980-81	1751.2	156.3	—	1907.5
1981-82	2411.4	140.5	—	2551.9
1982-83	2813.8	70.5	—	2884.3
1983-84	3219.1	136.6	—	3355.7
1984-85	3952.6	170.7	—	4123.3
1985-86	4451.5	106.2	—	4557.7
1986-87	5817.3	87.7	—	5905.0
1987-88	5683.1	277.5	—	5960.6
1988-89	6976.7	79.5	—	7056.2
1989-90	7799.9	336.7	—	8136.6
1990-91	8193.0	408.9	—	8601.9
1991-92	9056.4	202.7	—	9259.1
1992-93	11642.9	231.7	—	11874.6
1993-94 ^a	13106.1	-341.0	—	12765.1
1994-95	14804.3	-475.9	—	14328.4
1995-96	16857.5	-172.9	—	16684.6
1996-97	17631.7	314.7	—	17946.4
1997-98 ^b	18692.9	262.3	—	18955.2
1998-99	20324.0	322.7	—	20646.7
1999-2000	24983.0	1091.9	—	26074.9
2000-01	20953.0	1305.0	—	22258.0
2001-02	10982.0	1652.0	—	12634.0
2002-03	20963.0	734.0	—	21697.0
2003-04	22828.0	1169.0	—	23997.0
2004-05	26508.0	888.0	—	27396.0
2005-06	33182.0	1268.0	—	34450.0
2006-07	34897.0	1589.0	—	36487.0
2007-08	42381.0	1270.0	—	43651.0
2008-09	50069.0	1369.0	—	51465.0
2009-10	56410.0	2589.0	—	58999.0
2010-11	62882.0	2177.0	—	65059.0
2011-12 (RE)	67513.0	2538.0	—	70051.0
2012-13 (BE)	92002.0	2904.0	—	94906.0

Note : a. Public Undertakings operated by autonomous corporations and companies.

b. Includes loans and grants to local authorities for capital formation.

c. From 1993-94 onwards, Delhi is not included.

d. From 1997-98 onwards loans to States/UTs are exclusive of loans against States/UT's share in small saving collections.

— Not Available

RE Revised Estimates

BE Budget Estimates

Source: Economic Survey, 2012-13.

Table 1.5B
Gross Financial Assistance for Capital Formation : India

(In ₹ Crore)

Year	State Govt.	Non-Dept. Commercial Undertaking ^b	Others ^a	Total	Gross Capital Formation out of the Budgetary Resources of the Central Govt. (Col. 5+9)
1	6	7	8	9	10
Total First Plan (1951-52 to 1955-56)	815.7	81.1	95.9	992.7	1605.0
Total Second Plan (1956-57 to 1960-61)	1373.2	932.4	154.7	2460.3	3904.8
Total Third Plan (1961-62 to 1965-66)	2837.4	1658.8	210.4	4706.6	7151.7
Total Annual Plans (1966-67 to 1968-69)	2127.2	1593.5	163.6	3884.3	5127.5
		1403.5 ^d		3694.3 ^d	4995.5
Total Fourth Plan (1969-70 to 1973-74)	4570.3	2750.8	621.1	7942.2	10910.9
Total Fifth Plan (1974-75 to 1978-79)	9668.9	9380.8	920.6	19980.3	25931.5
Total Sixth Plan (1980-81 to 1984-85)	25693.3	21288.9	2663.2	49645.4	64468.1
Total Seventh Plan (1985-86 to 1989-90)	61468.5	31643.4	8829.0	101941.0	133557.1
Total Eighth Plan (1992-93 to 1996-97)	130780.3	26949.7	21795.8	179525.8	253124.9
Ninth Plan (1997-98 to 2001-02)	143451.0	43504.0	36547.0	223502.0	324070.0
Tenth Plan (2002-03 to 2006-07)	180157.0	26055.0	74600.0	280813.0	424839.0
1950-51	41.1	5.2	2.4	48.7	128.8
1955-56	275.2	22.0	33.4	330.6	483.3
1960-61	319.3	210.7	24.6	554.6	862.0
1965-66	739.4	492.6	53.0	1285.0	1805.4
1970-71	740.2	530.7	98.3	1369.2	1888.5
1975-76	1433.3	1838.2	187.4	3458.9	4663.2
1980-81	3665.8	3166.2	272.6	7104.6	9012.1
1981-82	3927.9	3880.5	438.8	8247.2	10799.1
1982-83	4931.2	4074.2	514.3	9519.7	12404.0
1983-84	5973.6	4678.9	693.5	11346.0	14701.7
1984-85	7194.8	5489.1	744.0	13427.9	17551.2
1985-86	10053.5	6082.4	783.6	16919.5	21477.2
1986-87	10800.2	6523.4	1091.1	18414.7	24319.7
1987-88	12723.4	5667.2	1418.9	19809.5	25770.1
1988-89	13956.4	6316.5	1648.2	21921.2	28977.4
1989-90	13935.0	7053.9	3887.2	24876.1	33012.7
1990-91	20009.1	5541.0	905.4	26455.5	35057.4
1991-92	19376.5	4764.3	1764.7	25905.5	35164.6
1992-93	19651.3	4730.4	1392.3	25774.0	37648.6
1993-94 ^c	23196.3	6632.2	2456.9	32285.4	45050.5
1994-95	27416.1	7190.8	5264.6	39871.5	54199.9
1995-96	27571.3	4222.1	6797.6	38591.0	55275.6
1996-97	32945.3	4174.2	5884.4	43003.9	60950.3
1997-98 ^d	23578.0	5848.7	6433.1	35859.8	54815.0
1998-99	25612.6	6400.5	5146.7	37159.8	57806.5
1999-2000	29076.5	6943.6	5506.5	41526.6	67601.5
2000-2001	30653.0	7296.7	6751.8	44701.5	66959.4
2001-2002	34531.1	17014.3	12708.7	64254.1	76887.7
2002-2003	37253.5	4685.6	13145.6	55084.7	76781.9
2003-2004	40908.3	4581.3	13074.4	58564.0	82560.8
2004-2005	43320.2	7720.1	14418.8	65459.1	92855.2
2005-2006	27205.7	5304.2	17797.0	50306.9	84756.9
2006-2007	31469.0	3764.0	16164.0	51398.0	87885.0
2007-2008	43029.0	41825.0	15386.0	100240.0	143891.0
2008-2009	51697.0	10298.0	23477.0	85472.0	136937.0
2009-2010	53483.0	9698.0	62322.0	125502.0	184501.0
2010-2011	66182.0	30773.0	94354.0	191309.0	256368.0
2011-2012 (RE)	84292.0	22301.0	95813.0	202406.0	272457.0
2012-2013 (BE)	104700.0	28709.0	106664.0	240073.0	334979.0

Note: a Includes loans and grants to local authorities for capital formation.
b Public undertakings operated by autonomous corporations and companies.
c Includes amounts that accrued on account of transfer of foodgrains to the Food Corporation of India
d Includes loans to Food Corporation of India for the storage operations of foodgrains
RE Revised Estimates
BE Budgeted Estimates

Source: Economic Survey, 2012-13.

Table 1.6
Budgetary Transactions of the Central and State Governments and Union Territories : India
(Including internal and extra-budgetary resources of public sector undertakings for their plans)

Sl. No.	Item	(In ₹ Crore)									
		1980-81	1990-91	2000-01	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 (BE)	2010-11 (RE)	2011-12 (BE)	2011-12 (RE)
1	I. TOTAL OUTLAY	36845	176548	615658	1431960	1721651	2070959	2292510	2458842	2694145	
	A. Development ¹	24426	105922	317464	830644	999140	1170691	1339678	1442691	1583525	
	B. Non-Development	12419	70626	298194	601316	722511	900268	952832	1016151	1110620	
	1. Defence (net)	3600	15427	49622	91681	114223	141781	147344	151582	164415	
	2. Interest Payments	2957	25006	122792	249195	277637	317287	359988	359886	401186	
	3. Tax Collection Charges	504	1973	6570	11895	14858	18490	20946	21221	23601	
	4. Police	1163	5657	21343	39743	51399	67830	68033	78542	87454	
	5. Others ²	4195	22563	97867	208802	264394	354881	356521	404920	433963	
	II. CURRENT REVENUE	24563	110607	393284	1124843	1200091	1321414	1572558	1717443	1898108	
	A. Tax Revenue	19844	87723	305320	870329	915450	1000844	1160267	1263268	1494498	
	1. Income and Corporation Tax	2817	10712	67460	304732	319470	367142	421900	437946	524519	
	2. Customs	3409	20644	47542	104119	99879	83324	115000	131800	151700	
	3. Union Excise Duties	6500	24514	68526	123611	108613	102991	132000	137263	163550	
	4. Sales Tax	4018	18228	72874	167731	190817	231461	246878	296240	350874	
	5. Others	3100	13625	48918	170136	196671	215926	244490	260019	303855	
	B. Non-Tax Revenue ³	4719	22884	87964	254514	284641	320570	412291	454175	403610	
	(Internal resources of public sector undertakings for the Plan)	(1374)	(11183)	(39415)	(150463)	(150463)	(160538)	(209759)	(184323)	(228509)	
	III. GAP (I-II)	12282	65941	222374	521560	521560	749546	719952	741399	796037	
	Financed by:										

(Contd)

Table 1.6 (Continued)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
IV. NET CAPITAL RECEIPTS (A+B)										
A. Internal (net)	8831	54455	223283	319548	374212	751949	701617	717138	767261	
1. Net Market Loans ⁴	7161	50192	214965	307574	360403	737770	677093	692118	750588	
2. Net Small Saving	3163	11308	85341	199708	319330	531493	491271	455433	496266	
3. Net state and public provident fund	1121	8309	8192	-174	-4065	26030	17152	18859	25579	
4. Special Deposits of Non-Govt. Provident Funds	558	3887	23661	31565	137027	44413	33425	34996	33728	
5. Special Borrowings from RBI against Compulsory Deposits	604	6721	7177	-1246	-2333	0	0	0	0	0
6. Net Misc. Capl. Receipts ⁵	-70	-105	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. External ^{6,7}	1785	20072	90594	77721	-89556	135834	135246	182830	195015	
1. Net Loans (excluding PL-480)	1670	4263	8318	11974	13809	14179	24524	25020	16673	
(i) Gross	749	3181	7505	9316	11015	11038	22464	22264	14500	
(ii) Less: Repayments	1141	5339	17328	16809	21022	22177	34735	33947	26820	
2. Grants	392	2158	9823	7493	10007	11140	12271	11683	12320	
3. Net Special Credit	436	586	813	2658	2794	3141	2060	2756	2173	
4. Loans from IMF Trust Fund	-53	-76	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	
6. Revolving fund-	538	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
V. Overall Budgetary Deficit	3451	11486	-909	-12430	147348	-2404	18335	24262	28776	

Note : 1. Includes plan expenditure of Railways, Communication and non-departmental commercial undertakings financed out of their internal and extra-budgetary resources, including market borrowings and term loans from financial institutions to State Government public enterprises. Also includes developmental loans given by the Central and State Governments to non-departmental undertakings, local bodies and other parties. However, it excludes a notional amount of ₹ 45 crores in 1980-81, on account of conversion of loan capital given to non-departmental commercial undertakings into equity capital.

2. Includes general administration, pensions and ex-gratia payments to famine relief (only non-plan portion), subsidies on food and controlled cloth, grants and loans to foreign countries and loans for non-developmental purpose to other parties, but excludes Contingency Fund transactions. It also excludes notional transactions in respect of subscriptions to International Monetary Fund of ₹ 559 crore in 1980-81, ₹ 550 crore in 1990-91, ₹ 629 crore in 2000-2001, ₹ 595 crore in 2005-6, ₹ 40 crore in 2006-07, nil in 2007-08, ₹ 1444 crore in 2008-09 and ₹ 3,654 crore in 2009-10, nil in 2010-11 (RE) and ₹ 8,768 crore in 2011-12 (BE)

3. Includes internal resources of Railways, Communications and non-departmental commercial undertakings due to their conversion into equity capital.

4. Includes market borrowings of State Government public enterprises.

5. It also excludes notional transactions in respect of International Monetary Fund and Contingency Fund transactions.

6. Net PL-480 account under Indo-US agreement 1974 is included in 1980-81 under external loans.

7. ₹ 538 crores for loans from IMF Trust Fund are included in 1980-81 under external loans and an amount of ₹ 572 crores for revolving fund is included in external loans from 1990-91.

- No Available
RE Revised Estimates
BE Revised Estimates
Source : Economic Survey, 2012-13

Table 1.7
Receipts and Expenditure of Central Government : India
(In % of GDP)

	2003 -04	2004 -05	2005 -06	2006 -07	2007 -08	2008 -09	2009 -10	2010 -11 BE
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Tax Revenue(a) (Net of States Share)	6.8	6.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	9.6	7.7	6.8
2. Non-Tax Revenue(b)	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.9
3. Revenue receipts(a+b)	9.6	9.4	9.4	10.1	11.0	11.4	10.0	8.7
4. Revenue expenditure of which	13.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.4	14.6	12.1
(a) Interest payments	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.2
(b) Major subsidies *	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.3
(c) Defence expenditure	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1
5. Revenue deficit (4-3)	3.6	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.1	-4.6	-5.02	3.4
6. Capital receipts	7.5	5.9	4.3	3.5	3.5	2.8	6.6	5.4
(a) Recovery of loans	2.4	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
(b) Other receipts (mainly PSU disinvestment)	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	-
(c) Borrowings and other liabilities	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.3	2.6	2.5	6.5	-
7. Capital expenditure	3.0	3.5	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.8
8. Total expenditure [4+7=8(a)+8(b)]	17.1	15.4	13.6	13.6	14.4	14.2	16.6	13.9
of which								
(a) Plan expenditure	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.6	5.3	-
(b) Non-plan expenditure	12.7	11.3	9.9	9.7	10.3	9.6	11.3	-
9. Fiscal deficit [8-3-6(a)-6(b)]	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.3	2.6	6.1	6.3	4.8
10. Primary deficit [9-4]	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.9	2.6	2.97	1.7

Note: * Subsidies to FCI + Subsidy for Fertilisers.

Source : 1. Calculated using data from Indian Public Finance Statistics 2010-11
2. Economic Survey 2009-10

Table 1.8
Outstanding liabilities of the Central Government : India
(end-March)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	-03	-04	-05	-06	-07	-08	-09	-10 ¹	-11 ¹
								(RE) ^a	(BE) ^a
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	(₹ Crores)								
1. Internal liabilities ##	1,499,589	1,690,554	1,933,544	2,165,905	24,35,880	27,25,394	30,14,441	33,76,325	37,82,556
a) Internal debt	1,020,688	1,141,706	1,275,971	1,389,758	1,544,975	1,808,359	20,14,451	23,37,682	27,36,754
i) Market borrowings	619,105	707,965	758,995	862,370	9,72,801	1,092,468	13,58,940	20,81,363	24,80,527
ii) Others	401,583	433,741	516,976	527,388	572,174	715,891	6,55,511	—	—
b) Other Internal liabilities	478,901	548,848	657,573	776,144	890,905	917,035	9,99,990	10,38,643	10,45,799
2. External debt (outstanding)*	59,612	46,124	60,878	94,243	102,716	112,031	1,21,634	1,39,581	1,62,045
3. Total outstanding liabilities (1+2)	1,559,201	1,736,678	1,994,422	2,260,145	2,538,596	2,837,425	31,36,075	35,15,906	39,44,598
4. Amount due from Pakistan on account of share of pre-partition debt	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
5. Net liabilities (3-4)	1,558,901	1,736,378	1,994,122	2,259,845	2,538,296	2,837,125	31,35,775	35,15,606	39,44,298
	(As per cent of GDP)								
1. Internal liabilities	61.0	61.4	61.4	60.5	59.0	57.7	54.1	51.5	48.0
a) Internal debt	41.6	41.4	40.5	38.8	37.4	38.3	36.1	35.7	34.7
i) Market borrowings	25.2	25.7	24.1	24.1	23.6	23.1	24.4	31.8	31.5
ii) Others	16.4	15.7	16.4	14.7	13.9	15.2	11.8	—	—
b) Other Internal liabilities	19.5	19.9	20.9	21.7	21.6	19.4	17.9	15.9	13.3
2. External debt (outstanding)*	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1
3. Total outstanding liabilities	63.5	63.0	63.3	63.1	61.5	60.1	56.3	53.7	50.1
Memorandum items									
(a) External debt@ (Rs.crore)	196,043	184,177	191,182	194,078	201,204	210,083	2,64,076	—	—
(as per cent of GDP)	8.0	6.7	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.7	—	—
(b) Total outstanding liabilities (adjusted) (Rs.crore)	1,695,632	1,874,731	2,124,726	2,359,980	2,637,084	2,935,477	32,78,517	35,15,906	39,44,601
(as per cent of GDP)	69.1	67.1	67.5	65.9	63.9	62.1	58.8	53.6	50.1
(c) Internal liabilities (Non-RBI)# (Rs.crore)	1,337,752	1,529,571	1,771,117	1,969,106	2,217,671	2,471,396	27,07,443	33,76,325	37,82,553
(as per cent of GDP)	54.5	55.5	56.2	55.0	53.7	52.3	48.6	47.7	44.8
(d) Outstanding liabilities (Non-RBI)# (Rs.crore)	1,533,795	1,713,748	1,962,299	2,163,184	2,418,875	2,681,479	29,71,519	—	—
(as per cent of GDP)	62.5	62.2	62.3	60.4	58.6	56.8	53.3	—	—
(e) Contingent liabilities of Central Government (Rs.crore)	90,617	87,780	107,957	110,626.0	109,826	—	—	—	—
(as per cent of GDP)	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.7	—	—	—	—
(f) Total assets (Rs.crore)	840,768	903,558	1,083,422	1,194,446	1,339,119	1,571,668	15,80,300	15,90,027	17,54,040
(as per cent of GDP)	34.3	32.8	34.4	33.4	32.4	33.3	28.3	24.3	22.3

Note: — Not Available

* External debt figures represent borrowings by Central Government from external sources and are based upon historical exchange rates.

@ Converted at year end exchange rates. For 2004-05, the rates prevailing at the end of March, 2005 and so on.

Internal debt includes net borrowing of ₹ 64,211 crore for 2004-05, 29,062 crore for 2005-06 and ₹ 62,974 crore for 2006-07 ₹ 1,70,554 crore for 2007-08 and ₹ 88,773 crore for 2008-09 (RE) and ₹ 40,737 crore for 2009-10 (BE) under Market Stabilisation Scheme.

This includes marketable dated securities held by the RBI.

a The ratios GDP at current market prices are based on CSO's National Accounts 2004-2005 series.

Source: 1. Compiled using data from Indian Public Finance Statistics 2010-11

2. Economic Survey 2009-10

Table 1.9
Reserve Bank of India-Income

(₹ billion)						
Item	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A. Foreign Sources						
Interest, Discount, Exchange	518.83	507.96	251.02	211.50	198.10	207.46
B. Domestic Sources						
Interest	49.58	90.56	66.47	150.32	323.39	523.06
Other Earnings	9.09	8.80	11.35	8.88	10.27	13.05
Total : (i) + (ii)	58.67	99.36	77.82	159.20	333.66	536.11
C. Total Income (Gross)(A+B)	577.50	607.32	328.84	370.70	531.76	743.58

Source: RBI Annual Report, 2012-13

Table 1.10
Reserve Bank of India-Expenditure

(₹ billion)						
Item	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I. Interest Payment	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.55	0.59	0.03
<i>of which: Schedule Banks*</i>	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
II. Establishment	14.31	24.48	19.87	23.01	29.93	58.59
III. Non-Establishment	46.63	57.68	64.15	62.99	70.85	66.87
a) Agency Charges	21.11	29.99	28.55	30.12	33.51	28.07
b) Security Printing	20.32	20.63	27.54	23.76	27.04	28.72
Total [I+ II +III]	60.97	82.17	84.03	86.55	101.37	125.49

Note : * Pursuant to amendment to the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934, interest payable on eligible Cash Reserve Ratio (CRR) balances was withdrawn with effect from fortnight beginning March 31, 2007.

Source: RBI Annual Report, 2012-13

Table 1.11
Selected Macroeconomic and Financial Indicators : India

Item	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	Average	
						2000-01 to 2009-10 (10 years)	2003-04 to 2007-08 (5 years)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Real GDP (% change)	6.7	8.6	9.3	6.2	5.0(PE)	7.3	8.7
a) Agriculture (% change)	0.1	0.8	7.9	3.6	1.9	2.5	4.9
b) Industry (% change)	4.1	10.2	8.7	2.7	1.2	7.3	8.8
of which Manufacturing	4.3	11.3	9.7	2.7	1.0	8.0	9.7
c) Services (% change)	9.4	10.0	9.8	7.9	6.8	8.8	9.8
2. Per capita Income (% change)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Foodgrains Production (Million tonnes)	234.5	218.1	244.5	259.3	255.4	210.5	213.6
Rice	99.2	89.1	96.0	105.3	104.4	89.2	90.7
Wheat	80.7	80.8	86.9	94.9	92.5	73.4	72.9
Pulses	14.6	14.7	18.2	17.1	18.5	13.5	14.1
4. Gross Domestic Saving Rate (% of GDP)	32.0	33.7	32.3	30.8	—	30.7	33.3
Of which Household	23.6	25.2	22.5	22.3	—	23.2	23.2
Private Corporate	7.4	8.4	7.9	7.2	—	6.3	7.2
Public	1.0	0.2	2.6	1.3	—	1.2	2.9
5. Gross Domestic Invst. Rate (% of GDP)	34.3	36.5	36.8	35.0	—	31.2	33.6
6. Central Government Finances (% of GDP)							
a) Total Revenue Receipts	9.6	8.8	10.1	8.4	8.7	9.4	9.8
(i) Tax Revenue	7.9	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.4	7.1	7.6
(ii) Non Tax Revenue	1.7	1.8	2.8	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.3
b) Total Expenditure	15.7	15.8	15.4	14.5	14.3	15.2	14.8
(i) Revenue Expenditure	14.1	14.1	13.4	12.8	12.6	12.8	12.1
Of which Interest Payment	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.8
(ii) Capital Expenditure	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.6
c) Revenue Deficit	4.5	5.2	4.3	4.4	3.9	2.3	2.3
d) Fiscal Deficit	6.0	6.5	4.8	5.7	5.2	4.8	3.6
e) Primary Deficit	2.6	3.2	1.8	2.7	2.0	0.8	-0.2
f) Domestic Debt	53.9	52.4	48.5	48.3	48.6	56.1	57.2
7. Money and Credit (% change)							
a) Broad Money (M_2)	19.3	16.9	16.1	13.2	13.8	17.5	18.6
b) Narrow Money (M_1)	9.0	18.2	10.0	6.0	9.1	16.0	19.6
c) Reserve Money (M_0)	6.4	17.0	19.1	3.6	6.2	15.4	20.4
d) Bank Credit to Commercial Sector (% of GDP)	53.5	53.9	54.3	55.2	56.5	42.9	44.4
8. Scheduled Commercial Banks (% change)							
a) Aggregate Deposits	19.9	17.2	15.9	13.5	14.2	18.1	19.0
b) Time Deposit	23.9	16.2	18.7	15.7	15.2	18.5	18.5
c) Demand Deposits	-0.2	23.4	-0.6	-2.6	5.9	16.4	21.9
d) Bank Credit	17.5	16.9	21.5	17.0	14.1	21.8	25.5
e) Non-Food Credit	17.8	17.1	21.3	16.8	14.0	22.4	26.7
f) Invest. in Govt. Securities	20.6	19.3	8.6	15.9	15.5	17.7	13.3
g) Credit-Deposit Ratio	72.4	72.2	75.7	78.0	77.9	64.8	68.0
h) Credit-GDP Ratio	49.3	50.1	50.6	51.4	52.5	37.4	39.3

(Contd...)

Table 1.11 (Continued)
Selected Macroeconomic and Financial Indicators : India

Item	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	Average	
						2000-01 to 2009-10 (10 years)	2003-04 to 2007-08 (5 years)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9. Wholesale Price Index							
Annual Average (% change)							
a) All Commodities	8.1	3.8	9.6	8.9	7.4	5.4	5.5
b) All Commodities							
Point-to-Point	1.6	10.4	9.7	7.7	5.7	—	—
c) Primary Articles	11.0	12.7	17.7	9.8	9.8	6.4	6.0
Of which Food Articles	9.1	15.3	15.6	7.3	9.9	5.8	5.2
Non-Food Articles	12.9	5.5	22.3	9.6	10.5	6.1	5.5
d) Fuel Group	11.6	-2.1	12.3	14.0	10.3	8.9	7.3
e) Manufactured Products	6.2	2.2	5.7	7.3	5.4	4.1	5.0
Of which Food Products	8.7	13.5	3.7	7.1	8.1	4.7	4.8
Non-Food Products	5.7	0.2	6.1	7.3	4.9	4.0	5.0
10. Consumer Price Index-							
(Average % change)							
a) Industrial Workers	9.1	12.4	10.4	8.4	10.4	5.9	5.0
Of which							
Industrial Workers Food	12.3	15.2	9.9	6.3	11.9	6.2	5.5
b) Agricultural Labourers	10.2	13.9	10.0	8.2	10.0	5.4	5.1
11. BSE Sensitive Index							
(% change)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Trade and Balance of							
Payments							
a) Exports in US \$							
(% change)Δ	13.7	-3.5	40.4	20.9	-1.0	17.7	25.3
b) Imports in US \$							
(% change)Δ	19.8	-2.6	27.6	30.3	0.5	19.5	32.3
c) Current Account							
(% of GDP)	-2.3	-2.8	-2.8	-4.2	-4.8	-0.5	-0.3
d) Capital Account							
(% of GDP)	0.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.8	3.3	4.6
13. Foreign Exchange Reserves*							
(US \$ Billion)	252	279	305	295	—	128	119
14. External Debt							
(US \$ Billion)*	224.5	260.9	305.9	345.5	390.0	157.3	156.5
a) Debt-GDP Ratio	20.3	18.2	17.5	19.7	21.2	19.1	17.7
b) Debt-Service Ratio	4.4	5.8	4.4	6.0	5.9	9.8	8.3
15. Exchange Rate							
(Rupee/US\$)							
a) End of Period	50.9	45.1	44.6	51.2	54.4	45.4	43.1
b) Average	45.9	47.4	45.6	47.9	54.4	45.6	44.1

QE : Quick Estimates. RE : Revised Estimates

Notes: — Not available

* Calculated using foren tables for the amount at the end of the period.

Δ Based on DGCI&S data.

Source: RBI Annual Report 2012-13.

Table 1.12
Major Economic Indicators : India & Neighbouring Countries

(In Percentage)

Country	Gross Domestic Product (% change)							Gross Domestic Investment % of GDP							Inflation rate									
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
India	9.7	9.2	6.7	7.2	8.2	8.7	7.0	7.5	6.5	36.0	37.6	35.6	34.5	37.0	35.0	8.3	3.6	5.0	5.5	7.0	6.5	6.8	6.8	
Hong Kong, China	7.0	6.4	2.1	-2.7	5.2	4.3	3.0	4.5	3.8	21.7	20.9	20.5	22.5	23.8	23.0	4.3	0.5	2.2	2.8	3.8	3.3	4.3	4.3	
Republic of Korea	5.2	5.1	2.3	0.2	5.2	4.6	3.4	4.0	3.7	29.9	29.4	31.2	25.9	—	29.0	4.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	
Singapore	8.7	8.2	1.4	-2.0	6.3	5.0	2.8	4.5	3.7	20.3	20.7	30.1	27.6	23.8	22.0	6.6	0.6	2.3	2.0	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.0	
Taipei, China	5.4	6.0	0.7	-1.9	4.9	4.0	3.4	4.6	3.9	22.7	22.1	22.7	17.2	22.6	48.0	3.5	-0.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	
People's Rep. of China	11.6	13.0	9.6	8.7	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.0	43.6	41.7	42.5	45.8	50.7	48.0	5.9	-0.7	3.6	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	
Indonesia	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.6	25.4	24.9	27.8	31.0	32.5	33.0	9.8	5.0	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.7	
Malaysia	5.8	6.2	4.6	-1.7	5.3	5.0	4.0	5.0	5.5	20.5	21.7	19.1	14.0	21.3	24.0	5.4	0.6	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	
Bangladesh	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.5	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.0	24.7	24.5	24.2	24.2	25.0	25.0	9.9	6.7	7.5	7.8	11.0	8.5	7.0	7.0	
Pakistan	5.8	6.8	4.1	2.0	3.0	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.5	22.1	22.5	22.0	19.7	16.6	13.0	12.0	20.8	12.0	8.0	12.0	10.0	9.5	9.5	
Sri Lanka	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	6.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	7.2	28.0	28.0	27.5	25.6	27.8	30.0	22.6	3.5	6.5	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	6.5	
Country	Money Supply Growth(M2)							Fiscal Balance / GDP							Merchandise Export Growth									
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2012	2012	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2012	2012	2012	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2014	
India	18.6	12.1	17.0	18.0	12.3	11.1	12.3	-8.4	-9.4	-7.9	-6.9	-6.9	-6.9	-6.9	13.7	-3.5	37.3	21.0	14.0	19.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	
Hong Kong, China	2.7	5.3	8.1	12.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	0.1	1.6	4.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	5.6	-11.9	22.4	11.2	5.0	10.9	10.8	10.8		
Republic of Korea	12.0	9.9	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	-2.0	-4.8	-1.5	-0.7	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	11.6	-17.6	28.8	20.0	7.5	15.0	10.5	10.5		
Singapore	12.0	11.3	8.6	10.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	13.5	18.7	28.7	15.7	2.5	6.7	8.0	8.0		
Taipei, China	7.0	5.7	5.3	4.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	0.9	-3.5	-3.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	3.4	-20.2	34.6	12.1	3.9	9.4	8.0	8.0		
People's Rep. of China	17.8	27.7	19.7	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.8	-0.4	-2.9	-2.1	-1.8	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	17.6	-16.1	31.4	20.4	15.0	18.0	9.0	9.0		
Indonesia	14.9	12.4	15.9	16.4	14.9	14.9	14.9	-0.1	-1.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-18.3	-14.3	32.1	27.5	13.5	24.3	12.1	12.1		
Malaysia	13.4	9.5	7.1	14.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	-4.8	-7.0	-5.6	-5.3	-4.5	-4.5	-4.5	13.1	-21.1	26.4	14.5	2.9	7.0	7.0	7.0		
Bangladesh	17.6	19.4	22.4	21.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	-4.7	-3.9	-3.7	-4.3	-5.1	-5.1	-5.1	17.4	10.1	4.2	41.7	12.0	10.0	8.0	8.0		
Pakistan	15.3	9.6	12.5	15.9	14.1	14.1	14.1	-7.6	-6.0	-6.3	-6.6	-8.5	-8.5	-8.5	18.2	-6.4	2.9	28.9	-4.2	7.0	3.5	3.5		
Sri Lanka	8.5	18.6	15.8	15.0	17.6	17.6	17.6	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0	-7.0	-6.2	-6.2	-6.2	6.2	-12.7	21.0	22.4	11.0	20.0	5.0	5.0		

(Contd...)

Table 1.12 (Continued)

Country	Merchandise Import Growth US\$ billion (% change)										Current Account Balance/GDP US\$ billion (% of GDP)									
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
	9										10									
India	21.4	35.1	19.8	-2.6	26.7	24.0	15.0	18.0	14.0	-1.0	-1.3	-2.4	-2.8	-2.7	-3.6	-3.3	-3.0	-3.7		
Hong Kong	11.6	10.3	6.2	-10.2	25.3	13.1	5.2	11.2	11.1	12.1	12.3	13.7	8.6	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0		
Republic of Korea	18.6	15.5	21.9	-25.4	31.5	23.8	9.0	15.5	11.0	0.6	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.5		
Singapore	18.3	10.6	22.5	-23.0	27.7	17.5	2.8	7.1	9.0	24.9	25.8	13.9	16.2	24.4	21.9	18.0	16.0	14.7		
Taipei, China	11.5	8.2	9.4	-26.9	43.1	13.0	5.9	10.3	10.0	7.0	8.9	6.9	11.4	9.3	8.8	8.1	7.9	12.0		
People's Rep. of China	19.7	20.3	18.7	-11.1	39.1	25.1	18.0	20.0	9.0	9.3	10.1	9.1	5.2	5.2	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.1		
Indonesia	6.3	15.4	36.9	-24.0	43.7	30.3	18.5	26.1	11.2	2.9	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-1.8		
Malaysia	13.9	12.7	6.7	-20.8	34.1	13.9	2.7	7.5	7.0	16.7	15.9	17.7	16.5	11.5	11.5	12.1	11.9	5.6		
Bangladesh	12.1	16.6	25.6	4.2	5.4	41.8	17.0	15.0	6.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.7	3.7	0.9	-0.5	-1.0	1.0		
Pakistan	33.3	8.0	31.2	-10.3	-1.7	14.9	9.3	15.1	2.2	-3.9	-4.8	-8.5	-5.7	-2.2	0.1	-1.8	-1.9	-0.9		
Sri Lanka	15.7	10.2	24.7	-27.6	31.8	50.4	9.0	18.0	10.0	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.3	-6.4	-6.0	-4.5		
	11										12									
	External Debt Outstanding US\$ billion										Debt Service Ratio (% of Exports)									
Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012						
India	139,114	172,360	224,500	261,014	306,438	326,601	365,315	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.5	4.2	4.6	5.9						
Hong Kong	516,415	711,103	663,415	668,527	822,696	916,622	1,045,244	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Republic of Korea	260,061	333,428	317,370	345,677	359,432	398,387	413,437	7.4	6.9	7.9	7.8	6.8	6.9	7.4						
Singapore	273,807	340,996	420,461	412,504	498,749	641,445	1,148,412	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Taipei, China	85,833	94,525	90,361	81,963	101,581	126,520	124,325	3.2	2.7	3.9	2.6	1.2	1.7	1.6						
People's Rep. of China	325,260	373,773	378,245	428,442	548,900	560,000	850,000	2.6	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.0						
Indonesia	132,633	141,180	155,080	172,871	202,413	224,757	251,200	24.8	19.4	18.1	23.2	21.7	22.5	35.3						
Malaysia	52,245	56,681	66,936	68,316	73,652	80,968	82,662	7.3	3.8	3.8	2.6	6.5	7.4	10.0						
Bangladesh	18,603	19,355	20,266	20,859	20,336	21,451	22,095	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4						
Pakistan	35,899	40,322	46,161	52,331	57,363	61,884	65,833	13.8	8.3	8.1	15.4	19.2	25.0	14.6						
Sri Lanka	12,235	14,252	15,077	—	—	—	—	12.7	13.1	15.1	19.0	14.8	9.3	—						

Note: — Not Available
Source: Asian Development Outlook, 2013

Table 1.13
Selected Economic Indicators : Developing Asia

Particulars	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
A. Gross Domestic Product (annual % change)					
Developing Asia ¹	6.0	9.1	7.2	6.9	7.3
East Asia	6.7	9.8	8.0	7.4	7.7
Southeast Asia ²	1.4	7.9	4.6	5.2	5.7
South Asia	7.5	7.8	6.4	6.6	7.1
Central Asia	3.2	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.2
The Pacific	4.2	5.5	7.0	6.0	4.1
B. Consumer Price Index (annual % change)					
Developing Asia ¹	1.4	4.4	5.9	4.6	4.4
East Asia	-0.1	3.1	5.0	3.7	3.7
Southeast Asia ²	2.7	4.1	5.5	4.4	4.4
South Asia	5.2	9.4	9.4	7.7	6.9
Central Asia	5.9	7.0	9.0	7.2	7.3
The Pacific	5.3	5.5	8.6	6.6	5.4
C. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)					
Developing Asia ¹	4.9	4.1	3.6	5.9	1.7
East Asia	6.2	5.1	4.7	7.5	2.2
Southeast Asia ²	7.3	5.7	5.6	8.2	4.0
South Asia	-2.0	-1.5	-2.1	-1.5	-2.9
Central Asia	3.4	7.0	7.5	3.4	3.9
The Pacific	47.2	39.5	—	12.7	3.3

Note: — Not Available

1. Developing Asia refers to 44 developing member countries of the Asian Development Bank and Brunei Darussalam, an unclassified regional member; East Asia comprises the People's Republic of China; Hong Kong, China; the Republic of Korea; Mongolia; and Taipei, China
2. Southeast Asia comprises of Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam; South Asia comprises Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka; Central Asia comprises Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Kazakhstan, the kyrgyz Republic, Tajikistan, turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan; and the Pacific comprises the cook Islands, Fiji, Kiribati, Republic of the Marshall Islands, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Papua New Guinea, Republic of Palau, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste, Tonga, Tuvalu, and Vanuatu.
3. Data for Bangladesh, India, and Pakistan are recorded on a fiscal-year basis. For India, the fiscal year spans the current year's April through the next year's March. For Bangladesh and Pakistan, the fiscal year spans the previous year's July through the current year's June.

Source: Asian Development Outlook, 2012.

Table 1.14 A
Gross Domestic Investment : Asia Pacific

(In Percent of GDP)

Countries	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011*
A. East Asia										
China, People's Rep. of	40.2	41.2	43.3	43.3	43.6	41.7	42.5	48.2	50.7	48
Hong Kong, China	23.4	21.9	21.8	20.6	21.7	20.9	20.5	21.3	23.8	23
Korea, Rep. of	29.1	30.0	30.4	29.7	29.9	29.4	31.2	25.9	—	29
Mongolia	29.0	35.5	34.5	36.9	35.1	40.3	38.3	39.0	40.0	63
Taipei, China	16.7	18.4	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.1	22.7	17.7	22.6	—
B. Southeast Asia										
Cambodia	22.2	21.2	17.4	18.5	20.6	20.8	18.5	21.4	17.2	17
Indonesia	20.4	25.6	24.1	25.1	25.4	24.9	27.8	31.0	32.5	33
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	21.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Malaysia	23.8	22.8	23.0	20.0	20.5	21.7	19.1	14.5	21.3	24
Myanmar	10.1	11.0	12.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	17.6	16.8	16.7	14.6	14.5	15.4	15.2	14.6	15.6	22
Singapore	22.8	16.0	21.7	19.9	20.3	20.7	30.1	26.4	23.8	22
Thailand	23.9	25.0	26.8	31.4	28.3	26.4	28.9	21.2	26.0	27
Viet Nam	31.3	35.4	35.5	35.6	36.8	43.1	41.1	38.1	38.9	35
C. South Asia										
Afghanistan	28.3	33.0	46.1	44.6	42.0	36.7	32.0	27.2	25.1	25
Bangladesh	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	24.7	24.5	24.2	24.4	25.0	25
Bhutan	53.3	59.8	63.9	53.9	48.4	—	—	—	—	59
India	24.8	28.2	32.2	34.3	36.0	37.6	35.6	36.5	37.0	35
Maldives	25.5	26.9	36.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepal	24.1	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.9	28.2	31.8	31.9	38.2	33
Pakistan	16.8	16.8	16.6	19.1	22.1	22.5	22.0	19.0	16.6	13
Sri Lanka	21.3	21.6	24.7	26.8	28.0	28.0	27.5	24.5	27.8	30
D. Central Asia										
Armenia	—	24.3	24.9	30.5	35.9	43.7	40.8	33.8	—	31
Azerbaijan	34.6	53.0	58.4	41.5	29.9	21.3	18.7	18.3	—	17
Georgia	—	27.7	28.3	33.5	30.9	32.1	26.0	13.0	12.9	26
Kazakhstan	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.5	27.5	28.1	22.1	22
Kyrgyz Republic	17.6	11.8	14.5	16.4	24.2	26.6	24.8	—	—	24
Tajikistan	—	11.0	19.7	13.1	—	—	—	—	—	22
Turkmenistan	—	25.4	23.4	23.0	23.9	—	—	47.4	49.2	54
Uzbekistan	21.2	20.8	23.9	23.0	—	—	—	29.2	—	23
E. The Pacific										
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	—	22.1	19.1	19.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kiribati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	—	56.9	56.5	56.9	57.0	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia, Fed. States of	—	38.2	37.9	38.0	38.0	32.9	33.7	33.6	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palau, Rep. of	—	—	—	—	—	25.4	31.1	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	22.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Solomon Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	33.5	29.8	20.9	21.9	22.5	26.2	—	—	—	—
Tonga	—	18.9	18.0	19.9	17.1	16.1	17.2	—	—	38
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	—	19.4	21.2	21.5	23.9	25.8	—	—	—	—

Note: — Not Available

* Represents Gross Domestic Capital Formation

Source: World Development Indicator, 2013.

Table 1.14 B
Change in Money Supply (M2) : Asia Pacific

(In Percent of GDP)

Countries	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
A. East Asia											
China, People's Rep. of	16.9	19.6	14.9	16.3	17.0	16.7	17.8	27.7	19.7	13.6	13.8
Hong Kong, China	-0.9	8.4	9.3	5.1	15.4	20.8	2.7	5.3	8.1	12.9	11.1
Korea, Rep. of	14.0	3.0	6.3	7.0	12.5	10.8	12.0	9.9	6.0	5.5	4.8
Mongolia	42.0	49.6	20.4	26.0	34.8	56.3	-5.5	26.9	62.5	37.0	18.8
Taipei, China	2.6	5.8	7.4	6.6	5.3	0.9	7.0	5.7	5.3	4.8	3.5
B. Southeast Asia											
Cambodia	31.1	15.3	30.0	16.1	38.2	62.9	4.8	36.8	20.0	21.5	20.9
Indonesia	4.7	8.1	8.1	16.3	14.9	19.3	14.9	12.4	15.9	16.4	14.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	27.0	19.2	22.3	8.2	30.1	38.7	18.3	23.0	39.1	24.9	31.0
Malaysia	5.8	11.1	25.1	15.6	17.1	9.5	13.4	9.5	7.1	14.6	9.6
Myanmar	18.4	11.0	33.3	25.1	27.1	20.9	23.4	22.3	17.3	33.3	28.6
Philippines	9.5	4.2	10.3	10.3	22.7	10.6	15.6	8.3	10.6	6.3	10.6
Singapore	-0.3	8.1	6.2	6.2	19.4	13.4	12.0	11.3	8.6	10.0	7.2
Thailand	2.6	4.9	5.4	6.1	8.2	6.3	9.2	6.5	10.9	15.2	10.3
Viet Nam	17.6	24.9	29.5	29.7	33.6	46.1	20.3	29.0	33.3	12.1	22.4
C. South Asia											
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	—	50.6	31.9	12.1	22.2	14.4	65.0	35.9	39.1	18.4	9.3
Bangladesh	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.7	19.3	17.1	17.6	19.2	22.4	21.3	17.4
Bhutan	17.6	28.7	4.0	10.7	41.4	8.6	2.3	24.6	30.1	21.2	-1.0
India	14.7	16.7	12.3	21.1	21.7	21.4	18.6	16.8	17.0	18.0	12.3
Maldives	18.4	14.5	32.7	10.6	18.9	24.1	21.8	12.4	16.5	20.0	5.0
Nepal	4.4	9.8	12.8	8.3	15.4	14.0	25.2	27.3	14.1	12.3	22.7
Pakistan	15.4	18.0	19.6	19.3	14.9	19.3	15.3	9.6	12.5	15.9	14.1
Sri Lanka	13.4	15.3	19.6	19.1	17.8	16.6	8.5	18.6	15.8	15.0	17.6
D. Central Asia											
Armenia	—	10.4	22.3	27.8	32.9	42.5	2.3	15.1	11.8	23.7	19.5
Azerbaijan	14.4	29.6	47.5	22.3	86.8	71.4	44.0	-0.3	24.3	32.1	20.7
Georgia	—	22.8	42.4	26.5	39.7	49.7	6.9	8.2	34.8	17.2	11.4
Kazakhstan	47.9	34.2	68.2	25.2	78.1	25.9	35.4	19.5	14.1	15.0	7.9
Kyrgyz Republic	34.1	33.5	32.0	9.9	51.6	33.3	12.6	20.4	18.6	14.9	23.8
Tajikistan	43.8	40.9	9.8	30.2	63.3	78.8	6.3	38.9	20.2	23.5	23.2
Turkmenistan	-2.5	40.9	12.7	27.9	55.9	72.2	62.8	10.9	20.9	42.9	16.6
Uzbekistan	29.7	27.1	47.8	55.5	37.8	46.9	35.6	43.8	34.6	27.7	25.0
E. The Pacific											
Cook Islands	3.2	9.9	9.6	-4.9	22.4	-5.8	4.0	66.7	-2.8	-13.4	—
Fiji Islands	7.9	25.2	10.4	15.0	19.8	10.4	-6.9	7.4	3.7	16.5	6.3
Kiribati	29.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	—	-3.3	15.4	14.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-12.0	-3.7	-0.1	1.6	-8.5	4.6	—	—	—	—	—
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palau, Rep. of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Papua New Guinea	4.4	-4.4	14.8	29.5	38.9	27.8	11.2	21.8	12.5	8.8	6.4
Samoa	14.0	8.3	15.7	13.7	11.0	5.8	9.1	9.1	—	-4.6	-6.4
Solomon Islands	3.9	25.8	13.3	42.4	25.9	23.3	6.1	16.8	9.7	15.6	—
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	6.8	40.5	5.5	26.3	8.6	0.9	29.9	39.6	9.7	9.3	26.2
Tonga	7.8	13.4	18.6	12.1	14.4	14.1	8.3	-1.9	5.1	5.7	—
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	-3.5	-0.8	9.8	11.6	7.0	21.7	8.0	0.5	-7.9	1.3	-0.6

Note: — Not Available

Source: Asian Development Outlook, 2013.

Table 1.15
World View
(Key Indicators of Development)

	Population density (People per sq. km) 2011	Gross National Income (GNI)		PPP Gross National Income (GNI) ^b	
		Atlas (Billions of dollars) 2011	Method (per capita dollars) 2011	(Billions of dollars) 2011	(per capita dollars) 2011
Australia	3	1,111.4	49,790	862.0	38,610
Bangladesh	1,156	117.8	780	291.7	1,940
Canada	4	1,570.9	45,550	1,367.6	39,660
China	144	6,643.2	4,940	11,270.8	8,390
Hong Kong, China	6,787	254.6	36,010	370.2	52,350
Egypt, Arab Rep.	83	214.7	2,600	504.8	6,120
France	120	2,775.7	42,420	2,349.8	35,910
Germany	235	3,617.7	44,230	3,287.6	40,190
India	418	1,766.2	1,420	4,524.6	3,640
Indonesia	134	712.7	2,940	1,091.4	4,500
Iran, Islamic Rep.	46	330.4	4,520	835.5	11,420
Israel	359	224.7	28,930	210.5	27,110
Italy	206	2,144.7	35,320	1,968.9	32,420
Japan	351	5,739.5	44,900	4,516.3	35,330
Korea, Rep.	513	1,039.0	20,870	1,511.7	30,370
Kuwait	158	133.8	48,900	147.0	53,720
Malaysia	88	253.0	8,770	451.7	15,650
Mexico	59	1,081.8	9,420	1,766.4	15,390
Nepal	213	16.6	540	38.4	1,260
Pakistan	229	198.0	1,120	507.2	2,870
Russian Federation	9	1,552.3	10,650	2,917.7	20,410
Saudi Arabia	13	500.5	17,820	693.7	24,700
Singapore	7,405	222.6	42,930	307.8	59,380
South Africa	42	352.0	6,960	542.0	10,710
Spain	93	1,428.3	30,930	1,451.7	31,440
Sri Lanka	333	53.8	2,580	115.2	5,520
Sweden	23	502.5	53,170	398.9	42,210
Switzerland	198	604.1	76,350	415.6	52,530
United Kingdom	259	2,370.4	37,780	2,255.9	35,950
United States	34	15,148.2	48,620	15,211.3	48,820
Uzbekistan	69	44.2	1,510	100.3 ^a	3,420 ^a
World	54w	66,354.3t	9,514w	80,624.2t	11,560w
Low income	51	466.0	571	1,125.4	1,378
Middle income	63	20,835.4	4,149	36,311.9	7,230
Lower middle income	126	4,488.5	1,772	9,719.0	3,837
Upper middle income	42	16,340.5	6,563	26,646.2	10,703
Low and middle income	61	21,324.4	3,652	37,436.4	6,411
East Asia & Pacific	125	8,387.3	4,248	14,344.6	7,266
Europe & Central Asia	18	3,156.6	7,734	5,845.7	14,323
Lat. America & Caribbean	29	5,050.3	8,574	6,822.0	11,582
Mid. East & North Africa	39	1,279.5	3,866	2,619.2	8,052
South Asia	347	2,174.5	1,313	5,523.5	3,335
Sub-Saharan Africa	37	1,100.8	1,258	1,946.2	2,225
High income	33	45,242.5	39,861	43,724.5	38,523
Euro Area	131	12,871.5	38,661	11,735.7	35,250

Notes: – Not Available

a Based on regression; others are extrapolated from the 2005 international comparison program benchmark estimates

b PPP is purchasing power parity.

t Missing data are imputed

w Weighted Average

Source: World Development Indicators, 2013

Table 1.15 (Continued)
World View
(Key Indicators of Development - Continued)

	Gross Domestic Product Per Capita (% of Growth) 2010-11	Life Expectancy at Birth Year		Under-5 mortality rate (Per 1,000 births) 2011		Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 & Older) Male Female		Carbon Dioxide emissions (per capita metrictons)	Main-lines per 100 Fixed			People Mobile subscribers	
		1990	2011	1990	2011	2005-11 ^f	2005-11 ^f		1990	2009	2011		2011
Australia	0.7	77	82	9	5	—	—	16.8	400.2	47	108		
Bangladesh	5.4	59	69	139	46	61	52	0.1	51.0	1	56		
Canada	1.4	77	81	8	6	—	—	16.2	513.9	53	80		
China	8.8	69	73	49	15	97	91	2.2	7,687.1	21	73		
Hong Kong, China	4.8	77	83	—	—	—	—	4.8	37.0	61	215		
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1	62	73	86	21	80	64	1.3	216.1	11	101		
France	1.1	77	82	9	4	—	—	6.9	363.4	63	95		
Germany	3.0	75	81	9	4	—	—	12.0	734.6	63	132		
India	4.9	58	65	114	61	75	51	0.8	1,979.4	3	72		
Indonesia	5.4	62	69	82	32	96	90	0.8	451.8	16	103		
Iran, Islamic Rep.	—	62	73	61	25	89	81	4.1	602.1	37	75		
Israel	2.8	77	82	12	4	—	—	7.2	67.2	46	122		
Italy	0.0	77	82	10	4	99	99	7.5	400.8	36	158		
Japan	-1.0	79	83	6	3	—	—	8.9	1,101.1	51	105		
Korea Rep.	2.9	71	81	8	5	—	—	5.7	509.4	61	109		
Kuwait	5.1	73	75	17	11	95	92	21.8	80.2	18	175		
Malaysia	3.4	70	74	17	7	95	91	3.1	198.3	15	127		
Mexico	2.7	71	77	49	16	94	92	3.9	446.2	17	82		
Nepal	2.1	54	69	135	48	73	48	0.0	3.5	3	44		
Pakistan	1.1	61	65	122	72	—	—	0.6	161.2	3	62		
Russian Federation	3.9	69	69	27	12	100	99	14.9	1,574.4	31	179		
Saudi Arabia	4.4	69	74	43	9	90	81	13.3	432.8	16	191		
Singapore	2.7	76	82	8	3	98	94	15.4	31.9	39	150		
South Africa	1.9	62	53	62	47	91	87	9.5	499.0	8	127		
Spain	0.2	77	82	11	4	99	97	5.9	288.2	43	113		
Sri Lanka	7.1	70	75	29	12	93	90	0.2	12.7	17	87		
Sweden	3.1	78	82	7	3	—	—	6.0	43.7	49	119		
Switzerland	0.8	77	83	8	4	—	—	6.4	41.6	60	131		
United Kingdom	0.0	76	81	9	5	—	—	10.0	474.6	53	131		
United States	1.0	75	79	11	8	—	—	19.5	5299.9	47	93		
Uzbekistan	5.4	67	68	75	49	100	99	6.2	116.5	7	92		
World	1.6^w	65	70^w	87	51	89	80	4.2^{c,w}	32042^w	17	85		
Low income	3.7	53	59	164	95	70	56	—	229.8	1	42		
Middle income	5.2	64	69	82	46	89	78	2.4	17,377.8	13	86		
Lower middle income	3.9	60	66	110	62	80	62	1.1	3,884.9	6	80		
Upper middle income	5.9	69	73	51	20	96	91	3.6	13,460.8	21	92		
Low & middle income	5.0	63	68	95	56	86	75	2.2	17,574.2	12	80		
East Asia & Pacific	7.6	68	72	56	21	96	91	1.8	8,936.9	18	81		
Europe & Central Asia	5.4	68	71	48	21	99	97	9.8	2,863.0	25	132		
Lat. America & Caribbean	3.6	68	74	53	19	92	91	2.3	1,533.7	18	107		
Mid. East & North Africa	2.4	64	72	70	32	84	68	2.6	1,320.9	16	89		
South Asia	4.6	59	66	119	62	73	50	0.7	2,215.6	3	69		
Sub-Saharan Africa	2.1	50	55	178	109	71	54	0.9	724.0	1	53		
High Income	0.9	75	80	12	6	99	98	11.8	12,727.0	47	114		
Euro Area	1.2	76	81	10	4	99	99	8.9	2,451.1	50	125		

Notes: — Not Available
c Includes emissions not allocated to specific countries,
w Weighted Average

Source: World Development Indicators, 2013

(Contd...)

Table 1.15 (Continued)
World View
(Poverty and Income Distribution)

(In Percent)

Economy	National Poverty Lines		International Poverty Line ^e				
	Population below the poverty line		Survey Year ^h	Popul- ation below	Poverty gap at	Popul- ation below	Poverty gap at
	Survey Year ^d	National		US \$ 1.25 a day	US\$ 1.25 a day	US\$ 2 a day	US\$ 1.25 a day
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangladesh	2010	31.5	2010	43.3	11.2	76.5	30.4
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	2005	—	2009 ^e	11.8	2.8	27.2	9.1
Hong Kong,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2008	22.0	2008	<2	<0.5	15.4	2.8
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	2010	29.8	2010ⁱ	32.7	7.5	68.7	24.5
Indonesia	2012	12.0	2010 ⁱ	18.1	3.3	46.1	14.3
Iran,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Islamic Rep.	—	—	2005	<2	<0.5	8.0	1.8
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea,Rep.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kuwait	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia ^f	2009	3.8	2009 ^g	<2	<0.5	2.3	<0.5
Mexico	2010 ^g	51.3	2010	<2	<0.5	4.5	1.0
Nepal	2011	25.2	2010	24.8	5.6	57.3	19.0
Pakistan	2006	22.3	2008	21.0	3.5	60.2	17.9
Russian Federation	2006	11.1	2009	<2	<0.5	<2	<0.5
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	2006	23.0	2009	13.8	2.3	31.3	10.2
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SriLanka	2010	8.9	2010	4.1	0.7	23.9	5.4
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: — Not Available
* Poverty gap at national poverty line.
d Refers to the year in which the underlying household survey data was collected and in case for which the data collection period bridged two calendar years, the year in which most of the data was collected is reported.
e Based on nominal per capita consumption averages and distribution estimated parametrically from grouped household survey data, unless otherwise noted.
f World Bank estimates.
g Based on income per capita estimated from household survey data.
h Population-weighted average of urban and rural estimates.
i Population weighted average of urban and rural estimates.
j Based on per capita income averages and distributions estimated parametrically from grouped household survey data.

Source : World Development Indicators, 2013

(Contd...)

Table 1.15 (Continued)
World View
(Economic Activity)

Economy	Money and	GDP	Consumer	Wholesale	Net Income			Total			
	Quasi money annual % (Growth)	implicit deflator (Avg. annual % Growth)	Price Index (Avg. annual % Growth)	Price Index (Avg. annual % Growth)	average annual % growth (US\$ billions)	2011	2000-11	2005	2000-11	reserves (US \$ millions)	
	2011	1990-2000	2000-11	1990-2000	2000-11	2011	2000-11	2005	2000-11		
Australia	8.0	1.6	4.0	2.1	2.9	1.1	3.2	1,031.5	3.8	43,257	46,714
Bangladesh	16.9	4.0	5.6	5.5	7.0	—	—	110.0	—	2,825	9,175
Canada	15.1	1.5	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.7	1.3	1,407.3	—	33,018	65,819
China	17.3	7.9	4.6	8.6	2.5	—	—	6,053.3	9.4	831,140	3,254,674E
H.Kong, China	9.9	4.6	-0.7	5.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	223.4	3.9	124,278	285,399
Egypt, Arab Rep.	6.7	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.9	6.1	9.5	179.9	3.2	21,857	18,638
France	—	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	—	1.8	2,437.5	—	74,360	168,490
Germany	—	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.6	0.4	2.3	3,157.4	—	101,676	234,104
India	16.1	8.0	5.9	9.1	6.4	7.4	5.6	1,592.8	—	137,825	298,739
Indonesia	16.6	15.8	11.0	13.7	8.4	15.4	10.9	674.7	4.8	34,731	110,137
Iran, Islamic Rep.	-41.8	27.7	16.4	26.0	15.5	28.4	10.7	227.1	6.5	—	—
Israel	5.7	11.0	1.5	9.7	2.1	8.1	4.2	203.1	3.6	28,059	74,874
Italy	—	3.7	2.2	3.7	2.2	2.9	2.6	1,873.0	—	65,954	169,872
Japan	2.8	0.0	-1.3	0.8	-0.2	-0.9	0.5	5,214.9	—	846,896	1,295,839
Korea Rep.	8.9	5.9	2.3	5.1	3.2	3.7	2.8	973.3	3.2	210,552	306,935
Kuwait	6.3	1.5	8.8	2.0	3.9	1.4	3.1	84.8	—	10,165	29,682
Malaysia	14.6	4.0	4.3	3.6	2.4	3.4	4.6	228.9	6.8	70,458	133,572
Mexico	10.0	19.0	7.1	19.4	4.5	18.4	5.7	943.6	1.8	74,110	149,208
Nepal	18.7	8.0	7.6	8.7	7.0	—	—	17.1	—	1,565	3,631
Pakistan	12.0	11.1	10.0	9.7	9.4	10.4	10.6	195.3	4.0	11,109	17,698
Russian Federation	20.9	161.5	14.8	99.1	11.7	99.8	14.3	1,312.2	8.4	182,272	497,410
Saudi Arabia	13.3	1.6	7.3	1.0	3.0	1.3	2.7	301.1	8.0	157,387	556,571
Singapore	10.0	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.8	-0.9	2.4	200.8	5.9	118,061	243,798
South Africa	8.3	9.9	7.3	8.7	5.9	7.7	6.7	320.4	3.8	20,624	48,748
Spain	—	3.9	3.1	3.8	2.8	2.4	3.2	1,246.1	—	17,227	46,705
Sri Lanka	19.1	9.1	10.4	9.9	10.7	8.1	12.2	52.4	5.6	2,735	6,739
Sweden	6.9	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.8	476.8	—	24,868	50,214
Switzerland	11.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.9	-0.4	0.9	577.7	—	57,575	330,586
United Kingdom	-4.4	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2,099.2	—	43,593	94,544
United States	6.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.2	4.1	12,914.8	—	188,259	537,267
Uzbekistan	—	245.8	23.3	—	—	—	—	0.7	—	—	—

Notes: — Not Available

Source : World Development Indicators, 2013

Table 1.15 (Continued)

World View

(Economic Activity - Continued)

Economy	Household final Consumption expenditure		General gov't. final Consumption expenditure		Gross capital formation		Current account balance		Gross Savings		Foreign direct Investment net inflows	
	(% GDP)	(% GDP)	(% GDP)	(% GDP)	(% GDP)	(% GDP)	\$ millions	(% GDP)	(% GDP)	(% GDP)		
	2000	2011	2000-2011	2000	2011	2000	2011	2005	2011	2000	2011	2011
Australia	58	54	18	18	26	27	41,729	-33,753	21	23	4.9	
Bangladesh	78	78	5	6	23	25	-176	-162	27	37	0.7	
Canada	55	57	19	21	20	23	21,910	-52,993	23	20	2.3	
China	47	34	16	13	35	48	132,378	201,714	37	53	3.0	
H.Kong, China	59	64	9	9	28	23	21,575	14,139	32	29	38.4	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	76	76	11	11	20	20	2,103	-5,484	18	17	-0.2	
France	56	58	23	25	20	21	-10,260	-54,437	21	18	1.6	
Germany	58	57	19	19	22	18	140,216	203,640	20	24	1.1	
India	64	59	13	12	24	35	-10,284	-60,038	25	35	1.7	
Indonesia	61	57	7	9	22	33	278	2,070	25	32	2.1	
Iran, Islamic Rep.	48	-	14	-	33	-	-	-	39	-	-	
Israel	54	62	26	24	20	15	4,043	3,382	17	15	4.7	
Italy	60	61	18	20	21	20	-29,744	-67,366	21	16	1.3	
Japan	57	60	17	21	25	20	165,783	119,064	28	22	0.0	
Korea Rep.	55	53	12	15	31	29	18,607	26,068	33	32	0.4	
Kuwait	42	24	21	14	11	18	30,071	70,762	50	49	0.2	
Malaysia	44	47	10	13	27	24	19,980	31,770	36	35	4.2	
Mexico	67	64	11	12	24	25	-6,570	-9,153	20	27	1.8	
Nepal	76	82	9	10	24	33	153	289	22	34	0.5	
Pakistan	75	84	9	8	17	13	-3606	-2,234	20	20	0.6	
Russian Federation	46	48	15	18	19	25	84,602	98,834	36	30	2.8	
Saudi Arabia	37	30	26	20	19	19	90,060	158,545	29	47	2.8	
Singapore	43	41	11	10	33	22	26,869	56,989	44	47	26.7	
South Africa	63	59	18	21	16	20	-8,518	-13,683	16	16	1.4	
Spain	60	58	17	21	26	22	-83,338	-51,919	23	18	2.1	
Sri Lanka	72	70	11	15	28	30	-650	-4,615	22	22	1.6	
Sweden	49	48	26	26	19	20	26,423	41,703	23	26	0.6	
Switzerland	61	57	11	11	23	21	53,149	35,900	34	32	1.5	
United Kingdom	66	64	19	22	18	15	-59,406	-34,255	14	13	1.5	
United States	69	72	14	17	21	15	-745,778	-465,923	18	12	1.7	
Uzbekistan	62	56	19	17	16	23	-	-	-	-	3.1	
World	61	62	16	19	22	20	-	-	22	19	2.4	
Low income	79	79	10	11	19	25	-	-	19	26	4.1	
Middle income	60	56	14	14	24	30	-	-	25	30	2.8	
Lower middle income	67	66	12	11	22	29	-	-	23	28	2.3	
Upper middle income	58	53	15	15	24	30	-	-	25	31	2.9	
Low and middle income	61	57	14	14	24	30	-	-	25	30	2.8	
East Asia & Pacific	50	41	14	12	31	42	-	-	34	48	3.0	
Europe & Central Asia	60	59	14	16	20	25	-	-	26	23	3.3	
Latin America & Caribbean	67	62	15	15	20	22	-	-	17	21	2.9	
Middle East & North Africa	60	-	15	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	
South Asia	67	64	11	11	23	32	-	-	25	33	1.6	
Sub-Saharan Africa	67	66	16	18	17	21	-	-	16	17	3.2	
High income	62	63	17	19	22	18	-	-	22	17	2.1	
Euro Area	57	57	20	22	22	20	-	-	22	20	2.4	

Notes: - Not Available
w Weighted Average

Source: World Development Indicators, 2013

Table 1.16
Inflation

(In % per year)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
East Asia	1.3	3.3	2.0	1.6	3.9	5.4	0.0	3.1	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.3
China, People's Rep. of	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.5
Hong Kong, China	-2.6	-0.4	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.3	0.5	2.4	4.5	3.3	3.3	4.3
Korea, Rep. of	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.8
Mongolia	5.0	8.2	9.5	4.5	8.2	26.1	6.3	10.1	17.0	14.0	12.0	10.0
Taipei, China	-0.3	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	3.5	-0.9	1.0	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.8
Southeast Asia	3.4	4.2	6.2	7.1	4.1	8.8	2.7	4.0	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.1
Cambodia	1.2	3.8	5.9	6.1	7.7	25.0	-0.7	4.0	5.5	5.5	5.0	3.5
Indonesia	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.4	9.8	5.0	5.1	6.3	5.8	5.0	4.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	15.5	10.5	7.2	6.8	4.5	7.6	0.0	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.0
Malaysia	1.1	1.4	3.1	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0
Myanmar	24.9	3.8	10.7	26.3	32.9	22.5	7.9	7.3	8.0	8.0	6.3	5.1
Philippines	3.5	6.0	7.6	6.2	2.8	9.3	3.2	3.8	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.8
Singapore	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	3.2	2.0	2.5	3.0
Thailand	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.7	2.2	5.4	-0.9	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.1
Viet Nam	3.1	7.8	8.3	7.5	8.3	23.0	6.9	9.2	13.3	6.8	11.5	8.2
South Asia	5.0	6.3	5.3	5.9	5.6	9.3	5.6	9.3	8.7	7.3	6.9	7.1
Afghanistan	24.1	13.2	12.3	5.1	13.0	26.8	-10.0	8.2	9.8	9.1	5.0	5.8
Bangladesh	4.4	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.2	9.9	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.5	8.5	7.0
Bhutan	2.1	3.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	6.4	7.1	4.7	8.0	7.5	6.5	7.4
India	5.4	6.4	4.4	5.4	4.8	8.3	3.6	9.2	7.8	6.5	6.5	6.8
Maldives	-2.9	6.4	3.3	3.5	7.4	12.3	4.0	4.5	8.0	7.0	7.5	8.5
Nepal	4.8	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.4	7.7	13.2	10.5	10.0	8.0	7.0	9.0
Pakistan	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	12.0	20.8	11.7	16.0	13.0	10.0	9.5
Sri Lanka	2.6	7.9	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.5	5.9	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.5
Central Asia	5.3	6.1	8.1	9.0	11.2	16.5	5.9	7.1	6.6	6.6	7.3	6.7
Armenia	4.7	7.0	0.6	2.9	4.4	9.0	3.4	8.2	5.0	5.5	4.5	3.2
Azerbaijan	2.2	6.7	9.6	8.3	16.7	20.8	1.5	5.7	6.0	7.0	8.5	7.0
Georgia	4.8	5.7	8.3	9.2	9.2	10.0	1.7	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.2	4.0
Kazakhstan	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	17.3	7.3	7.1	6.5	6.0	6.8	6.5
Kyrgyz Republic	3.0	4.0	4.4	5.6	10.2	24.5	6.9	8.0	9.0	8.0	5.5	5.5
Tajikistan	16.4	7.2	7.3	10.0	13.2	20.4	6.5	6.4	10.5	9.5	9.0	7.0
Turkmenistan	5.6	5.9	10.7	8.2	6.3	14.5	0.1	3.9	5.0	6.0	7.0	6.5
Uzbekistan	3.8	3.7	10.0	14.2	12.3	12.7	12.5	10.6	8.8	8.5	9.0	9.0
The Pacific	8.2	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.6	9.5	5.2	5.9	6.5	5.6	5.4	6.3
Cook Islands	2.0	0.9	2.5	3.4	2.5	7.8	6.6	3.5	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.0
Fiji Islands	4.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	4.8	7.7	3.7	7.8	4.0	3.0	3.0	4.0
Kiribati	1.9	-1.0	-0.4	-1.5	4.2	11.0	6.6	0.8	6.7	2.3	6.0	3.0
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	-2.8	2.2	3.5	5.3	2.7	14.8	2.8	1.0	5.0	3.8	3.0	3.5
Micronesia, Fed. States of	0.1	2.3	4.1	4.4	3.6	6.8	7.4	3.5	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.5
Nauru	3.1	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.3	4.5	2.2	-0.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.5
Palau, Rep. of	0.9	5.0	3.9	4.5	3.2	12.0	2.4	3.8	4.0	2.5	2.5	5.5
Papua New Guinea	14.7	2.2	1.8	2.4	0.9	10.6	7.6	6.0	8.0	7.5	6.0	7.5
Samoa	0.1	16.3	1.9	3.8	5.5	11.5	6.6	1.2	3.0	2.5	3.3	4.0
Solomon Islands	10.0	6.9	7.3	8.4	7.6	17.3	8.3	3.0	4.2	6.3	5.0	4.5
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	0.1	0.8	1.8	4.0	8.7	7.6	0.1	6.8	7.5	5.3	7.4	7.7
Tonga	10.7	11.8	10.8	7.0	5.1	9.8	5.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	7.5	2.7
Tuvalu	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.8	2.2	5.3	3.8	-1.9	1.5	2.0	3.0	2.0
Vanuatu	3.0	1.4	1.2	2.1	4.0	4.8	5.6	3.4	5.0	4.0	4.0	2.5
Average	2.3	4.0	3.4	3.3	4.4	6.9	1.5	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.2

Note : – Not Available

Source : Asian Development Outlook, 2013.