

4. INTERNATIONAL TRADE
Table 4.1
Selected Indicators - External Sector

	(In ` Crore)										
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2008	2009
	91	01	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	(Apr.-	(Apr.-
										Sep)	Sep)
1. Growth of exports - BOP (%)	9.0	21.1	20.3	23.3	28.5	23.4	21.8	24.8	13.7	48.1	-27.0
2. Growth of imports - BOP (%)	14.4	4.6	14.5	24.1	48.6	32.1	21.8	24.7	19.4	51.0	-20.6
3. Exports/imports - BOP (%)	66.2	78.5	83.4	82.9	71.7	67.0	67.0	64.5	61.4	63.3	58.2
4. Import cover of FER (No. of months)	2.5	8.8	14.2	16.9	14.3	11.6	12.5	10.4	9.8	10.8	12.4
5. External assistance (net)/TC (%)	26.2	4.8	-29.4	-16.5	6.7	6.8	3.8	2.0	30.5	6.5	2.0
6. ECB (net)/TC (%)	26.8	50.6	-15.9	-16.9	18.1	10.1	34.8	30.2	91.8	23.7	2.6
7. NR deposits/TC (%)	18.3	27.2	28.0	21.0	-3.4	11.2	9.3	11.6	49.6	8.0	10.2
As per cent of GDP at current market prices											
8. Exports	5.8	9.9	10.6	11.1	12.2	13.0	14.0	13.5	15.4	18.9	14.5
9. Imports	8.8	12.6	12.7	13.3	17.1	19.4	20.9	21.0	25.1	29.8	24.9
10. Trade balance	-3.0	-2.7	-2.1	-2.3	-4.8	-6.4	-6.9	-7.4	-9.7	-10.9	-10.4
11. Invisibles balance	-0.1	2.1	3.4	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.8	6.1	7.4	8.3	7.1
12. Current account bal.	-3.1	-0.6	1.3	2.3	-0.4	-1.2	-1.1	-1.3	-2.4	-2.7	-3.3
13. External debt	28.7	23.3	20.3	17.8	18.5	17.2	17.9	18.1	20.5	—	—

Note : TC Total Capital Flows (net).
ECB External Commercial Borrowings.
FER Foreign Exchange Reserves.
GDPmp Gross Domestic Product at current market prices.

Source: Economic Survey 2009-10.

Table 4.2
Exports, Imports and Trade Balance

(In ` Crore)

Year	Exports (including re-exports)	Imports	Trade Balance	Rate of Change (%)	
				Exports	Imports
1	2	3	4	5	6
1949-50	485	617	-132	—	—
1950-51	606	608	-2	24.9	-1.5
1960-61	642	1122	-480	0.3	16.8
1965-66	810	1409	-599	-0.7	4.4
1970-71	1535	1634	-99	8.6	3.3
1975-76	4036	5265	-1229	21.2	16.5
1980-81	6711	12549	-5838	4.6	37.3
1981-82	7806	13608	-5802	16.3	8.4
1982-83	8803	14293	-5490	12.8	5.0
1983-84	9771	15831	-6060	11.0	10.8
1984-85	11744	17134	-5390	20.2	8.2
1985-86	10895	19658	-8763	-7.2	14.7
1986-87	12452	20096	-7644	14.3	2.2
1987-88	15674	22244	-6570	25.9	10.7
1988-89	20232	28235	-8003	29.1	26.9
1989-90	27658	35328	-7670	36.7	25.1
1990-91	32553	43198	-10645	17.7	22.3
1991-92	44041	47851	-3810	35.3	10.8
1992-93	53688	63375	-9687	21.9	32.4
1993-94	69751	73101	-3350	29.9	15.3
1994-95	82674	89971	-7297	18.5	23.1
1995-96	106353	122678	-16325	28.6	36.4
1996-97	118817	138920	-20103	11.7	13.2
1997-98	130100	154176	-24076	9.5	11.0
1998-99	139752	178332	-38580	7.4	15.7
1999-00	159561	215236	-55675	14.2	20.7
2000-01	203571	230873	-27302	27.6	7.3
2001-02	209018	245200	-36182	2.7	6.2
2002-03	255137	297206	-42069	22.1	21.2
2003-04	293367	359108	-65741	15.0	20.8
2004-05	375340	501065	-125725	27.9	39.5
2005-06	456418	660409	-203991	21.6	31.8
2006-07	571779	840506	-268727	25.3	27.3
2007-08	655864	1012312	-357448	14.7	20.4
2008-09	840755	1374436	-533680	28.2	35.8
2009-10	845534	1363736	-518202	0.6	-0.8
2010-11	1142649	1683467	-540545	35.2	23.4
2011-12	1465959	2345463	-879504	28.3	39.3
2012-13 (P)^a	1166439	1967522	-801083	9.4	14.8

Note: — Not Available

P Provisional

a Growth rate on provisional over revised basis and based on Department of Commerce Methodology.

For the years 1956-57, 1957-58, 1958-59 and 1959-60, the data are as per the Fourteenth Report of the Estimates Committee (1971-72) of the erstwhile Ministry of Foreign Trade.

Source: Economic Survey 2012-13.

Table 4.3A
Exports Growth and Share in World Exports of Selected Countries

Country	Growth Rate (%)				Share in World Exports (%)				Change in shares 2010/ 2000
	CAGR		Annual		2000	2009	2010	2011 (Jan-Jun)	
	2000-08	2009	2010	2011 (Jan-Jun)					
China	24.4	-15.9	31.3	24.0	3.9	9.7	10.5	10.1	6.5
Korea	11.9	-14.3	29.0	24.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	0.4
Hong Kong	7.6	-12.2	22.5	15.3	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.4	-0.6
Russia	20.6	-35.7	32.0	31.5	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	1.0
Singapore	11.9	-20.2	30.4	21.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	0.2
Mexico	7.3	-21.3	29.8	21.3	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	-0.6
Taiwan	7.1	-20.1	34.8	NA	2.3	1.6	1.8	NA	-0.5
India	21.0	-15.2	35.1	55.0	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.9	0.8
Malaysia	9.9	-24.9	26.2	17.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	-0.2
Brazil	17.3	-22.7	32.0	32.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.5
Thailand	12.4	-13.6	28.6	17.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.2
Indonesia	9.9	-14.4	32.1	27.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.0
South Africa	13.9	-26.0	30.6	29.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1
Emerging & Developing Countries	18.0	-24.4	28.4	29.2	25.4	37.1	39.1	39.8	13.6
World	12.2	-22.7	21.9	23.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—

Note: CAGR : Compound Annual Growth Rate.

Source: Economic Survey, 2011-12.

Table 4.3B
India's Major Trading Partners

(Percentage share in total trade i.e. exports+imports)

Country	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010-11 (Apr-Sept)	2011-12 (Apr-Sept)
UAE	9.76	9.29	10.81	10.87	9.25
China	8.59	9.09	10.16	9.72	9.27
USA	8.18	7.83	7.35	7.85	7.23
Saudi Arabia	5.09	4.49	4.13	4.27	4.44
Switzerland	2.54	3.26	4.10	3.55	4.28
Hong Kong	2.71	2.70	3.18	3.11	3.15
Germany	3.80	3.37	3.00	2.97	3.04
Singapore	3.26*	3.01	2.81	3.02	3.62
Indonesia	1.91	2.52	2.60	2.40	2.79
Belgium	2.09	2.09	2.40	2.26	2.09
Korea	2.62	2.57	2.35	2.33	2.14
Japan	2.24	2.22	2.23	2.39	2.15
Iran	3.04	2.87	2.20	2.14	1.68
Nigeria	2.12	1.86	2.10	2.06	2.39
UK	2.58	2.29	2.02	2.02	2.06
Total (1 to 15)	60.54	59.45	61.45	60.97	59.55
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note: *A coefficient of export and import ratio between 0 and 1 implies that India's imports are greater than exports and if the coefficient is greater than one, India exports more than what it imports.

Source: Economic Survey, 2011-12

Table 4.3 C
Balance of Trade in Selected Countries

(In US \$ million)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Central Asia	29,365	52,139	22,148	43,235	59,590	59,036	51,030	61,190
Armenia	-1,600	-2,664	-2,081	-2,033	-2,080	-2,124	-2,175	-2,161
Azerbaijan	15,224	23,012	14,583	19,730	16,810	22,350	21,940	20,500
Georgia	-2,896	-3,833	-2,399	-2,586	-3,555	-3,158	-3,044	-4,427
Kazakhstan	15,091	33,519	14,969	28,881	46,769	39,834	32,682	44,709
Kyrgyz Republic	-1,276	-1,879	-1,120	-1,202	-1,674	-1,815	-2,022	-3,845
Tajikistan	-1,673	-2,721	-1,980	-1,955	-2,434	-2,661	-2,829	2,800
Turkmenistan	4,600	4,500	-1,800	-600	1,400	1,800	2,088	6,315
Uzbekistan	1,895	2,205	1,976	3,000	4,354	4,810	4,390	2,900
East Asia	363,161	360,511	290,807	277,539	245,740	218,506	214,320	435,210
China, People's Rep. of	315,400	360,700	249,500	254,200	243,800	230,576	232,908	406,296
Hong Kong, China	-19,699	-23,127	-26,860	-42,965	-56,108	-60,000	-68,000	-35,000
Korea, Rep. of	37,129	5170	37,866	40,083	32,100	26,682	27,842	39,922
Mongolia	-114	-710	-252	-292	-1,747	-1,857	-778	-913
Taipei, China	30,445	18,478	30,553	26,513	27,694	23,104	22,347	24,904
South Asia	-116,787	-155,652	-148,522	-163,704	-209,220	-245,028	-286,682	-275,760
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	-5,968	-6,480	-6,355	-6,303	-6,266	-6,523	-6,672	-9,549
Bangladesh	-3,458	-5,330	-4,710	-5,155	-7,328	-9,724	-12,471	-5,775
Bhutan	47	-72	-90	-299	-519	-553	-697	-464
India	-91,467	-119,519	-118,202	-130,593	-169,449	-197,897	-230,064	-225,038
Maldives	-737	-890	-682	-798	-976	—	—	-1,565
Nepal	-1,837	-2,410	-2,733	-4,139	-4,422	-5,020	-5,627	-6,529
Pakistan	-9,711	-14,970	-12,627	-11,536	-10,516	-14,900	-19,099	-15,258
Sri Lanka	-3656	-5,980	-3,122	-4,881	-9,743	-10,410	-12,051	-11,582
Southeast Asia	139,780	113,367	137,339	155,624	165,453	137,543	130,246	111,826
Cambodia	-1,269	-1,584	-1,494	-1,582	-1,603	-1,781	-1,816	-2,169
Indonesia	32,754	22,906	30,932	30,627	35,347	31,813	36,000	12,426
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-837	-1,228	-1,372	-1,365	-1,528	-1,733	-2,293	-3,040
Malaysia	37,669	51,540	40,216	41,826	48,831	50,495	53,110	42,249
Myanmar	924	507	703	363	-238	-1,773	-3,754	-1,541
Philippines	-8,391	-12,885	-8,842	-10,966	-15,450	-17,413	-19,990	-18,471
Singapore	57,062	41,666	47,270	63,097	67,446	68,047	71,118	57,557
Thailand	26,640	17,348	32,620	31,759	23,502	10,878	313	4,135
Viet Nam	-10,438	-12,783	-7,607	-5,147	-450	-991	-2,442	12,810
The Pacific	1,339	-1,126	-411	160	-1,302	-957	-1,351	1,556
Cook Islands	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	-913	-1,177	-676	-772	-820	-799	-971	—
Kiribati	-66	-72	-56	—	—	—	—	-92
Marshall Islands Rep. of	-70	-70	-73	-93	-74	-102	-81	—
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-104	-119	-128	-128	-132	-134	-133	-129
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palau, Rep. of	-96	-118	-85	-93	-118	-117	—	—
Papua New Guinea	-3,318	1,373	1,518	2,212	817	1,291	682	1,956
Samoa	-213	-238	-218	-249	-279	-323	—	—
Solomon Islands	-97	-82	-74	-134	-5	—	—	—
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-153	-261	-295	-280	-565	-654	-736	—
Tonga	-122	-153	-131	-107	-126	-119	-112	-179
Tuvalu	-15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	-146	-224	-192	-195	—	—	—	—
Total	416,858	369,239	301,361	312,855	260,261	169,100	107,562	334,023

Note: — Not Available

Source: Asian Development Outlook 2013

Table 4.4A
India's Balance of Payments - Key Indicators

Item	Average 2000-01 to 2009-10 (10 Years)	Average 2003-04 to 2007-08 (5 Years)	2008 -09	2009 -10	2010 -11	2011 -12	2012 -13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
External Sector							
1. Balance of Payments							
a) Merchandise Exports (% Change)	17.7	25.3	13.7	-3.5	40.4	20.9	-1.0
Oil Export (% Change) Δ	505.4	62.6	-2.9	2.3	47.1	35.1	7.6
Non Oil Imports (% Change) Δ	15.6	21.9	17.2	-4.6	39.3	19.2	-3.9
b) Merchandise Imports (% Change)	19.5	32.3	19.8	-2.6	27.6	30.3	0.5
Oil Export (% Change) Δ	22.9	35.7	17.6	-7.0	21.6	46.2	9.3
Non Oil Imports (% Change) Δ	19.4	31.6	20.7	-4.2	31.1	26.7	-3.6
c) Trade Balance/GDP (%)	-5.2	-5.4	-9.8	-8.7	-7.4	-10.3	-10.6
d) Invisible Balance/GDP (%)	4.7	5.1	7.5	5.9	4.6	6.0	5.8
e) Current Account Balance/GDP (%)	-0.5	-0.3	-2.3	-2.8	-2.8	-4.2	-4.8
f) Net Capital Flows/FDP (%)	3.3	4.6	0.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.8
g) Current Account Balance (US\$) Billion	-8.3	-4.7	-27.9	-38.4	-48.1	-78.2	-88.2
Net Invisibles	44.2	45.8	91.6	80.0	79.3	111.6	107.5
Of Which Services	21.6	23.4	53.9	36.2	44.1	64.1	64.9
Private Transfers	27.9	27.6	44.6	51.8	53.1	63.5	64.3
Investment Income	-5.0	-4.9	-6.6	-7.2	-17.1	-16.5	-22.4
h) Net Capital Flows (US\$ Billion)	31.0	44.4	7.4	51.6	63.7	67.8	89.3
Of Which FDI to India	16.7	15.3	41.7	33.1	29.0	33.0	27.0
FII's	7.1	10.6	-15.0	29.0	29.4	16.8	27.6
NRI Deposits	2.5	2.0	4.3	2.9	3.2	11.9	14.8
i) Reserve Change (BoP basis) (US\$ billion) [(Increase (-) Decrease (+)]	-22.9	-40.3	20.1	-13.4	-13.1	12.8	-3.8
2. External Debt Indicators							
a) External Debt Stock (US\$ billion)**	157.3	156.5	224.5	260.9	305.9	345.8	390.0
b) Debt-GDP Ratio (%)	19.1	17.7	20.3	18.2	17.5	19.7	21.2
c) Import Cover of Reserve (in Months)**	12.5	14.0	9.8	11.1	9.5	7.1	7.0
d) Short Term Debt to Total Debt (%)	11.8	13.6	19.3	20.1	21.2	22.6	24.8
e) Debt Service Ratio (%)	9.8	8.3	4.4	5.8	4.4	6.0	5.9
f) Reserve to Debt (%)**	95.7	113.7	112.1	106.9	99.7	85.2	74.9
3. Openness Indicators (%)							
a) Export Plus Imports of Goods/GDP	29.2	34.2	40.6	35.5	37.4	43.2	43.9
b) Export Plus Imports of Goods & Services/GDP	38.8	45.3	53.6	46.8	49.4	55.0	56.2
c) Current Receipts Plus Current Payment/GDP	44.7	46.4	60.6	53.5	55.0	60.7	62.4
d) Gross Capital Inflows Plus Outflows /GDP	33.4	36.7	51.0	46.9	55.2	47.5	46.4
e) Current Receipts & Payment Plus Capital Receipts & Payments/GDP	78.1	83.1	111.6	100.3	110.2	108.2	108.8
4. Exchange Rate Indicators							
a) Exchange Ratio (Rupee/USDollar) End of Period	45.4	43.1	50.9	45.1	44.6	51.2	54.4
Average	45.6	44.1	45.9	47.4	45.6	47.9	54.4
b) 36-Currency REER (% Change)	0.4	1.0	-9.9	-2.5	8.6	-2.5	-6.7
c) 36-Currency NEER (% Change)	-0.3	0.5	-10.9	-2.6	2.9	-6.6	-10.4
d) 6-Currency NEER (% Change)	1.5	2.5	-9.3	-0.3	12.7	-3.0	-5.8
e) 6-Currency NEER (% Change)	-1.4	0.4	-13.6	-3.7	5.5	-8.1	-10.4
Note:	PE	Provisional Estimates	RE	Revised Estimates			
\$		Includes Oilseeds, sugarcane, cotton (lint) and raw jute and mesta.					
-		Not Available / Not applicable					
□		LAF outstanding as on March 31 (negative means injection).					
□□		Average daily outright trading turnover in central government dated securities (based on calendar days).					
#		Data for 2012-13 related to Revised estimates.					
*		Data for 2011-12 and 2012 and 2012-13 pertain to 27 states:					
**		At end-March					
Δ		Based on DGCI&S data					
~		Outstanding as on last Friday of the financial year					
1		PFCE: Private Final Consumption Expenditure; GFCE: Government Final Consumption Expenditure; REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate; NEER: Normal Effective Exchange Rate.					
2		Agriculture Production figures for 2011-12 are based on Third Advance Estimates.					
3		Average Growth rate in the 3rd column for item 1.6 and 1.7 are calculated with the new base year (2004-05). Average growth rate of 3 years, i.e., 2005-06, 2006-07 and 2007-08 are given in column.					

Source: RBI Annual Report 2012-13

Table 4.4 B
Balance of Payments on Current Account in Selected Countries

	(% of GDP)							
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Central Asia	0.4	8.1	0.3	5.1	8.5	4.6	3.9	4.5
Armenia	-6.4	-11.8	-15.8	-14.7	-12.4	-11.2	-10.0	-9.1
Azerbaijan	27.3	33.7	23.0	28.4	28.7	22.0	19.0	17.0
Georgia	-19.7	-22.8	-11.2	-11.5	-13.3	-12.5	-12.0	-10.7
Kazakhstan	-7.9	4.7	-3.5	2.0	7.3	1.0	1.0	4.0
Kyrgyz Republic	-5.9	-13.7	-2.2	-8.0	-6.8	-6.6	-6.8	-5.0
Tajikistan	-8.6	-7.6	-5.9	2.1	-4.1	-7.0	-6.5	-4.8
Turkmenistan	15.5	16.5	-16.0	-11.7	-2.9	3.4	3.4	3.0
Uzbekistan	7.3	8.9	2.2	6.6	8.1	7.5	6.0	3.2
East Asia	8.4	7.5	5.5	5.1	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.8
China, People's Rep. of	10.1	9.1	5.2	5.2	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.1
Hong Kong, China	12.3	13.7	8.6	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
Korea, Rep. of	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.5
Mongolia	1.8	-12.3	-7.5	-14.3	-30.0	-25.0	-15.0	-15.0
Taipei, China	8.9	6.9	11.4	9.3	8.8	8.1	7.9	12.0
South Asia	-1.6	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-3.1	-3.1	-2.9	-3.2
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	1.3	0.9	-2.8	1.7	0.1	-1.1	-2.5	0.3
Bangladesh	1.4	0.9	2.7	3.7	0.9	-0.5	-1.0	1.0
Bhutan	14.2	-2.2	-1.1	-9.9	-20.6	-20.0	-22.2	-20.0
India	-1.3	-2.4	-2.8	-2.7	-3.6	-3.3	-3.0	-3.7
Maldives	-28.4	-34.2	-21.6	-22.3	-31.9	-38.0	-38.0	-22.0
Nepal	-0.1	2.9	4.2	-2.7	-0.9	0.5	1.0	-1.8
Pakistan	-4.8	-8.5	-5.7	-2.2	0.1	-1.8	-1.9	-0.9
Sri Lanka	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.3	-6.4	-6.0	-4.5
Southeast Asia	8.2	4.3	6.9	6.1	5.6	4.4	4.0	2.7
Cambodia	-7.4	-11.1	-10.3	-10.4	-7.1	-7.6	-7.0	-10.1
Indonesia	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-1.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-16.4	-19.1	-21.0	-17.1	-15.9	-21.0	-22.0	-23.6
Malaysia	15.9	17.7	16.5	11.5	11.5	12.1	11.9	5.6
Myanmar	0.6	-2.2	-1.3	-0.9	-2.7	-4.8	-5.0	-4.4
Philippines	4.8	2.1	5.6	4.5	3.1	2.1	2.3	3.2
Singapore	25.8	13.9	16.2	24.4	21.9	18.0	16.0	14.7
Thailand	6.3	0.5	8.3	4.2	3.4	0.5	-0.5	0.1
Viet Nam	-10.0	-11.9	-6.8	-4.0	0.2	-1.5	-2.2	5.6
The Pacific	42.1	61.6	23.1	30.8	25.8	11.9	3.3	4.4
Cook Islands	5.8	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	-14.2	-18.1	-7.6	-11.0	-11.2	-9.6	-11.6	-7.0
Kiribati	-29.4	-34.7	-29.8	-23.1	-28.9	-29.2	—	-20.0
Marshall Islands Rep. of	-2.0	-2.2	-17.0	-24.6	-12.6	-30.3	—	-2.5
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-7.3	-15.6	-18.9	-15.5	-17.1	-17.2	-16.6	-14.0
Nauru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palau, Rep. of	-6.2	-17.8	-1.5	-2.0	4.1	5.9	—	7.5
Papua New Guinea	21.7	-6.1	-7.1	-6.5	-36.8	-33.2	-29.7	-8.4
Samoa	-4.5	-11.1	-5.9	-9.3	-9.3	-8.6	-8.3	-15.5
Solomon Islands	-14.7	-20.3	-20.9	-27.6	-11.2	-15.0	-15.0	-10.0
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	320.1	430.8	223.4	269.4	339.4	229.4	153.7	66.0
Tonga	-6.0	-19.0	-16.8	-9.2	-11.0	-11.7	-10.7	-6.3
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vanuatu	-7.0	-11.1	-8.1	-6.0	-5.9	-6.3	-6.5	-10.0
Total	6.5	5.3	4.2	4.0	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.8

Note : — Not Available

Source: Asian Development Outlook, 2013.

Table 4.5A
Foreign Exchange Reserves: India

End of	Foreign Currency Assets [*]		Gold [#]		SDRs ^{##}		Reserve Tranche Position in IMF			Total	
	In US \$		In US \$		SDRs in	In US \$		In US \$		In US \$	
	crore	millions	crore	million	millions	crore	millions	crore	millions	crore	millions
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10=	11=
									(1+3+6+8)	(2+4+7+9)	
2007-08	11,960	299,230	401	10,039	11	1	18	17	436	12,380	309,723
2008-09	12,301	241,426	488	9,577	1	-	1	50	981	12,839	251,985
2009-10	11,497	254,685	812	17,986	3,297	226	5,006	62	1,380	12,597	279,057
2010-11	12,249	274,330	1,026	22,972	2,882	204	4,569	132	2,947	13,610	304,818
2011-12	13,305	2,60,069	1,383	27,023	2,885	299	4,469	145	2,836	15,061	294,398
2010-11											
April	11,322	254,773	824	18,537	3,297	221	4,982	60	1,341	12,427	279,633
May	11,517	247,951	902	19,423	3,297	226	4,861	61	1,309	12,706	273,544
June	11,633	249,628	927	19,894	3,297	227	4,875	61	1,313	12,848	275,710
July	12,012	258,551	896	19,278	3,297	233	5,006	63	1,348	13,203	284,183
August	12,063	256,227	942	20,008	3,297	234	4,974	91	1,932	13,330	283,142
September	11,914	265,231	922	20,516	3,297	230	5,130	90	1,993	13,156	292,870
October	11,985	269,093	965	21,668	3,297	231	5,182	90	2,013	13,271	297,956
November	12,121	263,281	1,019	22,124	3,297	232	5,031	90	1,954	13,462	292,389
December	12,001	267,814	1,007	22,470	3,297	228	5,078	88	1,972	13,324	297,334
January	12,402	269,893	1,007	21,924	3,297	237	5,150	104	2,259	13,749	299,224
February	12,288	271,988	1000	22,143	3,298	234	5,187	103	2,275	13,626	301,592
March	12,249	274,330	1,026	22,972	2,822	204	4,569	132	2,974	13,610	308,818
2011-12											
April	12,517	282,037	1,056	23,790	2,882	207	4,671	134	3,013	13,914	313,511
May	12,588	279,537	1,098	24,391	2,882	208	4,613	134	2,975	14,028	311,516
June	12,676	283,458	1,103	24,668	2,883	206	4,614	133	2,975	14,119	315,715
July	12,637	286,160	1,119	25,349	2,883	204	4,609	131	2,972	14,091	319,090
August	13,163	286,034	1,303	28,319	2,884	213	4,638	138	2,991	14,818	321,982
September	13,490	275,699	1,403	28,667	2,884	220	4,504	128	2,612	15,241	311,482
October	13,786	282,087	1,314	26,896	2,884	224	4,574	130	2,653	15,453	316,210
November	14,230	272,771	1,463	28,041	2,885	234	4,476	135	2,596	16,062	307,884
December	14,006	262,933	1,418	26,620	2,885	236	4,429	144	2,706	15,804	296,688
January	12,895	258,830	1,328	26,728	2,885	222	4,475	136	2,734	14,545	292,766
February	12,743	260,374	1,377	28,128	2,885	220	4,490	138	2,828	14,477	295,819
March	13,305	260,069	1,383	27,023	2,885	299	4,469	145	2,836	15,061	294,398
2012-13											
April	13,699	2,60,839	1,398	26,618	2,885	235	4,474	153	2,915	15,485	2,94,846
May	14,288	2,53,237	1,444	25,585	2,886	246	4,358	160	2,839	16,137	2,86,019
June	14,455	2,56,703	1,451	25,760	2,886	247	4,379	163	2,895	16,315	2,89,736
July	14,319	2,56,573	1,435	25,715	2,886	243	4,353	119	2,135	16,117	2,88,775
Jul.6,2012	14,112	2,54,636	1,451	25,760	2,886	241	4,350	159	2,876	15,963	2,87,622
Jul.13,2012	14,168	2,54,537	1,451	25,760	2,886	241	4,329	118	2,124	15,977	2,86,750
Jul.20,2012	14,069	2,55,102	1,451	25,760	2,886	240	4,345	118	2,131	15,877	2,87,339
Jul.27,2012	14,207	2,56,393	1,451	25,760	2,886	242	4,359	119	2,138	16,017	2,88,650
Aug.3,2012	14,410	2,56,954	1,435	25,715	2,886	244	4,350	120	2,134	16,209	2,89,152
Aug.10,2012	14,218	2,56,920	1,435	25,715	2,886	241	4,348	121	2,187	16,015	2,89,170

Note : — Negligible

* FCA excludes US \$ 250.00 million invested in foreign currency denominated bonds issues by IFFC (UK) since March 20, 2009. Excludes US \$ 380.00 million since September 16, 2011. excludes US\$ 550 million since February 24, 2012. excludes US \$ 673 million since 30th March 2012 and US \$ 790 million since July 5, 2012 (as also its equivalent Value in India Rupee).

Includes 31,463 billion (US \$ 6,699 million) reflecting the purchase of 200 metric tonnes of gold from IMF on November 3, 2009.

Includes SDRs 3,082.5 million allocated under general allocation and SDRs 214.6 million allocated under special allocation by IMF done on August 28, 2009 and September 9, 2009 respectively.

Source : RBI Monthly Bulletin, December 2012.

Table 4.5B
Foreign Exchange Reserves and Use of the IMF Credit

(In US\$ million)

End of Month	SDRs##	Gold#	Foreign Currency Asset	Total (2+3+4)	Reserve Tranche Position in IMF	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Mar 1994	108	4,078	15,068	19,254	299	13,841
Mar 1995	7	4,370	20,809	25,186	331	16,350
Mar 1996	82	4,561	17,044	21,687	310	15,054
Mar 1997	2	4,054	22,367	26,423	291	19,272
Mar 1998	1	3,391	25,975	29,367	283	22,200
Mar 1999	8	2,960	29,522	32,490	663	24,413
Mar 2000	4	2,974	35,058	38,036	658	28,728
Mar 2001	2	2,725	39,554	42,281	616	34,034
Mar 2002	10	3,047	51,049	54,106	610	43,876
Mar 2003	4	3,534	71,890	75,428	672	55,394
Mar 2004	2	4,198	107,448	111,648	1,311	76,298
Mar 2005	5	4,500	135,571	140,076	1,438	93,666
Mar 2006	3	5,755	145,108	150,866	756	1,05,231
Mar 2007	2	6,784	191,924	198,710	469	1,31,890
Mar 2008	18	10,039	299,230	309,287	436	1,88,339
Mar 2009	1	9,577	241,426	309,270	981	251,985
Mar 2010	5,006	17,986	254,685	277,677	1,380	279,057
Mar 2011	4,569	22,972	274,330	301,871	2,947	304,818
Mar 2012	4469	27,023	260,069	291,561	2836	294398
2012 - 13						
Apr 2012	4,474	26,618	2,60,839	291,931	2,915	2,94,846
May 2012	4,358	25,585	2,53,237	28,3180	2,839	2,86,019
Jun 2012	4,379	25,760	2,56,703	286,842	2,895	2,89,736
Jul 2012	4,353	25,715	2,56,573	286,641	2,135	2,88,775
Jul 6,2012	4,350	25,760	2,54,636	284,746	2,876	2,87,622
Jul 13,2012	4,329	25,760	2,54,537	284,626	2,124	2,86,750
Jul 20,2012	4,345	25,760	2,55,102	285,207	2,131	2,87,339
Jul 27,2012	4,359	25,760	2,56,393	286,512	2,138	2,88,650
Aug 3,2012	4,350	25,715	2,56,954	287,017	2,134	2,89,152
Aug 10,2012	4,348	25,715	2,56,920	286,983	2,187	2,89,170

Note

Includes `31, 463 crore (US \$ 6,699 millions) reflecting the purchase of 200 metric tonnes of gold from IMF on November 3, 2009.

#Includes SDRs 3,082.5 million allocated under general allocation and SDRs 214.6 million allocated under special allocation by IMF done on August 28, 2009 and September 9, 2009 respectively.

Source : RBI Monthly Bulletin, December 2012.

Table 4.6
India's External Debt Outstanding

	(In US \$ million)												
	1991	1998	1999	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	end June 2012PR	end Sept 2012QE
I. MULTILATERAL	20,900	29,553	30,534	31,438	32,620	35,337	39,490	39,538	42,857	48,475	50,453	49,727	50,702
A. Government Borrowing	19,887	26,344	26,967	27,584	29,996	32,514	36,170	35,724	37,825	42,579	43,686	42,707	43,147
i) Concessional	13,377	17,836	18,596	19,269	23,731	24,876	26,859	25,080	25,711	26,992	27,221	26,163	26,574
a) IDA	13,052	17,541	18,301	18,964	23,418	24,548	26,497	24,757	25,380	26,637	26,853	25,809	26,207
b) Others	325	295	295	305	313	328	362	323	331	335	368	354	367
ii) Non-concessional	6,510	8,508	8,371	8,315	6,265	7,638	9,312	10,644	12,114	15,587	16,465	16,544	16,573
a) IBRD	6,293	6,430	6,062	5,810	4,400	5,015	5,660	5,878	6,397	8,774	8,897	8,909	8,831
b) Others	217	2,078	2,309	2,505	1,865	2,623	3,652	4,766	5,717	6,813	7,568	7,635	7,742
B. Non-Govt. Borrowing	1,013	3,209	3,567	3,854	2,624	2,823	3,319	3,814	5,032	5,896	6,767	7,020	7,555
i) Concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Non-concessional	1,013	3,209	3,567	3,854	2,624	2,823	3,319	3,814	5,032	5,896	6,767	7,020	7,555
a) Public Sector	157	2,216	2,523	2,793	1,908	2,136	2,589	2,807	3,305	3,536	3,808	3,996	4,037
i) IBRD	157	1,319	1,495	1,589	1,030	1,043	1,173	1,395	1,893	2,057	2,177	2,211	2,248
ii) Others	0	897	1,028	1,204	878	1,093	1,416	1,412	1,412	1,479	1,631	1,785	1,789
b) Financial Institutions	657	550	641	710	589	554	587	730	1,193	1,681	2,018	2,032	2,496
i) IBRD	451	533	256	249	141	150	150	146	298	425	531	525	525
ii) Others	206	294	392	481	448	404	404	584	895	1,256	1,487	1,507	1,971
c) Private Sector	199	443	403	351	127	133	133	277	534	679	941	992	1,022
i) IBRD	171	334	309	269	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Others	28	109	94	82	127	133	133	277	534	679	941	992	1,022
II. BILATERAL	14,168	16,969	17,499	18,175	15,761	16,065	19,708	20,613	22,593	25,712	26,725	27,136	27,601
A. Government borrowing	11,936	12,998	13,447	13,966	12,239	12,344	14,853	14,655	15,860	17,988	17,987	18,332	18,657
i) Concessional	11,936	12,786	13,286	13,613	12,211	12,344	14,853	14,655	15,860	17,988	17,987	18,332	18,657
ii) Non-concessional	0	212	161	353	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B. Non-Govt. borrowing	2,232	3,842	3,971	4,252	3,522	3,721	4,855	5,958	6,733	7,724	8,738	8,804	8,944
i) Concessional	266	448	645	922	1,558	396	435	641	702	918	1,339	1,377	1,512
a) Public Sector	0	49	124	341	1,185	285	307	227	248	363	812	851	973
b) Financial Institutions	266	399	521	581	373	111	128	414	454	555	527	526	539
c) Private Sector	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Non-concessional	1,966	3,523	3,407	3,287	1,964	3,325	4,420	5,317	6,031	6,806	7,399	7,427	7,432
a) Public Sector	1,530	1,358	1,224	1,089	813	1,702	2,525	2,959	3,072	3,087	2,791	2,789	2,779
b) Financial Institutions	273	1,067	1,028	952	535	878	934	846	761	840	762	749	746
c) Private Sector	163	1,098	1,155	1,246	616	745	961	1,512	2,198	2,879	3,846	3,889	3,907

(Contd...)

Table 4.6 (Continued)
India's External Debt Outstanding

	(In US \$ million)												
	As at End March						end June						
	1991	1998	1999	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009R	2010	2011	2012	2012PR	2012QE
III. IMF ^a	2,623	664	287	26	981	1,029	1,120	1,018	6,041	6,308	6,163	6,037	6,135
IV. EXPORT CREDIT	4,301	6,526	6,789	6,780	5,420	7,165	10,328	14,481	16,841	18,617	18,996	19,049	19,000
a) Buyer's credit	1,154	3,908	4,265	4,297	3,607	5,417	8,287	12,572	14,811	16,415	16,801	16,828	16,713
b) Suppliers' credit	483	1,380	1,303	1,280	751	675	750	635	651	638	631	627	665
c) Export credit component of bilateral credit	719	1,112	1,155	1,184	1,062	1,073	1,291	1,274	1,379	1,564	1,564	1,594	1,622
d) Export credit for defence purchases	1,945	126	66	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
V. COMM. BORROWINGS	10,209	16,986	20,978	19,943	26,452	41,443	62,334	62,454	70,726	88,467	104,879	104,270	109,045
a) Commercial bank loans ^b	6,831	9,981	10,094	10,094	16,479	24,577	40,159	43,166	44,832	58,607	73,372	74,520	77,324
b) Securitised borrowings ^c	3,022	6,022	9,073	9,073	9,217	15,603	20,668	17,914	25,075	29,134	31,008	29,382	31,367
c) Loans/secritized borrowings etc. with multilateral/bilateral guarantee + IFC(W)	356	874	808	750	756	1,263	1,507	1,374	819	726	499	368	354
d) Self-Liquidating Loans	0	109	55	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VI. NRIDeposits. (Above one year maturity)	10,209	11,913	11,794	13,559	36,282	41,240	43,672	41,554	47,890	51,682	58,608	60,874	67,019
VII. RUPEEDEBT ^e	12,847	5,874	4,731	4,406	2,059	1,951	2,017	1,527	1,658	1,601	1,354	1,219	1,302
a) Defence	11,645	5,311	4,243	3,964	1,819	1,728	1,794	1,365	1,487	1,437	1,216	1,101	1,176
b) Civilian	1,202	563	488	442	240	223	223	162	171	164	138	118	126
VIII. TOTAL LONG TERM DEBT (I to VII)	75,257	88,485	92,612	94,327	119,575	144,230	178,669	181,185	208,606	240,862	267,178	268,312	280,804
IX. SHORT-TERM DEBT (up to one-year maturity) ^h	8,544	5,046	4,274	3,936	19,569	28,130	45,738	43,362	32,329	64,990	78,179	80,451	84,511
a) NRIdeposits	3,577	2,192	2,086	1,372	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) FC (B&O) Deposits (up to one-year maturity) ⁱ	167	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c) Trade-Related Credits (up to one-year maturity) ^j	4,800	2,854	2,188	2,564	19,399	25,979	41,901	39,964	47,473	58,463	65,130	70,508	74,448
i) More than 6 Months	2,533	2,854	2,188	2,564	8,696	11,971	22,884	23,346	28,003	35,347	39,182	45,220	50,220
ii) Upto 6 Months	2,267	0	0	0	10,703	14,008	19,017	16,618	19,470	23,116	25,948	25,228	24,228

(Contd...)

Table 4.6 (Continued)
India's External Debt Outstanding

	As at End March										end June		end Sept.
	1991	1998	1999	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009R	2010	2011	2012	2012PR	2012QE
d) FII Investment in Govt. Treasury Bills and other instruments	0	0	0	0	140	397	651	2,065	3,357	5,424	9,395	8,268	8,227
e) Investment in Treasury Bills by foreign central banks other international etc.	0	0	0	0	0	164	155	105	103	50	64	56	57
f) External Debt Liabilities of													
(1) Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	1,590	3,031	1,228	1,396	1,053	3,590	1,619	1,739
(2) Commercial Bank	0	0	0	0	0	501	1,115	764	695	155	170	174	188
X. GRAND TOTAL (VIII+IX)	83,801	93,531	96,886	98,263	139,114	172,360	224,407	224,547	260,935	305,852	345,357	348,763	365,315
Memo Items:													
Concessional Debt ^g	38,426	36,944	37,258	38,210	39,559	39,567	44,164	41,903	43,931	47,499	47,901	47,091	48,045
external Debt to total	45.9	—	—	—	28.4	23.0	19.7	18.7	16.8	15.5	13.9	13.5	13.2
Short-term debt	8,544	—	—	—	19,539	28,130	45,738	43,362	52,329	64,990	78,179	80,451	84,511
Short-term debt to total	10.2	—	—	—	14.0	16.3	20.4	19.3	20.1	21.2	22.6	23.1	23.1

Note : QE Quick Estimates

IFC(W) International Finance Corporation, Washington D.C.

FII Foreign Institutional Investors.

a Relates to SDR allocations from March, 2004 onwards.

c Also includes India Development Bonds (IDBs), Resurgent India Bonds (RIBs), India Millennium Deposits (IMDs), also includes Foreign Currency Convertible Bonds (FCCBs) and net investment by 100% FII debt funds. FCCB debt has been adjusted since End-March, 1998 after netting out conversion into equity and redemptions.

e Rupee denominated debt owed to Russia and payable through exports.

g The definition of concessional debt here includes concessional categories under multilateral and bilateral debt and rupee debt under item VII.

NRO Deposits are included under NRI Deposits from the quarter ended June 2005, Supplier's Credits upto 180 days and FII investment in short-term debt instruments are included under short term debt from the quarter ended March 2005. Vostro balances/Nostro overdrafts of commercial banks, balances of foreign central banks/international institutions with RBI and investment in T-bills/securities by foreign central banks/international institutions have been included in external debt from the quarter ended March 2007.

PR Partially Revised

FC(B&O) Deposits : Foreign Currency (Banks & others) Deposits.

— Not Available

b includes Financial Lease since 1996.

d. Figures include accrued interest.

f. Special short-term credits under Banker's Acceptance Facility.

R Revised

Table 4.7 A
World Balance of Payment on Current Account

(In U.S \$ billion)

Region	Projections											
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2017	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Advanced economies	-0.6	-1.1	-1.2	-0.8	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5
United States	-5.3	-5.9	-6.0	-5.1	-4.7	-2.7	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.3	-3.1	-3.5
Euro Area ²	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	
Japan	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.8	3.2	2.8	3.6	2.0	2.2	2.7	1.9	
Other Advanced Economies ³	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	
<i>Memorandum</i>												
Newly industrialized												
Asian economies	6.5	5.5	5.9	7.0	5.0	7.7	7.2	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.3	
Other emerging market and Developing Countries	2.4	3.8	5.0	4.0	3.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.3	0.7	
Regional groups												
Sub-Saharan Africa	-1.5	-0.1	4.3	1.5	0.1	-3.1	-2.4	-1.8	-2.0	-2.6	-4.5	
Central and Eastern Europe	-5.6	-5.2	-6.8	-8.3	-8.3	-3.1	-4.7	-6.0	-5.6	-5.5	-5.8	
Commonwealth of Independent States ⁴	8.2	8.7	7.4	4.2	5.0	2.5	3.7	4.6	4.0	1.7	-1.5	
Developing Asia	2.6	3.4	5.6	6.6	5.5	3.8	3.2	1.8	1.2	1.4	2.5	
Middle East & North Africa	9.6	16.0	18.1	14.6	15.2	2.5	7.8	13.2	14.5	12.7	7.1	
Latin America & the Caribbean	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.8	-2.0	-2.4	
<i>Memorandum</i>												
European Union	0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	
Analytical Groups												
By source of export earnings												
Fuel	10.3	15.2	16.6	12.2	13.1	3.8	7.4	11.2	11.4	8.8	3.3	
Nonfuel	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.6	0.5	1.1	0.4	-0.6	-1.0	-0.8	0.0	
of which, primary products	0.0	-0.3	2.9	2.0	-3.5	-0.5	-0.8	-2.9	-3.9	-3.2	-1.5	
By external financing source												
Net debtor countries	-1.2	-1.6	-1.8	-2.8	-4.0	-2.2	-2.7	-3.0	-3.5	-3.4	-3.3	
of which, official financing	-2.6	-2.7	-1.4	-1.8	-3.4	-2.5	-2.8	-3.4	-4.3	-3.5	2.9	
Net debtor countries by debt-servicing experience												
Countries with arrears and/or rescheduling during 2006-2010	-0.8	-1.4	-0.6	-2.0	-3.5	-3.0	-3.3	-3.6	-4.3	-4.0	-3.5	
World¹	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	
<i>Memorandum</i>												
In percent of total world current account transactions	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.0	
In percent of world GDP	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	

Note: 1 Reflects errors, omissions, and asymmetries in balance of payments statistics on current account, as well as the exclusion of data for international organisations and a limited number of countries.

2 Calculated as the sum of the balance of individual euro-area countries.

3 "Other advanced economies" means advanced economies excluding the United States, Euro area countries and Japan.

4 Georgia and Mongolia, which are not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States, are included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Source: World Economic Outlook, April 2013.

Table 4.7 B
External Debt Outstanding in Selected Countries

(In US \$ million)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
East Asia								
China, People's Rep. of	283,986	325,260	373,773	378,245	428,442	—	694,997	850,000
Hong Kong, China	454,623	516,415	711,103	659,973	668,527	804,012	982,701	1,045,244
Korea, Rep. of	187,882	260,061	383,152	377,944	345,391	359,985	398,724	413,437
Mongolia	1,312	1,414	1,529	1,610	1,818	1,767	9,628	15,260
Taipei, China	86,732	85,883	94,525	90,361	81,958	—	122,528	124,325
Central Asia								
Armenia	1,099	1,206	1,449	1,577	2,967	3,299	3,568	3,738
Azerbaijan	1,651	1,852	2,442	3,001	3,422	3,734	4,841	—
Georgia	1,735	1,697	1,790	2,691	3,382	4,366	4,506	4,820
Kazakhstan	43,249	74,014	96,893	107,713	113,229	119,243	125,153	134,878
Kyrgyz Republic	2,003	2,213	2,388	2,339	3,048	—	4,872	5,403
Tajikistan	897	924	1,247	1,486	1,692	1,942	2,093	2,260
Turkmenistan	907	712	627	—	500	1,771	2,049	4,820
Uzbekistan	4,133	3,853	3,913	3,740	4,800	5,400	7,899	9,100
Southeast Asia								
Cambodia	2,120	2,254	2,571	2,773	3,054	3,514	3,841	4,281
Indonesia	134,504	132,663	141,180	155,080	172,871	200,050	225,375	251,200
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2,209	2,471	2,853	2,564	2,679	3,270	2,990	3,100
Malaysia	52,301	52,248	56,690	68,182	68,079	73,391	81,009	82,662
Myanmar	—	7,303	7,567	8,103	8,602	9,191	14,632	12,251
Philippines	54,186	53,367	54,938	53,856	54,856	59,771	60,442	60,337
Singapore	233,435	273,807	340,996	420,461	412,504	498,749	089,884	148,412
Thailand	52,162	61,027	61,873	65,225	70,016	—	105,561	130,500
Viet Nam	17,322	19,140	23,086	25,205	27,929	—	—	—
South Asia								
Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of	11,940	11,971	2,010	2,163	1,147	1,339	1,242	1,340
Bangladesh	18,416	18,603	19,355	20,266	20,859	21,792	22,086	22,095
Bhutan	596	689	725	780	—	—	1,312	1,358
India	134,002	139,114	172,360	224,500	261,500	295,847	345,357	365,315
Maldives	397	575	840	968	933	943	909	942
Nepal	3,104	3,157	3,341	3,197	3,495	3,442	3,658	3,863
Pakistan	34,037	35,889	39,008	44,467	51,059	55,626	61,844	65,833
Sri Lanka	11,354	12,214	14,252	15,077	—	—	24,466	—
The Pacific								
Cook Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji Islands	285	445	461	449	269	282	469	537
Kiribati	11	13	13	10	10	—	28	34
Marshall Islands, Rep. of	94	112	124	99	96	—	105	101
Micronesia, Fed. States of	65	68	68	68	83	68	87	87
Nauru	—	—	310	—	—	—	—	—
Palau, Rep. of	19	19	23	—	—	—	75	80
Papua New Guinea	1,244	1,189	1,065	1,053	1,009	891	979	1,260
Samoa	167	161	182	229	214	—	329	278
Solomon Islands	145	155	149	135	134	—	113	124
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Tonga	81	82	84	86	101	130	166	186
Tuvalu	—	—	—	—	10	10	15	13
Vanuatu	73	69	71	102	—	—	—	—

Note : — Not available

Source: Asian Development Outlook, 2013.